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$\because \%$


## MICHIGAN TRUNKLINE ACCIDENT FACTS,

 an evaluation of the states1970 ACCIDENT EXPERIENCE TSD-RD-211-72


## TRAFFIC and SAFETY DIVISION

michigan department of state highways LANSING

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MICHIGAN TRUNKLINE ACCIDENT FACTS,
AN EVALUATION OF THE STATES
1970 ACCIDENT EXPERIENCE TSD-RD-211-72


By
Stanley D. Lingeman

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Prepared By The

# Traffic Research and Development Section Traffic and Safety Division <br> Bureau of Operations Michigan Department of State Highways 

## in cooperation with

The U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration
"The opinions, findings and conclusions expressed in this publication are those of the authors and not necessarily those of the State or U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration".

## MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF STATE HIGHWAYS

DISTRICT AND COUNTY NUMBERS


## FOREWORD

Accident statistics have become an important source of information for the Highway Department's engineers and planners. During each year hundreds of accident studies are performed by the Accident Analysis Unit for the Department. The purpose of this report is to preserve the knowledge gained from these studies for future use.

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## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The author desires to acknowledge with appreciation the use of the accident reports and computer tapes supplied by the Michigan Department of State Police.

## ABSTRACT

This report considers the annual accident experience during a five-year period on the trunkline system, and the 1970 experience for Highway Districts, Roadway Types, Fixed Objects Hit, and Critical Locations. A second portion of the study concerns administration, the processing of accident reports, and a listing of computer studies and collision diagrams completed by the Accident Analysis Unit during 1971 .

Michigan's trunkline accident experience has shown a 29 percent increase in the five-year period, 1966-1970. In 196682,908 accidents occurred on the trunkline system, which was 27.4 percent of the states total accident experience. By 1970 the trunkline system accident experiende had increased to 106,986 or 34.1 percent of the states total accident experience.

Michigan Trunkline Accident Trend Data Table 1

| Year | T.L. <br> Detroit | $\begin{gathered} \text { T.L } \\ \text { Outstate } \end{gathered}$ | T.L. <br> Total | A11 Accs. Statewide | Estimated Annual Veh. Mi.-Trave1 | Motor Vehicle Registrations |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | (Millions) |  |
| 1966 | 15,463 | 67,445 | 82,908 | 302,880 | 43940.1 | 4,133,199 |
| 1967 | 15,486 | 69,796 | 85,292 | 299,004 | 45053.6 | $4,161,573$ |
| 1968 | 15,560 | 85,097 | 100,657 | 305,495 | 48047.4 | 4,327,885 |
| 1969 | 16,004 | 92,182 | 108,186 | 331,223 | 50904.9 | $4,560,097$ |
| 1970 | 14,516 | 92,469 | 106,986 | 313,715 | 53148.1 | $4,683,919$ |

```
Data Compiled from State Police Facts Books and From Highway Department (Accident Analysis Unit) Printouts
```

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8-27-71 \quad \text { A.A.U. }
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    state highways
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Accident rates have been used by Traffic Engineers for many years to evaluate the safety of the trunkline system. The accident rate is the ratio of the accidents generated by a road segment versus the travel on the same road segment, and is expressed as the number of accidents per 100 million vehicle miles of travel. The accident rate is a valuable tool since it allows the engineer to compare the safety of road segments of different length and different traffic volumes.

As a practical tool, the accident rates can be determined for all trunklines in a District and the total accident rate for the District can be determined as shown in TABLE 2 on page 4.

The State Trunkline System's rate of 369.8 is much lower than the statewide road system's rate of 590.3. The lesser rate is due in part to the modern Interstate Highway network, which is a part of the Trunkline System.

A SUMMARY OF THE DISTRICT'S 1970 TRUNKLINE ACCIDENT EXPERIENCE

## TABLE 2

PROGRAM 10006

| District |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fatal } \\ \text { Accidents } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { Accidents } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\text { F. A. Rate }{ }^{(2)}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total }(3) \\ & \text { A. R. } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 31 | 3,031 | 4.7 | 462.3 |
| 2 |  | 30 | 1,885 | 6.1 | 388.0 |
| 3 |  | 41 | 3,947 | 4.3 | 414.2 |
| 4 |  | 37 | 3,007 | 4.1 | 336.3 |
| 5 |  | 108 | 11,676 | 3.5 | 384.9 |
| 6 |  | 118 | 12,728 | 3.6 | 391.5 |
| 7 |  | 100 | 11,854 | 3.4 | 413.5 |
| 8 |  | 109 | 15,648 | 2.7 | 396.4 |
| Met |  | 235 | 28,693 ${ }^{(1)}$ | 2.6 | 321.8 |
| Trunkline | System | 809 | 92,469 ${ }^{(1)}$ | 3.2 | 369.8 |
| Statewide | System | 1,863 | 313,715 | 3.5 | 590.3 |
| (1) Exclu |  | the City | etroit's P | perty Damage |  |
|  |  | nal Injury | cidents |  |  |
| (2) | Fatal A | ident Ra | Fatal Accid | ts per 100 | 1 ion |
|  | Vehicle | Miles (This | not the sa | as "death r | te") |
|  | Total A | cident Rate | Accidents p | 100 Million | Vehicle |
|  | Miles |  |  |  |  |

Michigan's Freeway System with its median-divided, controlled access features provide for greater safety, as shown in Table 3. A summary of this information is as follows:

Range of Accident Rates

## Rural Trunkline System

1. Two Lane, Free Access
$284.3-373.8$
2. Four Lane, Divided
a) Controlled Access
135.1-180.3
b) Free Access
$136.7-474.2$
3. Four Lane, Nondivided
a) Free Access
$404.3-927.3$

Urban Trunkline System

1. Two Lane, Free Access
$676.4-1038.4$
2. Four Lane, Divided
a) Controlled Access 122.2-287.3
b) Free Access
$639.1-1375.9$
3. Four Lane, Nondivided
a) Free Access
$463.6-1722.5$

1970

## COMPARISON OF AVERAGE ACCIDENT RATES

## ON MICHIGAN TRUNKLINE SYSTEM

BY ROADWAY TYPE BY DISTRICT

TABLE 3

Roadway Type: Non-divided - Free Access

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dis- } \\ & \text { trict } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ \text { 1anes } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Urban |  |  | Rural |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ \text { lanes } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ \text { lanes } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6+ \\ \text { lanes } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ \text { lanes } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ \text { lanes } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ \text { lanes } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6+ \\ \text { 1anes } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 1 | 751.3 | - | 1044.8 | - | 312.8 | - | 404.3 | - |
| 2 | 1038.4 | - | 1489.8 | - | 312.6 | - | - | - |
| 3 | 745.0 | 1340.4 | 1722.5 | - | 323.2 | - | 799.0 | - |
| 4 | 753.8 | 545.7 | 1592.1 | - | 372.6 | - | 743.1 | - |
| 5 | 801.8 | 1680.3 | 1003.1 | - | 324.7 | - | 517.9 | - |
| 6 | 689.4 | 584.9 | 921.2 | - | 284.3 | 251.9 | 498.7 | 928.6 |
| 7 | 999.8 | 973.1 | 1305.2 | - | 373.7 | - | 748.2 | - |
| 8 | 781.5 | - | 1066.4 | 479.3 | 373.8 | - | 927.3 | - |
| (1)Metro | 787.9 | 700.5 | 916.6 | 633.0 | 354.0 | - | 610.5 | - |
| (2) Metro | 676.4 | - | 463.6 | 78.0 | 350.0 | - | 544.9 | 722.9 |

(1) Oakland, Macomb, St. Clair Counties
(2) Wayne County, Excluding City of Detroit

Roadway Type: Divided - Free Access


Roadway Type: Divided - Controlled Access
Highway Area Type

| District | Urban |  |  | Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ \text { lanes } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ \text { lanes } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6+ \\ \text { 1anes } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ \text { lanes } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ \text { 1anes } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6+ \\ \text { lanes } \end{gathered}$ |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | 122.2 | - | - | 169.2 | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | 180.3 | - | - |
| 4 | 216.8 | - | - | 135.5 | - | - |
| 5 | 282.2 | - | 307.3 | 163.0 | - | - |
| 6 | 210.6 | - | - | 165.2 | - | - |
| 7 | 287.3 | - | - | 145.6 | - | 118.5 |
| 8 | 216.8 | - | - | 150.5 | $\rightarrow$ | 272.5 |
| Metro ${ }^{(1)}$ | 155.0 | 251.4 | 180.6 | 135.1 | 480.4 | 144.2 |
| Metro ${ }^{(2)}$ | 249.4 | - | 51.1 | 124.3 | - | 172.8 |

```
RAN-OFF-ROADWAY, FIXED OBJECT ACCIDENT TABLES
```

14,099 or 15.3 percent of the 1970 trunkline accident experience involved single vehicle, ran-offroad collisions with fixed objects. The fixed objects may be ranked as hazards by comparing their accident experience. Collisions with guardrails were most numerous $(3,636)$, followed by traffic signs (2,336), ditches or embankments (2,186), utility poles (1,811), trees (993), mailboxes (620), fences (524), abutments or piers (273), etc.

Table 4, Percentage Type to Total, indicates that some fixed objects are much more hazardous than others. As an example, traffic signs produce proportionately fewer fatal and injury accidents than abutments or piers which, although fewer in number, produce a proportionately large percentage of injury and fatal accidents.

Approximately one quarter of the ran-off-road, fixed object accidents ( 3,575 ) occurred on curved portions of the trunkline. One half of these collisions (7,327) occurred during hours of darkness. One half (7,074) occurred under adverse road conditions.

STATEWIDE TOTALS
TABLE 4

|  | Total Acc. | Fatal Acc. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No. } \\ & \text { Kilied } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Inj. <br> Acc. | No. $\operatorname{Inj} .$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ditch, Embank., Stream | 2,186 | 33 | 34 | 976 | 1,499 |
| Culvert | 1.39 | 4 | 4 | 76 | 109 |
| Guardrail | 3,636 | 68 | 80 | 1,260 | 1,900 |
| Tree | 993 | 31 | 36 | 560 | 772 |
| Sign | 2,336 | 11 | 11 | 549 | 866 |
| Bridge Rail | 195 | 8 | 9 | 89 | 123 |
| Building | 251 | 3 | 3 | 108 | 171 |
| Utility Pole | 1,811 | 21 | 23 | 909 | 1,311 |
| Mailbox | 620 | 5 | 6 | 166 | 245 |
| Railroad Signal | 63 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 36 |
| Fence | 524. | 3 | 3 | 184 | 247 |
| Abut-Pier | 273 | 23 | 26 | 131 | 205 |
| Island-Curb | 356 | 8 | 10 | 136 | 172 |
| Misc. | 716 | 3 | 3 | 223 | 332 |
| TOTALS | 14,099 | 221 | 248 | 5,391 | 7,988 |


| . | \% of <br> Total <br> Acc. | \% of <br> Fatal <br> Acc. | $\begin{gathered} \% \text { of } \\ \text { Killed } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \% of <br> Inj. <br> Acc. | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of } \\ \text { Injured } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ditch, Embank., |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stream | 15.5 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 18.1 | 18.8 |
| Culvert | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Guardrail | 25.8 | 30.8 | 32.3 | 23.4 | 23.8 |
| Tree | 7.0 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 10.4 | 9.7 |
| Sign | 16.6 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 10.2 | 10.8 |
| Bridge Rail | 1.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Building | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Utility Pole | 12.8 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 16.9 | 16.4 |
| Mailbox | 4.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Railroad Signal | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Fence | 3.7 | 1.4 | 1. 2 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Abut-Pier | 1. 9 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| Island-Curb | 2.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Misc. | 5.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| TOTALS | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

NOTE: TABLE EXCLUDES DETROIT PROPERTY DAMAGE AND INJURY ACCIDENTS.

TABLE 4 (Cont.)

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { On } \\ \text { Curve } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | During Darkness | Adverse Cond. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ditch, Embank., |  |  |  |
| Stream | 537 | 1,045 | 1,116 |
| Culvert | 24 | 71 | 65 |
| Guardrail | 1,235 | 1,814 | 2,073 |
| Tree | 210 | 543 | 510 |
| Sign | 598 | 1,284 | 1,154 |
| Bridge Rail | 47 | 91 | 112 |
| Building | 35 | 135 | 89 |
| Utility Pole | 347 | 1,053 | 872 |
| Mailbox | 114 | 325 | 294 |
| Railroad Signal | 16 | 25 | 27 |
| Fence | 110 | 272 | 222 |
| Abut-Pier | 58 | 147 | 127 |
| Island-Curb | 103 | 185 | 136 |
| Misc. | 141 | 337 | 277 |
| TOTALS | 3,575 | 7,327 | 7,074 |

NOTE: TABLE EXCLUDES DETROIT PROPERTY DAMAGE AND INJURY ACCIDENTS.

## CRITICAL ACCIDENT LOCATIONS

The criticality chart graphly illustrates the number of critical accident spot locations in each district.
Locations were considered critical if their accident experience exceeded an established minimum number of accidents. The number for each district is as follows: Districts 1-4, 10; Districts 5-8, 20; Metropolitan District, 30 .

The number of critical accident locations in each district is as follows:

District
1
2
3
4 5
6
7
8
Metro
Total

Critical Locations

57
23
61
34
110
113
9.8

153
253
902

1970
CRITICALITY CHART
(0.2 MEE ROAD SEGMENTS WITH 10 OR MORE AGCIDENTS)


## RAIL-HIGHWAY GRADE CROSSINGS

During 1970, 71 motor vehicle-train collisions occurred at 636 grade crossings on the trunkline system. Ten persons were killed in seven fatal accidents. A Railroad Hazard Index was developed to evaluate the safety of individual grade crossings. The Hazard Index was the product of the highway traffic (average daily traffic), rail traffic (trains per day) and a protection coefficient, which varied with the type of protection. The protection coefficient (P.C.) was developed from the formula:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { P.C. }=\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N}\left(\frac{\operatorname{Acc}_{i}}{\operatorname{ADT}_{i} \times \mathrm{T} \cdot \mathrm{~V} \cdot \mathbf{i}}\right) \\
& N=\text { Number of crossings per protection type } \\
& A D T_{i}=\text { Average daily traffic for crossing } i \\
& \operatorname{Acc}_{i}=5 \text { year accident sum for crossing i } \\
& \text { T.V.i }=\text { Train traffic per day for crossing } i
\end{aligned}
$$

The protection coefficient developed were as follows:
P.C.

1. Reflectorized crossbuck. signs
1.00
2. Side of street flashing light signals
0.78
3. Side of street flashing light signals cantilever arms
0.78
4. Side of street flashing light signals $\frac{1}{2}$ roadway gates
0.35
5. SoS flashing light signals cantilever arms and half roadway gates 0.35

With the development of the Hazard Index, each crossing on the trunkline system is to be reviewed on an annual basis to determine the adequacy of its crossing protection.

```
1970 Rail - Highway Grade Crossing Data
    For the Michigan Trunkline System
```

|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { P.D. } \\ & \text { Acc. } \end{aligned}$ | Inj. Acc. | Injs |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fata } \\ & \text { itie } \end{aligned}$ | Total <br> Acc. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colli | ision with Train | 41 | 23 | 36 | 7 | 10 | * 71 |
| Cross | sing Indicated非 | 190 | 117 | 197 | 8 | 11 | * 315 |
| $100^{\prime}$ | Radius of Track | 706 | 305 | 495 | 9 | 14 | *1023 |
| *Excludes City of Detroit P.D. and Injury Accident Data |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accident Analysis Unit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Traffic and Safety Division |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Michigan Department of State Highways |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12-21-71 PNM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

I. Report Initiation

1. Officer completes report in field
2. Local agency sends copies to State Police
3. State Police processes report following Process A.
II. Process A
4. Reports sorted into SP, Sheriff or City PD.
5. Locators place location data on the reports
6. Case Supervisor checks $S P$ reports for clarity and accuracy
7. Coders transfer data to mark-sense code forms
8. Code checkers review coded data for accuracy
9. Driver data cards are verityped also producing a paper tape (for Dept. of State) and punched card for miracode input
10. Reports are microfilmed on the Kodak Miracode equipment
11. Reports are sorted for trunkline and selected counties
12. Trunkline reports are sent to Dept. of State Highways. Reports are also returned to a few counties. The remainder of the reports are destroyed.
III. Process B
13. Accident Analysis Unit (Hwy. Dept.) reviews all
trunkline reports for: damage to Hwy property;
railroad crossing accidents; Interstate fatals;
accidents involving Hwy. Dept. vehicles; all
trunkline fatals; wrong-way accidents; flammable-
carrier accidents; over-width trailer accidents;
accidents denoting engineering or maintenance
attention; and special reports requested by Man-
agement, Finance Division or by Hwy. Attorney
General Section.

1a. Copies are made and distributed to pertinent parties.
2. Reports are filed by control section number

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IV. Process C (Microfilm Handiing)
1.A. Microfilm reels received from State Police are cut into various county or city segments
B. Film segments are spliced into the proper city or county microfilm cartridge
2. Film cartridges are filed by county or city within county

Accident Analysis Unit Safety \& Surveillance Section

Traffic \& Safety Division Michigan Dept. of State Highways 10-1-71 PNM


ISTING OF COMPUTER PRINTOUTS PREPARED BY ACCIDENT ANALYSIS UNIT
1967 - March 1972

1. Fixed Object/Ran off Road
2. Railroad Crossing 68, 69, 70, 71
3. Deer Accidents
4. Mileage Logs
5. Critical
6. Head-on Left Turn
7. Intersection Accidents
8. Interchange Accidents, I-94
9. General Accident Printout
10. General Accident Program Test of 1967 Accident Master for Skid

## $\infty$ 11. Fatal Accident Printout

, 12. Key Punched Cards for Signal Inventory Mileage
13. Traffic Signal Inventory with Mileage
14. Fence Accidents 66, 67, 68
15. Train Accidents 68, 71
16. Statewide Critical Accidents 68, 69, 70
17. Critical Accident, I-94
18. Cross Median Accidents 70
19. Tree Accidents 65, 66, 67, 68
20. Critical Accident Rate Locations 16049
21. Frosty Bridge Accidents 68, 70, 71
22. Wet Surface Accidents $64,65,66,67,68$

Clinton, Eaton, Ingham, Jackson Counties
23. Critical Locations 67 Monroe County
24. Exit Ramp and Loop Accidents
25. Total Accidents 69
26. Detroit Accidents 69
27. Severity 69
28. Construction Zone Accidents 69, 71
29. TA-I

| 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Nov.
Nov.
Nov.

| April |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| April |  | Nov. | March |
| April | April | May | March |
| May |  |  |  |
| June | April |  |  |
|  | Aug. |  |  |
|  | Aug. |  |  |
| Aug. | Aug. |  |  |
|  | Aug. |  |  |
| July |  |  |  |
| Sept. |  |  |  |
| Oct. |  |  |  |
| Nov. |  |  |  |
| Nov. |  |  | March |
| Dec. | April |  | March |
| Dec. |  |  |  |
|  | Jan. |  | Feb. |
|  | Jan. |  |  |
|  | April |  |  |
|  | Jan. |  |  |
|  | March |  | Jan. <br> March |

March
March
March
April
April
April
April
April

March
March
Feb.

Jan. March

March
March
$19671968 \quad 1969 \quad 19701972$
30. Objects on Road 69
31. Flammable Carrier Accidents 69
32. Signal Inventory 69
33. Critical Location Accidents
34. Exit Ramps Loop Accidents 69
35. Guardrail 69, 70
36. Symbol Sign Study Interchange Accidents, 68,69
37. Pedestrian Accidents (Rural and Urban

$$
68,69,70) 24020
$$

38. Wrong-way Accidents (67, 68, 69, 70) 24020
39. Before and After 24020
40. Out-of State Drivers 24020
41. Thru-Guardrail 24020
42. Off-Guardrail 24020
43. Accident Version of Signal Inventory 16064

- 44. Created Midblock Accidents 17180/24991

45. Created Curve Accidents 17180/24992
46. Critical Midblock Accident Areas Statewide 24028
47. 1970 "Too Slow"
48. 1970 Farm Equipment
49. 1970 Critical Curve Areas
50. 1970 Wet Pavement Accidents
51. 1970 Slippery When Wet
52. School Bus Accidents 1971
53. Pedestrian Accidents at Signalized Location
54. 67, 68, 69, 70 Parclo Int. Accidents
55. 67, 68, 69, 70 Diamond Int. Accidents
56. 1970 Interstate Light/Dark Accidents
57. 1970 Trunkline Light/Dark Accidents
58. 1969 and 1970 Trunkline Fatals
59. 1971 Flammable Hauler Accidents
60. 1971 Statewide Accident Severity
61. 1971 Mailbox
62. 1969 Fatal Accidents


May
Jay
July

July
July
Sept.
Sept.
Sept.
Oct
oct.
Oct.

Nov
Nov.
Nov.
-
Dec.
Dec.
Jan.

Jan.
Feb.
March
March

# LISTING OF COLLISION DIAGRAMS COMPLETED DURING 1971 

BY ACCIDENT ANALYSIS UNIT

| US-2 from First St. East to Cayuga St., city of Iron River | Iron | 12 | 1970 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| US-2 from First St. East to Cayuga St., city of Iron River | Iron | 8 | 1969 |
| M-95 at US-41, M-28, Humboldt Twp. | Marquette | 8 | 1968 |
| M-95 at US-41, M-28, Humboldt Twp. | Marquette | 5 | 1969 |
| M-95 at US-41, M-28, Humboldt Twp. | Marquette | 5 | 1970 |
| US-41, M-28 from Champion St. to Front St., city of Marquette | Marquette | 12 | 1970 |
| US-41 at Euclid St., city of Ishpeming | Marquette | 4 | 1970 |
| US-2 (Cloverland) at Lake, city of Ironwood | Gogebic | 16 | 1970 |
| US-2 (Cloverland) at Lake, city of Ironwood | Gogebic | 16 | 1969 |
| US-41 from Upland to East, city of Houghton | Houghton | 13 | 1970 |
| US-41 from Lake to Franklin, city of Houghton | Houghton | 17 | 1970 |
| US-41 from Lake to Franklin, ci.ty of Houghton | Houghton | 11 | 1969 |
| US-41 (10th Ave.) at loth St., city of Menominee | Menominee | 23 | 1970 |
| US-41 (Quincy) from Montezuma to Tezcuco, city of Hancock | Houghton | 49 | 1969 |
| US-41 (Quincy) from Montezuma to Tezcuco, city of Hancock | Houghton | 39 | 1970 |
| US-41 BR from DSS\&A RR to N. Seventh St., city of Marquette | Marquette | 51 | 1969 |
| US-4l BR from DSS\&A RR to N. Seventh St., city of Marauette | Marquette | 57 | 1970 |
| US-2 BR (Aurora) at Lawrence St., city of Ironwood | Gogebic | 4 | 1970 |
| US-41, M-28 at BR-41 (S. Front), city of Marquette | Marquette | 11. | 1971 |

1971 Collision Diagrams Prepared for District
Iwo
Location of Collision Diagram
County
No. of Accs.
Period

| 1 | I-75 BS from I-75 to I4th Ave., city of Sault Ste. Marie | Chippewa | 23 | 1967 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | I-75 BS from I-75 to I4th Ave., city of Sault Ste. Marie | Chippewa | 34 | 1968 |
| 3 | I-75 BS from I-75 to l4th Ave., city of Sault Ste. Marie | Chippewa | 33 | 1969 |
| 4 | BS-75 (Ashmun) from the Power Canal to Portage Ave., city of Sault Ste. Marie | Chippewa | 71 | $6-1-68-5-31-69$ |
| 5 | BS-75 (Ashmun) from the Power Canal to Portage Ave., city of Sault Ste. Marie | Chippewa | 63 | $6-1-69-5-31-70$ |
| 6 | BS-75 (Ashmun) from the Power Canal to Portage Ave., city of Sault Ste. Marie | Chippewa | 32 | $6-1-70-10-21-70$ |
| 7 | M-28 from E. Lmits. of Munising to Cemetery Rd., Munising Twp. | Alger | 15 | 1970 |
| 8 | US-2 at River St., city of Manistique | Schoolcraft | 17 | 1970 |
| 9 | US-2, US-41, M-35 from S. Jct. M-35 in Escanaba to N. Jct. M-35 in Gladstone | Delta | 24.1 | 1970 |
| 10 | M-28. at Waiska River Bridge, Superior Twp. | Chippewa | 6 | 1966-1970 |
| 11 | US-2, US-41, M-35 at Delta Ave., city of Gladstone | Delta | 6 | 1970 |

1971 Collision Diagrams Prepared for District
Three

|  | M-22 (Lake St) from Carlson to Benzie River, cities of Elberta and Frankfort | Benzie | 14 | 1968 \& 1969 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | US-31, M-37, M-72 (Grandview Pkwy) from Union to Cass, Traverse City | Gd. Traverse | 22 | 1968 |
| 3 | US-31, M-72 (Front) from E of M-37 to Miliken Dr., Traverse City | Gd. Traverse | 14 | 1969 |
| 4 | US-31, M-72 (Front) from E of M-37 to Miliken Dr., Traverse City | Gd. Traverse | 16 | 1968 |
| 5 | M-37 (Michigan) from 7th to 8th, city of Baldwin | Lake | 10 | 1969 |
| 6 | M-37 (Michigan) from 7th to 8th, city of Baldwin | Lake | 17 | 1970 |
| 7 | US-131 (Mitchell) from Cobbs to Stimson, city of Cadillac | Wexford | 17 | 1969 |
| 8 | US-131 (Mitchell) from Cobbs to Stimson, city of Cadillac | Wexford | 23 | 1970 |
| 9 | US-131 (Mitchell) from North St. to Clam River, city of Cadillac | Wexford | 25 | 1969 |
| 10 | US-131 (Mitchell) from North St. to Clam River, city of Cadillac | Wexford | 24 | 1970 |
| 11 | M-72, M-22 (Grand View Pkwy) at US-31, M-37 (Division city of |  |  |  |
|  | Traverse City | Gd. Traverse | 19 | 1970 |
| 12 | M-115 at N. Blvd., city of Cadillac | Wexford | 8 | 1969 \& 1970 |
| 13 | US-31, M-22, M-37, M-72 (Grandview Pkwy) @ US-31, M-37 (Division), city of Traverse City | Gd. Traverse | 25 | 1970 |
| 14 | US-27 at US-27 BR (01d 27 Clare Ave) \& Colonville Rd., Grant Twp. | Clare | 20 | 1970 |
| 15 | US-131 (Mitchell) @ M-55 (Granite) - Paulster, city of Cadillac | Wexford | 9 | 1970 |
| 16 | US-10 from Jackson Rd (Ludington city lmts) East to US-31 |  |  |  |
|  | W. Jct., Pere Marquette Twp. | Mason | 54 | 1970 |
| 17 | US-131 (Mitchell) @ M-55 (Granite) \& Paulster Sts, city of |  |  |  |
|  | Cadillac | Wexford | 12 | 960 |

## 1971 Collision Diagrams Prepared for District

$\qquad$
Four
Location of Collision Diagram County
Crawford 3 1968

| $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | I-75 at M-93, Grayling Tw US-23 (Chisholm) @ M-32 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3 | US-23 (Chisholm) from 7th St. to llth St |
| 4 | US-23 (Chisholm) from 7th St. to llth St |
| 5 | US-23 (State) from Dwight to Michigan, |
| 6 | US-23 (State) from Dwight to Michigan |
| 7 | M-55, M-76 (Houghton) from 6th St. to 3rd |
| 8 | M-55 @ Old US-27 (Co Rd 270), Roscommon |
| 9 | M-55 @ 01d US-27 (Co Rd 270), Roscommon |
| 10 | US-23 at M-68, city of Rogers City |
| 11 | US-23 BR at M-68, city of Rogers City |
| 12 | M-32 (W. Main) from Otsego to Center, city |
| 13 | US-23 from Bare Pt. Rd. to Ripley Blvd., Al |
| 14 | US-23 from Ottawa St. to Mill St., village |
| 15 | US-23 from Ottawa St. to Mill St., village |
| 16 | US-23 from Old M-I7l Right Turn Channel to (Skeel Rd) Oscoda Iwp. |
| 17 | US-23 (Chisholm St.) from M-32 (Washington) 3rd St., city of Alpena |
| 18 | M-33, M-72 from Jct. M-72 n'ly to Co Rd 606, |
| 19 | M-33, M-72 from Jct. M-72 n'ly to Co Rd 606, |
| 20 | I-75 at M-32, city of Gaylord |
|  | I-75 at M-32, city of Gaylord |
|  | I-75 at M-32, city of Gaylord |
| 23 | I-75 at M-93 (Hardwick-Pines), Grayling Twp. |
|  | I-75 at M-93 (Hardwick-Pines), Grayling |

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1971 Collision Diagrams Prepared for District Five
Location of Collision Diagram County
No. of Accs.

Period

| Ionia | 40 | $6-5-70-6-4-71$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Gratiot | 58 | 1970 |
| Muskegon | 71 | 1970 |
| Kent | 21 | 1970 |
| Kent | 11 | $1-1-$ to $6-22-1970$ |
| Muskegon | 6 | 1970 |
| Kent | 29 | 1970 |
| Kent | 32 | 1969 |
|  |  |  |
| Kent | 52 | 1970 |
| Kent | 7 | 1970 |
| Isabella | 235 | 1970 |
| Kent | 15 | 1970 |
| Kent | 27 | 1970 |
| Clinton | 13 | 1970 |
| Clinton | 9 | 1970 |
| Clinton | 40 | 1970 |
| Clinton | 22 | Jan - Aug 7, 1971 |
| Ottawa | 12 | 1970 |
| Ottawa | 7 | Jan - Aug 1971 |

Six

| 1 | M-47 (Midland) @ M-46, M-47 (Gratiot), Saginaw Twp. | Saginaw | 15 | 1969 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | I-75 US-10, US-23 at M-121 (Bristol), city of Flint | Genesee | 65 | 1968 |
| 3 | I-75, US-10, US-23 at M-21 (Corunna Rd.) | Genesee | 52 | 1968 |
| 4 | I-75, US-10, US-23 @ Dixie Hwy, Bridge Port Twp. | Saginaw | 21 | 1968 |
| 5 | BL-75, M-25, M-15 (McKinley) from Water St. to Washington Ave., city of Bay City | Bay | 27 | 1970 |
| 6 | M-13 (Euclid) @ N. Union St., Bangor Twp. | Bay | 29 | 1-1 to 11-30-70 |
| 7 | US-10 BR, M-20 (Indian) from M-20 (Jerome) to Rodd, city of Midland | Midland | 29 | 1-1 to 11-23-70 |
| 8 | US-10 BR, M-20 (Buttles) from M-20 (Jerome) to Rodd, city of Midland | Midland | 22 | 1-1 to 11-26-70 |
| 9 | I-75, M-76 at M-61 | Arenac | 4 | 1970 |
| 10 | $\mathrm{I}-75, \mathrm{M}-76$ at $\mathrm{M}-61$ | Arenac | 3 | 1969 |
| 11. | I-75, US-10, US-23@ M-121 (Bristol), Flint Twp. | Genesee | 52 | 1970 |
| 12 | I-75, US-23, US-10 from BL-75, US-10, M-25, M-15 to M-13 Connector, Monitor Twp. | Bay | 65 | 1969 |
| 13 | I-75, US-23, US-10 from BL-75, US-10, M-25, M-15 to M-13 Connector, Monitor Twp. | Bay | 81 | 1970 |
| 14 | M-46 (Gratiot) at Wheeler, city of Saginaw | Saginaw | 22 | 1970 |
| 15 | M-15 (State) at M-21 (Flint), city of Davison | Genesee | 19 | 1970 |
| 16 | M-46, BL-75 from Saginaw E. Imts to I-75 Ent-Exit ramps | Saginaw | 64 | 1969 |
| 17 | M-46, BL-75 from Saginaw E. Imts to I-75 Ent-Exit ramps | Saginaw | 69 | 1970 |
| 18 | I-75, US-10, US-23@ M-78, Flint Twp. | Genesee | 96 | 1970 |
| 19 | BL-75, M-13, M-84 (Salzburg) @ M-13 (Euclid), Bay City | Bay | 20 | 1970 |
| 20 | M-25 (Center) @ Johnston, Pendelton, M-15 (Trumbell), Bay City | Bay | 27 | 1970 |
| 21 | M-47, M-81 (State) @ N. Center Road, Saginaw Twp. | Saginaw | 42 | 1969 |
| 22 | M-81, M-47 (State) at North Center Road, Saginaw Twp. | Saginaw | 43 | 1970 |
| 23 | M-81 (State) at Linda, Wilson \& Hemmeter, Saginaw Twp. | Saginaw | 36 | 1970 |
| 24 | M-13 (Euclia) from 500' South of Jane St. to 500' North of |  |  |  |
|  | NYC RR, Bay City | Bay | 73 | 1970 |
| 25 | M-46 (Williams) @ Michigan, Hamilton \& Niagara, city of Saginaw | Saginaw | 41 | 1969 |
| 26 | M-21 (Corunna Rd) from 500' West of Dye to 500' East of |  |  |  |
|  | Linden, Flint Twp. | Genesee | 33 | 1969 |


$\qquad$ Location of Coilision Diagram County

| US-31, 33 (S. 11th) @ US-12 (Pulaski Hwy), Niles Twp. | Berrien | 30 | 1969 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 BL-69 (Division) from Pearl to US-12 (Chicago) city of Coldwater | Branch | 34 | 1969 |
| 3 M-66 at "B" Ave North, Battle Creek Twp. | Calhoun | 5 | 1969 |
| 4 I-96 from the Gd. River to X-over E of Creyts Rd, Windsor Twp. | Eaton | 28 | 68,69 \& 9 Mo. of 1970 |
| 5 I-96 from the Gd. River to X-over E of Creyts Rd, Windsor Twp. | Eaton | 9 | 1970 (9 Months) |
| 6 I-96 from the Gd. River to X-over E of Creyts Rd, Windsor Twp. | Eaton | 12 | 1969 |
| 7 I-94 at I-94 BL (Lakeshore), Lincoln Twp. | Berrien | 6 | 1969 |
| 8 I-94 @ I-94 BL (Lakeshore), Lincoln Twp. | Berrien | 10 | 1-1-12-1-'70 |
| 9 US-31, US-33 @ US-12, Niles Twp. | Berrien | 23 | 1970 |
| 10 BL-94 (Skyline-Dickman) at Dickman | Calhoun | 7 | 1967 |
| 1 BL-94 (Skyline-Dickman) @ Dickman | Calhoun | 7 | 1970 |
| BL-94 (Skyline-Dickman) @ Dickman | Calhoun | 10 | 1966 |
| 3 BL-94 (Skyline-Dickman) @ Dickman | Calhoun | 16 | 1969 |
| 4 M-43 (Michigan) @ M-96 (Kings Hwy), city of Kalamazoo | Kalamazoo | 20 | 1970 |
| 5 BL-94 (Stadium) @ Howard-Vande Giessen, city of Kalamazoo | Kalamazoo | 29 | 1970 |
| 6 BL-94 (Skyline-Dickman) at Dickman | Calhoun | 11 | 1968 |
| 7 US-31, M-139 from US-33 n'ly to St. Joseph Rr. Royalton Twp. | Berrien | 29 | 1970 |
| 8 M-40, M-62 (Front) @ M-62 (Division), city of Dowagiac | Cass | 25 | 1969 |
| $9 \mathrm{M}-40$, M-62 (Front) @ M-62 (Division), city of Dowagiac | Cass | 28 | 1-1 to 11-29-70 |
| 0 BL-94 (Main) @ Riverview Dr, city of Benton Harbor | Berrien | 24 | $1-1$ to 11-23-70 |
| 1 BL-94 (W. Main) @ Riverview, city of Benton Harbor | Berrien | 43 | 1969 |
| 22 BL-94 (Main) @ Paw Paw, city of Benton Harbor | Berrien | 16 | 1969 |
| 3. BL-94 (Main) @ Paw Paw, city of Benton Harbor | Berrien | 17 | 1-1 to 11-26-70 |
| 4 US-33 (Niles) @ Washington Ave., St. Joseph Twp. | Berrien | 12 | 1969 |
| 5 US-33 (Niles) @ Washington Ave., St. Joseph Twp. | Berrien | 18 | 1-1 $5011-31-70$ |
| US-27, M-78 @ Don's Truck Stop, Windsor Twp. | Eaton | 11 | 1970 |
| 7 BL-69 (Marshall) @ US-12 (Chicago), city of Coldwater | Branch | 38 | 1970 |
| 8 M-40 (State-Lincoln) @ 32nd \& Lincoln, city of Holland | Allegan | 14 | 1969 |
| 9 M-40 (State-Lincoln) @ 32nd \& Lincoln, city of Holland | Allegan | 20 | 1970 |
| 30 M-43 (W. Main) @ Nichols Rd (reloc) - Solon St. \& Old Nichols |  |  |  |
| Road, Kalamazoo Twp. | Kalamazoo | 15 | 1967 |

31 M-43 (W. Main) @ Nichols Rd (reloc) - Solon St. \& Old Nichols Road, Kalamazoo Twp.
32. M-43 (Saginaw Hwy) from M-100 (Clinton) to W. city limits of Lansing
33 BL-94 (Mich.) © BL-94 (Elm), city of Battle Creek
34 BL-94 (Mich.) @ BL-94 (Elm), city of Battle Creek
35 M-43 (W. Main) @ US-131, Oshtemo Twp.
36 M-43 (W. Main) @ US-131, Oshtemo Twp.
37 M-37, M-43 (Green) @ M-43 (Broadway), city of Hastings
38 M-139 from. 8 Mi N of Nickerson Rd to . 1 Mi S of Napier Ave. Benton Twp.
39 US-33 (Niles) from Myrtle Ave. to Kingsley Ave., city of St. Joseph
40 US-33 @ Blossomland Bridge, city of St. Joseph
41 M-66 (Division) @ Main, Michigan, South \& State, city of Battle Creek
42 US-12, BL-69 (Chicago St.) from Monroe St. to approx 400 East of BL-69 (Division St.), city of Coldwater
43 M-66 at Union, city of Battle Creek
44 M-37, M-89, M-96 (Mich.) @ M-37 (Bedford), city of Battle Creek
45 I-94 BL (Stadium Dr.) at l2th St., city of Kalamazoo
46 I-94 BL (Stadium Dr) at l2th St., city of Kalamazoo
47 US-131 BR, M-60 (Mich) @ US-131 BR, M-86 (Main), city of Three Rivers
48 US-131 BR, M-60 (Mich) @ US-131 BR, M-86 (Main), city of Three Rivers
49 M-40 (Kalamazoo St.) @ Michigan \& Oak St. vil. of Paw Paw
50 M-40 (Kalamazoo St.) @ Michigan \& Oak St. vil. of Paw Paw
$51 \mathrm{M}-43$ (Broadway) @ Court \& State, city of Hastings
52 M-89, M-37 (Michigan) from Avery Ave. to M-37 (Bedford), city of Battle Creek

| Kalamazoo | 32 | 1970 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Eaton | 508 | 1970 |
| Calhoun | 13 | 1970 |
| Calhoun | 16 | 1969 |
| Kalamazoo | 5 | 1969 |
| Kalamazoo | 6 | 1970 |
| Barry | 5 | 1970 |
| Berrien | 31 | 1970 |
| Berrien | 28 | 1970 |
| Berrien | 27 | 1970 |
| Calhoun | 28 | 1970 |
|  |  |  |
| Branch | 61 | 1970 |
| Calhoun | 25 | 1970 |
| Calhoun | 27 | 1970 |
| Kalamazoo | 11 | 1970 |
| Kalamazoo | 13 | 1969 |
| St. Joseph | 1969 |  |
| St. Joseph | 21 | 1970 |
| Van Buren | 19 | 1969 |
| Van Buren | 26 | 1970 |
| Barry | 21 | 1970 |
| Calhoun | 60 | 1970 |

1971 Collision Diagrams Prepared for District $\qquad$ Seven
County
53 US-31, US-33 from Sunset Dr. to College Ave, St. Joseph Twp city of Strugis $\quad$ St. Joseph No. of Accs.

Period
city of Strugis
M-66 (Nottawa St) from West St. to Lafayette St., city of Sturgis St. Joseph

55 M-66 (Nottawa St) from West St. to Lafayette St.; city of Sturgis St. Joseph 1970

56 US-12 (Chicago Rd) through the city of Strugis St. Joseph 1871970
57 US-12 (Chicago Rd) through the city of Strugis
58 I-94 at 40th St. \& Michigan Ave., Charleston Twp.
59 I-94 @ BL-94 (Columbia), Battle Creek Twp.
60 I-94 at BL-94 (Columbial, Battle Creek Twp.
61 M-66 (Centerville) from Fawn River to Congress St., city of Sturgis
62 M-66 (Nottawa) from West St. to Lafayette St., city of Sturgis
63 M-40 (State-Lincoln) @ Lincoln \& 32nd St., city of Holland

18

St. Joseph
Kalamazoo
Calhoun
Calhoun
St. Joseph
St. Joseph Allegan
Berrien 18

187
150
16
16

1-1-70-7-22-71
1970

1968
1970
1970
1968
1970
1968
1968
Jan - Aug 1971

1971 Coilision Diagrams Prepared for District Eight
Location of Collision Diagram County For:od


1971 Collision Diagrams Prepared for District
Eight
County
No. of Accs.
Period.

| 32 | US-23 at M-14, Ann Arbor Twp. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 33 | M-43 (Saginaw) from E. of N. Capitol to the Grand River, city of Lansing |
| 34 | M-52, BR-223 (Main) @ M-34 (Beecher), city of Adrian |
| 35 | M-52, BR-223 (Main) @ M-34 (Beecher), city of Adrian |
| 36 | I-94 from Wiard Rd. to Hannan Rd., Ypsilanti, Van Buren, \& Romulus Twp. |
| 37 | I-94 at Elm Rd. Interch., Blackman Twp. |
| 38 | I-94 @ Dettman Rd. Interch, Blackman Twp. |
| 39 | I-96 @ M-99, city of Lansing |
| 40 | I-96 @ M-99, city of Lansing |
| 41. | M-52 (Main) from Winter-Nelson Sts to Siena Heights Dr. city of Adrian |
| 42 | M-52 (Main) from Winter-Nelson Sts to Siena Heights Dr. city of Adrian |
| 43 | US-23 from I-94 to Plymouth-Ann Arbor Rd., Pittsfield \& Ann Arbor Twps. |
| 44 | US-23, M-14 from US-23, M-14 W. Jct. to US-23, M-14 E. Jct., Ann Arbor Twp. |
| 45 | US-23 from Warren to Ann Arbor RR, Ann Arbor Twp. |
| 46 | US-23 from 8 Mi Rd. to I-96 |
| 47. | BL-96 (North St.) @ Turner St., city of Lansing |
| 48 | M-43 (Grand River) @ Evergreen, city of East Lansing |
| 49 | US-223 (Adrian) through the city of Blissfield |
| 50 | US-223 (Adrian) through the city of Blissfield |
| 51 | US-223 (Adrian) through the city of Blissfield |
| 52 | Spencer Rd from old US-23 to Culver-Buno Rds., Brighton Twp. |
| 53 | M-14 (Jacks) from Highlake to 300' W of Maple, city of Ann Arbor |
| 54 | M-106 @ Doyle \& Holmes Ra., Unadilla Twp. |
| 55 | BL-96 (Gd River) from M-155 (Mich.) E to E.C.I. of Howell |
| 56 | BL-96 (Gd River) from M-155 (Mich.) E to E.C.L. of Howell |
| 57 | M-59. (Highland) @ Oak Grove Rd., Howell Twp. |
| 58 | M-59 (Highland) @ Oak Grove Rd., Howell Twp. |

43 US-23 from I-94 to Plymouth-Ann Arbor Rd., Pittsfield \& Ann Arbor Twps

| Washtenaw | 14 | 1970 |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| Ingham | 42 | 1970 |
| Lenawee | 30 | 1969 |
| Lenawee | 52 | 1970 |
| Washtenaw | 294 | 1970 |
| Jackson | 73 | $65,66,67,68,70, \quad$ a |
|  |  | $71(5-24)$ |
| Jackson | 40 | $1966-5-24-71$ |
| Ingham | 10 | 1968 |
| Ingham | 17 | 1970 |
| Lenawee | 217 | 1969 |
|  |  |  |
| Lenawee | 218 | 1970 |
|  |  |  |
| Washtenaw | 89 | 1970 |
| Washtenaw | 41 | 1970 |
| Washtenaw | 76 | 1970 |
| Livingston | 77 | 1970 |
| Ingham | 9 | 1970 |
| Ingham | 22 | 1970 |
| Lenawee | 47 | 1970 |
| Lenawee | 22 | $J a n-0 c t \quad 1971$ |
| Lenawee | 33 | 1969 |
| Livingston | 25 | $1968-$ Sept 71 |
| Washtenaw |  | 17 |
| Livingston | 0 | 1970 |
| Livingston | 2 | $8-31-69 / 8-30-70$ |
| Livingston | 70 | $9-1-70 / 8-31-71$ |
| Livingston | 65 | 1969 |
| Livingston | 12 | 1970 |
|  | 12 | 1969 |
|  | 1970 |  |

1 M-39 (Southfield) from Dix-Toledo Hwy to Riopelle, city of Lincoln Park
2 M-59 (Wm P Rosso-Hall) from US-25 (Gratiot) to $1 / 4 \mathrm{Mi}$. E of I-94

US-10 (Telegraph) from Voorheis, Wenonah thru the Miracle Mile Shopping Center
I-94 @ Belleville Rd, Van Buren Twp.
I-94 @ Haggerty Rd, Van Buren Twp.
M-39 (Southfield) @ M-14 (Plymouth), city of Detroit
M-39 (Southfield) @ Rotunda Dr., city of Dearborn
M-39 (Southfield) @ Rotunda Dr., city of Dearborn
I-94 @ Nine Mile Rd., city of St. Clare Shores
I-94.@ Nine Mile Rd., city of St. Clare Shores
I-75 @ Nine Mile Rd., city of Hazel Park
I-75 @ Nine Mile Rd., city of Hazel Park
I-75 @ John R. St., city of Hazel Park
I-75 @ John R. St., city of Hazel Park
M-39 (Southfield) @ M-14 (Plymouth), city of Detroit
I-75 (Chrysler) @ Seven Mile Rd., city of Detroit
I-75 (Chrysler) at Seven Mile Ra., city of Detroit
M-59 from Airport Rd e'ly to US-10 (Telegraph), Waterford Twp. I-94 @ Belleville Rd., Van Buren Twp.
I-94 @ Haggerty Rd., Van Buren Iwp
M-1 (Woodward) at M-102 (8 Mile Rd)
M-39 (Southfield) @ Rosedale St., city of Allen Park
M-39 (Southfield) @ Rosedale St., city of Allen Park
M-59 at Airport Rd, Waterford Twp.
M-59 at Airport Rd., Waterford Twp. I-94 © Greenfield, ci.ty of Dearborn I-94 @ Greenfield, city of Dearborn I-94 @ Greenfield, city of Dearborn I-94 @ Greenfield, city of Dearborn I-94 @ Greenfield, city of Dearborn

| Wayne | 143 | 1969 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| Macomb | 47 | $10-14-68-10-13-69$ |
|  | 48 | $10-15-69-10-14-70$ |
| Oakland | 273 | 1969 |
| Wayne | 76 | 1969 |
| Wayne | 31 | 1969 |
| Wayne | 52 | 1969 |
| Wayne | 28 | 1969 |
| Wayne | 33 | 1970 |
| Macomb | 32 | 1969 |
| Macomb | 25 | 1970 |
| Oakland | 42 | 1969 |
| Oakland | 32 | 1970 |
| Oakland | 37 | 1969 |
| Oakland | 38 | 1970 |
| Wayne | 55 | 1970 |
| Wayne | 14 | 1969 |
| Wayne | 18 | 1970 |
| Oakland | 369 | 1969 |
| Wayne | 77 | 1968 |
| Wayne | 43 | 1968 |
| Wayne | 36 | 1970 |
| Wayne | 11 | 1970 |
| Wayne | 15 | 1969 |
| Oakland | 37 | 1968 |
| Oakland | 27 | 1970 |
| Wayne | 23 | 1969 |
| Wayne | 21 | 1970 |
| Wayne | 27 | 1968 |
| Wayne | 15 | 1966 |
| Wayne | 20 | 1967 |
|  |  |  |

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1971 Collision Diagrams Prepared for District Metro
Location of Collision Diagram County
No, of Accs.

| 31 | M-24 at Drahner Rd., Oxford Twp. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 32 | M-24 at Drahner Rd., Oxford Twp. |
| 33 | I-94 at Middlebelt, Romulus Twp. |
| 34 | M-24 (Lapeer) at Clarkston Ra., Orion Twp. |
| 35 | US-10 (Hunter) at Maple Ra., city of Birmingham |
| 36 | US-10 (Woodward) at Long Lake Rd., city of Bloomfield Hills |
| 37 | US-10 (Telegraph) at Elizabeth Lake Rd., city of Pontiac |
| 38 | M-53 (Van Dyke) at 10 Mile Ra., city of centerline |
| 39 | M-85 (Fort) at Van Horn Ra., city of Trenton |
| 40 | M-14 (Plymouth) at Middlebelt, city of Livonia |
| 41 | M-153 (Ford) at Canton Center Rd., Canton Twp. |
| 42 | M-153 (Ford) at Canton Center Rd., Canton Twp. |
| 43 | US-24 (Telegraph) at M-50 (Custer-Front), city of Monroe |
| 44 | US-24 (Telegraph) at M-50 (Custer-Front), city of Monroe |
| 45 | M-39 at I-94 (Interchange) city of Allen Park |
| 46 | US-12 (Mich.) from Hannan Rd. e'ly to C\&O RR, city of Wayne |
| 47 | US-12 (Mich) from Hannan Rd. e'ly to C\&O RR, city of Wayne |
| 48 | US-10 (Dixie) frm US-10 (Telegraph) NW to I-75 ent-exit |
|  | Ramps |
| 49 | M-39 Service Dr. at Van Born, city of Allen Park |
| 50 | US-24 (Telegraph) @ Capitol, Redford Twp. |
| 51 | US-2L (Telegraph) @ Capitol, Redford Twp. |
| 52 | M-154 (Columbine) from N. Chennel to La Croix, Harson's Island |
| 53 | M-85 (Fort) from DTRR to Stanley, city of Trenton |
| 54 | M-85 (Fort) from DTRR to Stanley, city of Trenton |
| 55 | M-85 (Fort) from Veterans Pkwy to $0.3 \mathrm{mi} N$ of Ardmore, city of Trenton |
| 56 | M-85 (Fort) from Veterans Pkwy to 0.3 mi N of firdmore, city of Trenton |
| 57 | M-97 (Grosbeck Hwy) @ 15 Mi Rd., Clinton Twp. |
| 58 | M-97 (Grosbeck Hwy) © Metro Beach Pkwy, Clinton Twp. |


| Oakland | 23 | 1969 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Oakland | 15 | 1970 |
| Wayne | 31 | 1970 |
| Oakland | 20 | 1970 |
| Oakland | 38 | 1970 |
| Oakland | 42 | 1970 |
| Oakland | 42 | 1970 |
| Macomb | 36 | 1970 |
| Wayne | 16 | 1970 |
| Wayne | 122 | 1970 |
| Wayne | 10 | 1969 |
| Wayne | 13 | 1970 |
| Monroe | 32 | 1969 |
| Monroe | 46 | 1970 |
| Wayne | 141 | 1970 |
| Wayne | 86 | 1970 |
| Wayne | 113 | 1969 |
| Oakland | 437 | 1969 |
| Wayne | 40 | 1969 |
| Wayne | 12 | 1969 |
| Wayne | 14 | 1970 |
|  |  |  |
| St. Clair | 13 | $1966-1970$ |
| Wayne | 43 | 1969 |
| Wayne | 33 | 1970 |
| Wayne | 36 | 1969 |
| Wayne |  |  |
| Macomb | 31 | 1970 |
| Macomb | 49 | 1970 |
|  | 37 | 1969 |

1971 Collision Diagrams Prepared for District Metro
Location of Collision Diagram
County
No. of Accs.
Period

| 59 | M-97 (Groesbeck) @ Metro Beach Pkwy, Clinton Twp. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 60 | M-97 (Grosebeck) @ Cass Ave, city of Mt. Clemens |
| 1 | US-10 (Woodward) @ Lincoln \& Worth, cty of Birmingham |
| 2 | US-10 (Woodward) @ Chapin, citiy of Birmingham |
| 63 | US-25 (Gratiot) from $0.1 \mathrm{mi} S$ of $11 \mathrm{mi} . ~ r d . ~ n ' l y ~ t o ~ A l l e n ~ S t . ~$ City of Roseville |
| 64 | US-10 (Woodward) at Lincoln \& Worth, city of Birmingham |
| 65 | US-10 (Woodward) at Chapin, city of Birmingham |
| 66 | M-24 (Park Blvd) @ Flint \& Shadbolt, city of Lake Orion |
| 67 | US-25 (Gratiot) from Martin Rd to E. Victor St., city of Roseville |
| 68 | M-21 (Griswold) at loth \& 11, city of Port Huron |
| 69 | M-21 (Oak) at 24th St., city of Port Huron |
| 70 | M-21 (Oak) at 24th St., city of Port Huron |
| 71 | US-25 (Gratiot) from Tranquil to Birmingham, city of Roseville |
| - 72 | US-25 (Gratiot) from Howard to Iowa, city of Roseville |
| 73 | M-21 (Griswold) at loth \& llth, city of Port Huron |
| 174 | US-25 (Gratiot) from Beaconsfield to $300^{\prime}$ N. of 13 Mile Rd. city of Roseville |
| 75 | US-10 BR (Cass) @ Sanderson, city of Pontiac |
| 76 | US-25 (Gratiot) @ Mulso Ave \& Masonic Blvd., city of Roseville |
| 77 | US-25 (Gratiot) from Little Mack to 14 Mi. Rd., city of Roseville |
| 78 | US-25 (Gratiot) from Keene St. to Mickishine Ave., Clinton Twp. |
| 79 | US-25 (Gratiot) @ E\&W Sharkey \& 15 Mi . Rd., Clinton Twp. |
| 80 | US-25 (Gratiot) from 0.1 mi S. of 11 mi rd. to Allen St. X-over, city of Roseville |
| 81 | US-25 (Gratiot) from Howard to Iowa Ave., city of Roseville |
| 82 | M-59 (Hall) at Sterritt, city of Utica |
| 83 | M-59 (Hall) at Sterritt, city of Utica |
| 84 | M-39 (Southfield) at Dix-Toledo, city of Lincoln Park |
| 85 | M-29 (Green St.) @ Ashley St., city of New Baltimore |
| 86 | M-59 (Highland) at Milford Road, Highland Twp. |
| 87 | M-59 (Highland, Huron) from Crescent Lake Rd. to Voohries Rd. Waterford Twp. |

1971 Collision Diagrams Prepared for District
Metro
Location of Collision Diagram
County
No. Of Accs.
Period

| 88 | M-29 (23 Mi. Rd.) @ Jefferson St., city of New Baltimore | Macomb | 11 | 1970 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 89 | M-59 (Huron) at Mill St., city of Pontiac | Oakland | 8 | 1970 |
| 90 | BL-75 (Perry) at Howard St., city of Pontiac | Oakland | 16 | 1970 |
| 91 | BL-96 (Grand River) at Halstead-Freedom, city of Farmington | Oakland | 13 | 1970 |
| 92 | $\mathrm{M}-24$ @ Broadway \& Atwater Sts., village of Lake Orion | Oakland | 20 | 1970 |
| 93 | I-75 at University Drive., Pontiac Twp. | Oakland | 22 | 1970 |
| 94 | I-94 at Shook Rd., Harrison Twp. | Macomb | 23 | 1970 |
| 95 | US-10 @ Northland Serv. Dr. Weave Area, city of Southfield | Oakland | 7 | 1970 |
| 96 | US-24 (Telegraph) from 10 Mi . to Swanson St., city of Southfield | Oakland | 80 | 1970 |
| 97 | US-10 (Dixie) at Frembles, Waterford Twp. | Oakland | 17 | 1970 |
| 98 | M-153 (Ford) @ Sheldon, Canton Twp. | Wayne | 8 | 1970 \& 71 (thru Sept.) |
| 99 | I-696 at Orchard Lake Rd., Farmington Twp. | Oakland | 35 | 1971 (Jan - August) |
| 100 | I-696 at Orchard Lake Road, Farmington Twp. | Oakland | 23 | 1970 |
| 101 | US-10, US-24 (Telegraph) at 13 Mile Rd., cities of Bingham Farms \& Franklin | Oakland | 46 | 1970 |
| 102 | BL-75 (Perry) @ Kennett, city of Pontiac | Oakland | 17 | 1970 |
| 103 | M-59 (Highland) @ Duck Lake Rd., Highland Twp. | Oakland | 16 | 1970 |
| 104 | M-59 (Highland) @ Duck Lake Rd., Highland Twp. | Oakland | 7 | Jan thru July 1971 |
| 105 | US-10, (Telegraph) @ US-10 (Northwestern), city of Southfield | Oakland | 32 | 1970 |
| 106 | US-10 (Telegraph) @ US-10 (Northwestern), city of Southfield | Oakland | 20 | 1971 (Jan thru Aug) |
| 107 | M-24 (Lapeer) at Drahner, Oxford Twp. | Oakland | 10 | 1971 (Jan thru Aug) |
| 108 | US-25 (Gratiot) @ 12 Mi. Rd. \& vic., city of Roseville | Macomb | 42 | 1969 |

We will assume approximately 60 copies will be required.

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a. F.H.W.A. (12)
b. State Highway Director
c. Deputy Director
d. Chief, Bureau of Engineering
e. Chief, Bureau of Operations
f. Department's Planning and Research Manager
g. Engineer of Traffic and Safety
h. Assistant Engineer of Traffic and Safety
i. Assistant to Engineer of Traffic and Safety
j. Traffic and Safety Division's Section Heads
k. Traffic and Safety Division's Unit Heads
1. District Traffic Engineers
m. Highway Library
n. Highway Research Board
o. Highway Research
p. Engineer of Testing and Research
q. Public Information
r. Traffic Safety Association of Detroit
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The study "Michigan Trunkiine Accident Facts, An Evaluation of the States 1970 Accident Experience" gives an analysis of the traffic accident problems on the statewide trunkline road system with the exception of those arterials within the City of Detroit.

The greatest portion of the trunkline accident experience is occurring in the area south of Bay City in Districts 5-9. Eighty percent of the states critical accident locations occur within these districts.

Freeways which are referred to as four lane, divided, controlled access roadways in this report are by far the safest roadways available to the motorist. Two lane, free access roadways have the highest accident rates and offer less safety.

