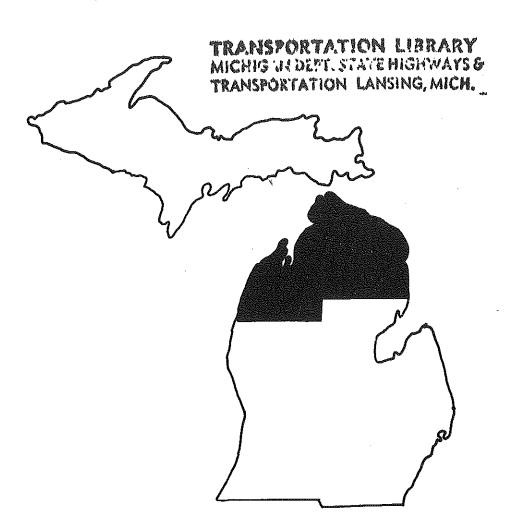
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MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF STATE HIGHWAYS AND TRANSPORTATION

EAST JORDAN 1973

EXTERNAL 'ORIGIN DESTINATION SURVEY

FACTUAL DATA REPORT



MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT

OF
STATE HIGHWAYS AND TRANSPORTATION

EAST JORDAN 1973

EXTERNAL 'ORIGIN DESTINATION SURVEY

FACTUAL DATA REPORT

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DEPARTMENT OF STATE HIGHWAYS AND TRANSPORTATION

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Weston E. Vivian Commissioner

JOHN P. WOODFORD, DIRECTOR

May 27, 1976

Mr. Sam F. Cryderman, Deputy Director Bureau of Transportation Planning

Dear Mr. Cryderman:

The Multi-Regional Planning Division of the Bureau of Transportation Planning has documented the results of the "East Jordan 1973 External Origin Destination Survey". purpose of the origin-destination survey, conducted in July and August 1973, was to determine the traffic patterns in the area in order to provide a sound basis for planning an efficient future transportation system.

This report was jointly prepared by Sam Wallace and Steve Schafer under the direct guidance of Thomas Pickens, Traffic Analyst for the North Regional Planning Section.

Sincerely,

Keith E. Bushnell, Administrator Multi-Regional Planning Division

E. Bushnell





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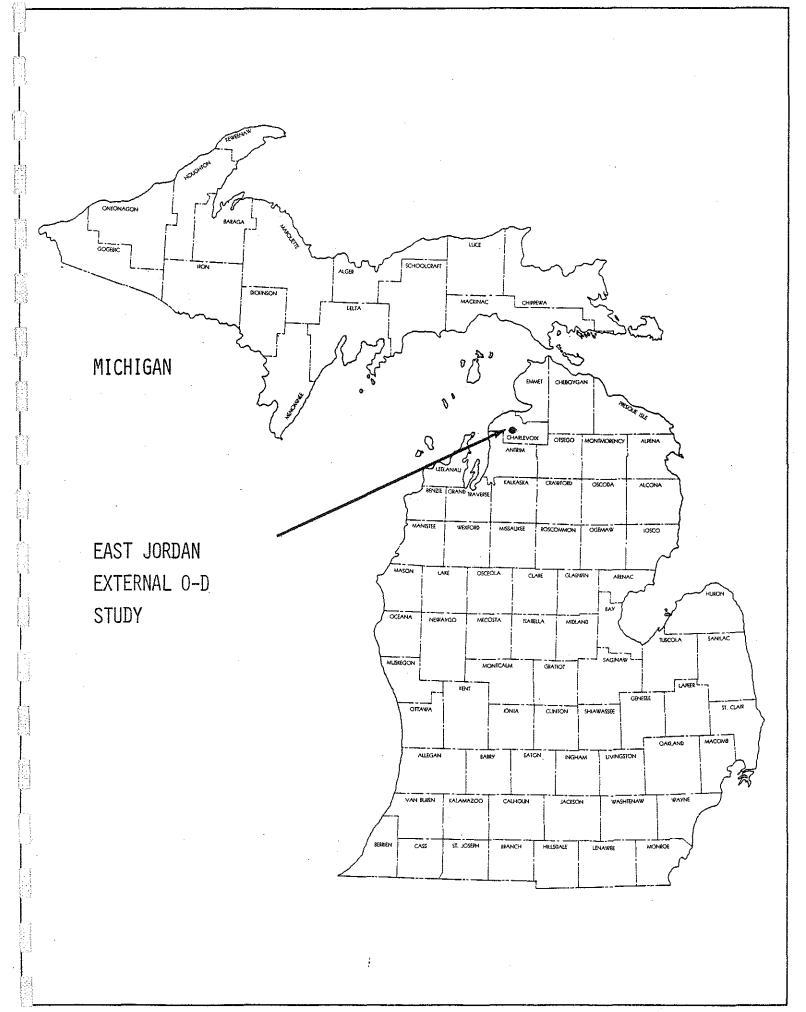
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STUDY AREA

The City of East Jordan, which has a population of approximately 2,000 (1970), is located in the northwest portion of lower Michigan approximately 250 miles from Detroit and about 170 miles from Grand Rapids.

The city is located on highway M-66 at the tip of the south arm of Lake Charlevoix. The Jordan Valley and Lake Charlevoix provide the area with many scenic attractions. Major manufacturers in the area include: East Jordan Iron Works Inc., Gulf and Western Stamping Plants, Sherman Brothers Canning Company, ITT - Thompson Industry Inc.

Two state trunk lines which service the area are M-66 and M-32. M-66 provides access to Charlevoix, Mancelona and Kalkaska. M-32 services the area to the east and connects with Gaylord and Alpena.



TERMINOLOGY AND DEFINITIONS

Central Business District (CBD) --- The Zone or zones comprising the concentrated commercial and retail business center of a city.

<u>Classification Counts</u> --- A survey of vehicles in which those passing through the study area are placed in categories (passenger cars, single unit trucks, etc.).

Cordon Line --- An imaginary line around the area under study.

Destination --- The place where a trip ends.

External Station --- A point on a route crossing the cordon line at which the drivers of vehicles are interviewed and classification counts are taken.

Interview Counts --- A survey of vehicles in which those passing through the study area are stopped and drivers interviewed regarding the origin, destination and purpose of the trip.

Origin --- The place where a trip begins.

Origin - Destination Zone --- (Analysis Zone) a basic subdivision of the study area having a single or dominant land use, designed as such for purposes of tabulation and analysis.

Study Area --- The geographical area selected for the origin and destination study.

Terminal Trip --- A trip with one end outside the study area and the other end inside the study area. (Beginning or ending at one of the internal analysis zones).

Through Trip --- A trip passing through the study area. (Both ends of the trip outside the cordon line).

Trip --- One-way travel between an origin and destination.

Trip Ends --- Each trip has two ends; an origin and a destination.

Trip Length-Average --- The value that is determined by summing all of the recorded trip lengths and dividing by the number of trips.

Trip Length-Median --- The value that is determined by dividing the trip length distribution so that an equal number of trips are on either side of it.

FIELD PROCEDURE

Field work for the East Jordan External Origin-Destination

Study was conducted during July and August of 1973. The purpose

of the study was to collect data on traffic movement into, out of, and
through the East Jordan area.

A cordon line was drawn around the East Jordan area in order to define the study area. Where the cordon line crossed a road an external interview station was established. Ten such stations were created for the East Jordan area of which three were on state trunk line. Four of the original ten external interview stations were not operated since preliminary counts indicated that traffic passing through these stations was negligible when compared to the remaining six stations.

Each of the six external stations were operated for fourteen hours. During the hours of operation, vehicles were stopped and drivers interviewed regarding the origin, destination and purpose of the trip. These interviews were made of vehicles traveling in each direction, i.e. inbound and outbound. Manual vehicle classification counts were taken in conjunction with interviews and the remainder of a twenty-four hour day.

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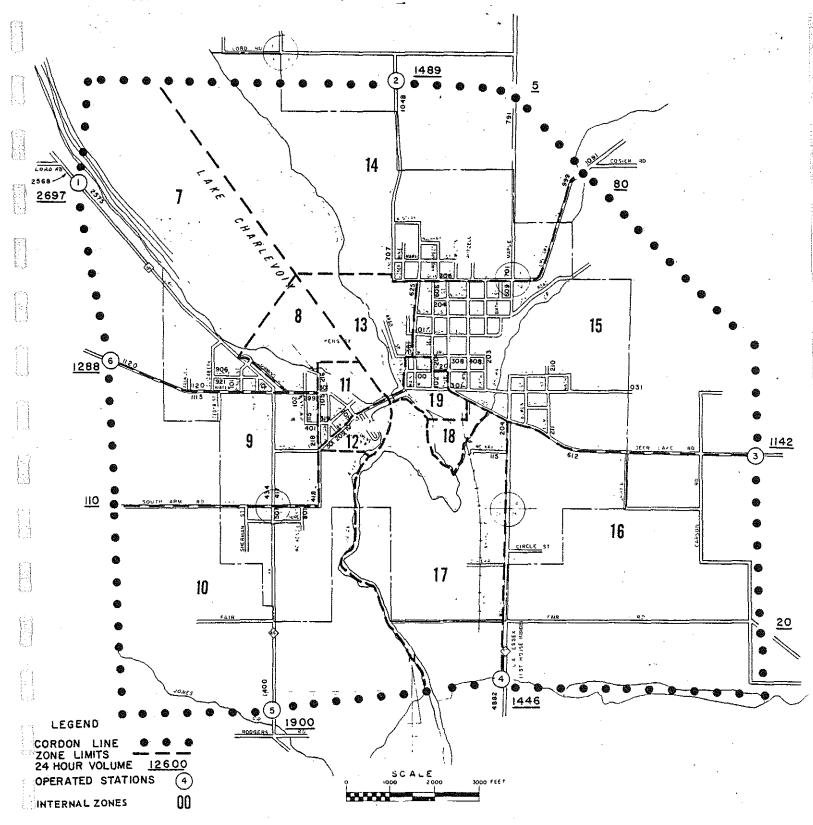
In addition, the study area was sub-divided into analyses zones based generally on homogeneus land uses. Each trip inbound or outbound from these zones was recorded.

Sample interview forms for both interviews and Manual Vehicle Classification counts appear in the Appendix.

STATION LOCATIONS

Station Number	Route	Location
1	M-32 and 66 , North	0.1 Mi. South of Lord Road
2	Boyne Road	North of East Jordan city limits
3	State Street	0.6 Mi. East of East Jordan eastern city limits
4	M-32 South	At the bridge
5 . ,	M-66, South	0.4 Mi. South of East Jordan southern city limits
6	Water Street	0.7 Mi. West of M-66/32

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All Stations

On an average July or August weekday in 1973, there were 10,544 vehicles which passed through the six interview stations located on the cordon line around the East Jordan Study Area. Of the 10,544 vehicles recorded during classification counts, 5,708 (54.1 percent) traveled on the state highways.

There were 7,115 interviews taken for 14-hours at the six stations. This is 67.5 percent of the 10,544 vehicles counted during the 24-hour period. Station 1 (M-32 & 66, North) had 1,401 interviews taken in the 14-hour period or 53.1 percent of the 24-hour volume of 2,636 vehicles. This is the lowest percentage for any of the six stations. The highest percentage of 14-hour interviews of 24-hour volume was 74.0 percent at Station 6 (Water Street).

Station 1 (M-32 & 66, North) had the highest volume of 2,636 vehicles for a 24-hour period or 25.0 percent of the 10,544 counted vehicles at all stations. Station 3 (State Street) had the lowest volume of traffic for a 24-hour period-1,157 vehicles or 11.0 percent of the total 10,544 vehicles.

Station 2 (Boyne Road) had the highest percentage of terminal traffic-69.3 percent or 1,415 vehicles out of the 2,042 total.

Station 1 (M-32 & 66, North) had the lowest percent of terminal traffic-48.0 percent or 1,155 vehicles out of the 2,406 total.

There were 5,861 terminal trips. These are trips that have one end of the trip inside the study area and the other end outside the area. Zone 19 (Central Business District) generated the largest number of terminal trips-2,047 trips or 34.9 percent

of the 5,861 total terminal trips. Four zones (9, 13, 15, and 19) accounted for 4,275 terminal trips or 72.9 percent of the total 5,861 terminal trips.

The traffic volume at each station is as follows:

Station	Traffic	% of Grand Total
1 - M-32 & 66, North	2,636	25.0
2 - Boyne Road	2,057	19.5
3 - State Street	1,157	11.0
4 - M-32, South	1,194	11.3
5 - M-66, South	1,878	17.8
6 - Water Street	1,622	15.4
GRAND TOTAL	10,544	100.0

	Traffic	% of Grand Total
Trunk line (Stations 1, 4, and 5)	5,708	54.1
Non-Trunk line (Stations 2, 3, and 6)	4,836	45.9
GRAND TOTAL	10,544	100.0

^{*} The above totals are based on 24-Hour Classification Counts.

EAST JORDAN

TOTAL STATION TRIPS

	•		·		
1	24-Hour ^l		_	2	Percent of
en e	Traffic	14-Hour	Percent	Vehicle _	Total
Station	Counts	Interviews	Interviewed	Trips	Traffic
<u>.</u>)	2636	1401	53.1	2406	23.7
1 3	2057	1473	71.6	2042	20.1
3 4 5	1157	852	73.6	1142	11.2
4	1194	818	68.5	1162	11.4
	1878	1371	73.0	1838	18.1
6	1622	1200	74.0	1567	15.5
TOTAL	10544	7115	67.5	10157	100.0
			Percent		Percent
	Vehicle	Terminal	of	Through	of
Station	Trips	Trips	Total	Trips	Total
କ୍ଷୋ 1	2406	1155	48.0	1251	52.0
	2042	1415	69.3	627	30.7
2 3	1142	717	62.8	425	37.2
4	1162	668	57.5	494	42.5
5 6	1838	916	49.8	922	50.2
6	1567	990	63.2	577	36.8
Vehicle	10157	5861	57.7	4296	42.3
Trips			•		
Adjusted Vehicle	8009	5861	73.2	2148	26.8
Total ³	,				

- 1 Based on 24-Hour Classification Counts.
- 2 Based on 24-Hour Expanded Interview Counts. Expanded Interview Counts do not correspond exactly with Classification Counts due to two factors:
 (1) Motorcycles and buses, although counted in the Classification Counts, were not interviewed and do not appear in the Expanded Interview Counts. Listed below are the totals of these vehicle types counted at each station.

Station
$$\frac{1}{29}$$
 $\frac{2}{11}$ $\frac{3}{5}$ $\frac{4}{27}$ $\frac{5}{15}$ $\frac{6}{9}$ $\frac{\text{Total}}{96}$

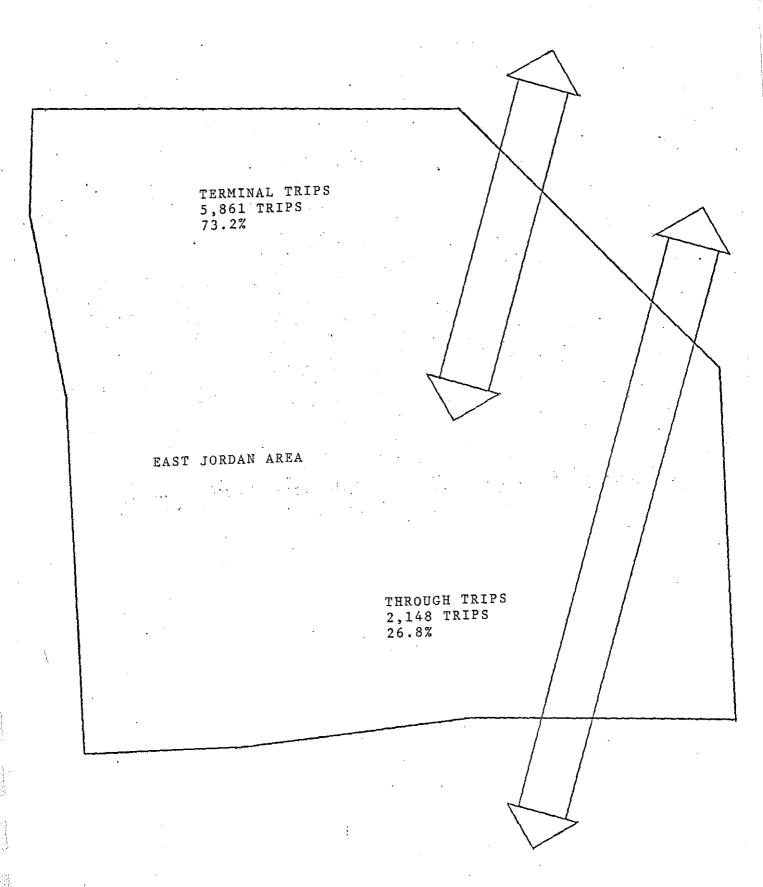
- (2) Due to the convention of certain computer programs, Expanded Interview Counts may not correspond exactly with 24-Hour Classification Counts.
- 3 A through trip is counted both at the station of entrance and exit. To adjust for this double counting it was necessary to half-factor through trip records.

TRIP MOVEMENTS

1973 JULY-AUGUST WEEKDAY

TOTAL 8,009 TRIPS

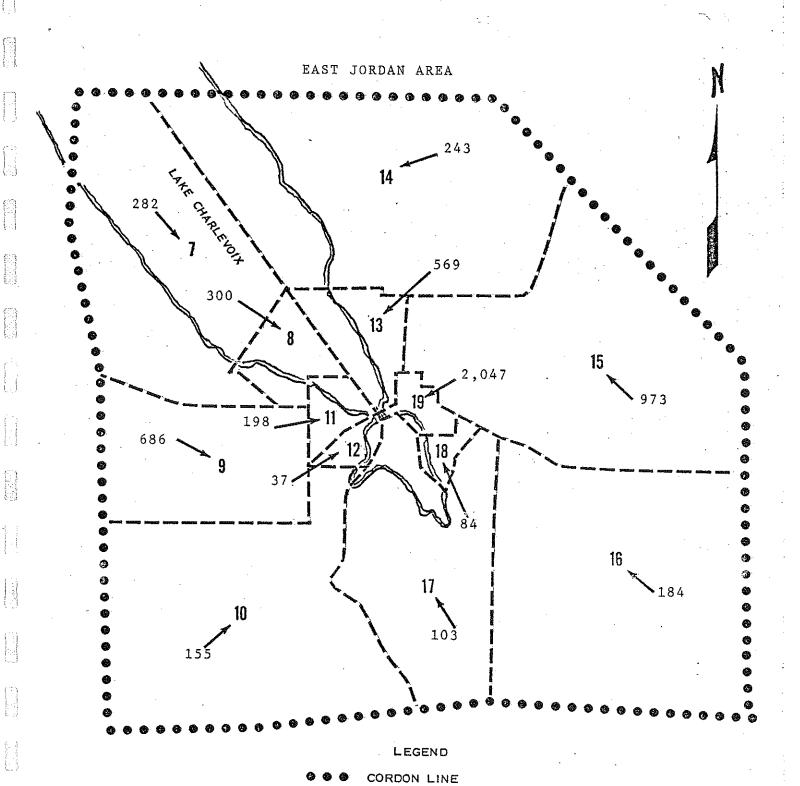
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ALL STATIONS COMBINED TERMINAL TRIPS TO STUDY ZONES

Zone		Total Vehicles	Percent of Total
7		282	4.8
8	,	300	5.1
9	•	686	11.7
10 .		155	2.7
11		198	3.4
12		37	0.6
13		569	9.7
14		243	4.2
15		973	16.6
16		184	3.1
17		103	1.8
18		84	1.4
19		2,047	34.9
	TOTAL	5,861	100.0

TERMINAL TRAFFIC BETWEEN
ALL STATIONS AND INTERNAL ZONES
5,861 VEHICLE TRIPS



ZONE LIMITS

INTERNAL ZONES

00

Station 1 (M-32 & 66, North)

Station 1 is located .1 miles south of Lord Road. M-22 & 66, North is a state trunk line and provides access from the study area to the City of East Jordan.

A total of 2,406 vehicles were recorded during the expanded interview counts. Tabulations on the following pages give a detailed documentation of this traffic.

Approximately 5 out of every 10 vehicles had a terminal inside the study area. There were 8 out of every 10 vehicles which were autos and 10 out of every 100 vehicles which were panels of pickups irregardless of whether they traveled into or through the area. More than 50 percent of the passenger cars and panels or pickups had a terminal inside the study area.

The largest trip purpose was work with 762 trips or 31.7 percent of the 2,406 total trips.

Station 5 (M-66 South) accounted for 470 trips or 37.6 percent of the 1,251 through trips. Stations 4 and 5 accounted for 845 trips or 67.5 percent of the 1,251 through trips.

Zone 19 (Central Business District) accounted for 379 trips or 32.8 percent of the 1,155 terminal trips. Zones 9, 15, and 19 accounted for 683 trips or 59.1 percent of the 1,155 terminal trips.

There were 987 trips or 41.0 percent of the 2,406 trips that had a trip length of 20-40 minutes. 1,886 trips (78.3 percent) had a trip length of one hour or less.

The origins and destinations of all the trips which passed through the station were tabulated by county, Ontario and 7 states. There are two ends for each trip; an origin and a destination. There were 2,406 trips which passed through Station 1, accounting for 4,812 total trip ends.

There were 3,806 trip ends (79.1 percent) in Charlevoix County. There were 19 trip ends (0.4 percent in the Upper Peninsula. The Lower Peninsula accounted for 4,755 trip ends (98.8 percent). There were 38 origins and/or destinations (0.8 percent) outstate.

STATION 1, M-32 & 66, NORTH

,		Percent of				
<u>Vehicle Type</u>	Vehicles	<u>Total</u>	<u>Terminal</u>	%	Through	
Passenger Car	1948	81.0	995	51.1	953	48.9
Passenger Car with Trailer	29	1.2	2	6.9	27	93.1
Panel or Pickup	232	9.6	120	51.7	112	48.3
Panel or Pickup with Trailer	21	0.9	5	23.8	16	76.2
Other Single Unit Trucks	120	5.0	23	19.2	97	80.8
Combinations and Trucks with Trailers	56	2.3	10	17.9	46	82.1
TOTAL	2406	100.0	1155	48.0	1251	52.0
	W. b. 4	Percent	m	ar.	(71)	a,
Trip Purpose	Vehicles	<u>Total</u>	<u>Terminal</u>		Through	
Work	762	31.7	323	42.4	439	57.6
Personal Business	180	7.5	92	51.1	88	48.9
Shopping	311	12.9	268	86.2	43	13.8
Vacation	381	15.8	58	15.2	323	84.8
Other Soc. or Rec.	479	19.9	223	46.6	256	53.4
All Other	293	12.2	191	65.2	102	34.8
TOTAL	2406	100.0	1155	48.0	1251	52.0

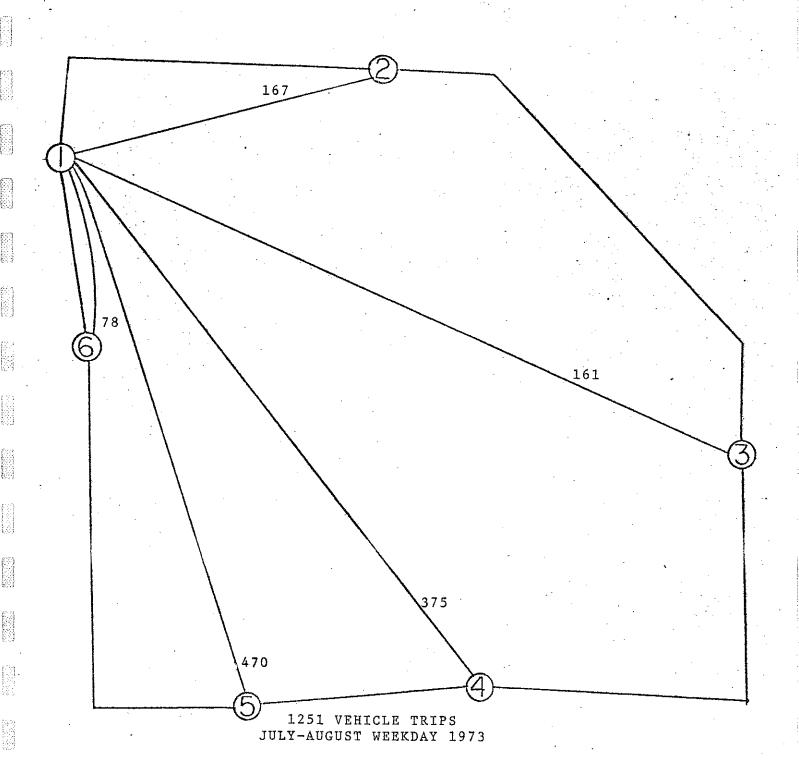
STATION 1, M-32 & 66, NORTH

THROUGH TRIPS TO EXTERNAL STATIONS

<u>E 2</u>	ςtε	ernal S	Station	Total <u>Vehicles</u>	Percent of Total
2	_	Boyne	Road	167	13.3
3	_	State	Street	161	12.9
4	-	M-32,	South	375	30.0
5	-	M-66,	South	470	37.6
6	_	Water	Street	78	6.2
			•		
		TOTAL		1251	100.0

THROUGH TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE STATION 1, M-32 & 66, NORTH

EAST JORDAN AREA EXTERNAL O-D STUDY

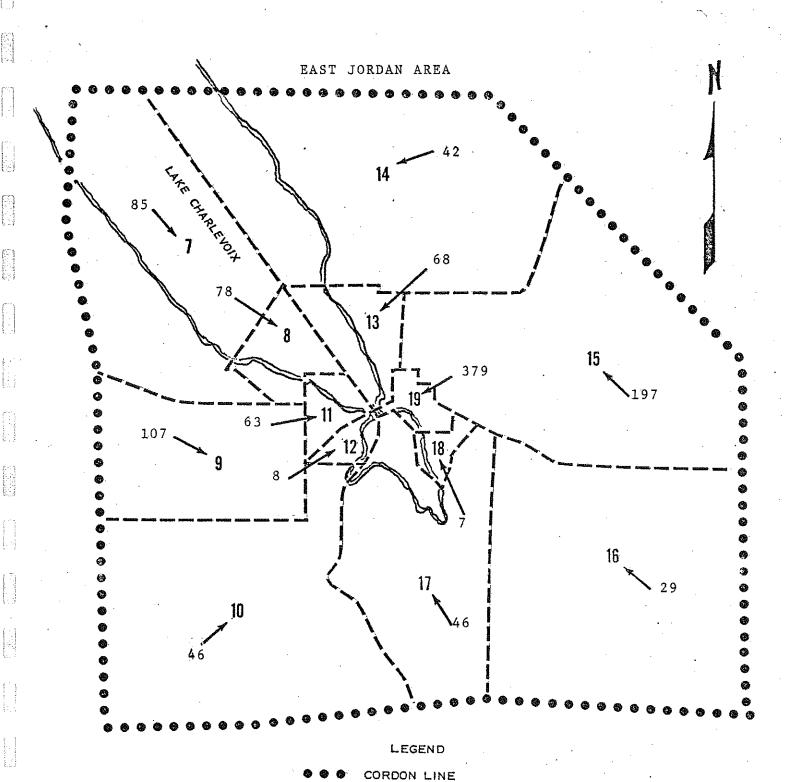


STATION 1, M-32 & 66, NORTH
TERMINAL TRIPS TO STUDY ZONES

Internal Zo	ne Total V	Vehicles Percent of	of Total
7	85	7.4	F
8	78	6.7	,
9	107	9.3	3
10	46	. 4.0)
11	63	5.4	ı
12	8	0.7	7
13	68	5.9	•
14	42	3.6	;
15	197	17.1	<u>L</u>
16	29	2.5	;
17	46	4.0)
18	7	0.6	j
19	379	32.8	<u> </u>
	TOTAL 1155	100.0)

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TERMINAL TRAFFIC BETWEEN STATION 1 (M-32 & 66 NORTH) AND INTERNAL ZONES 1,155 VEHICLE TRIPS



200 ZONE LIMITS

OD INTERNAL ZONES

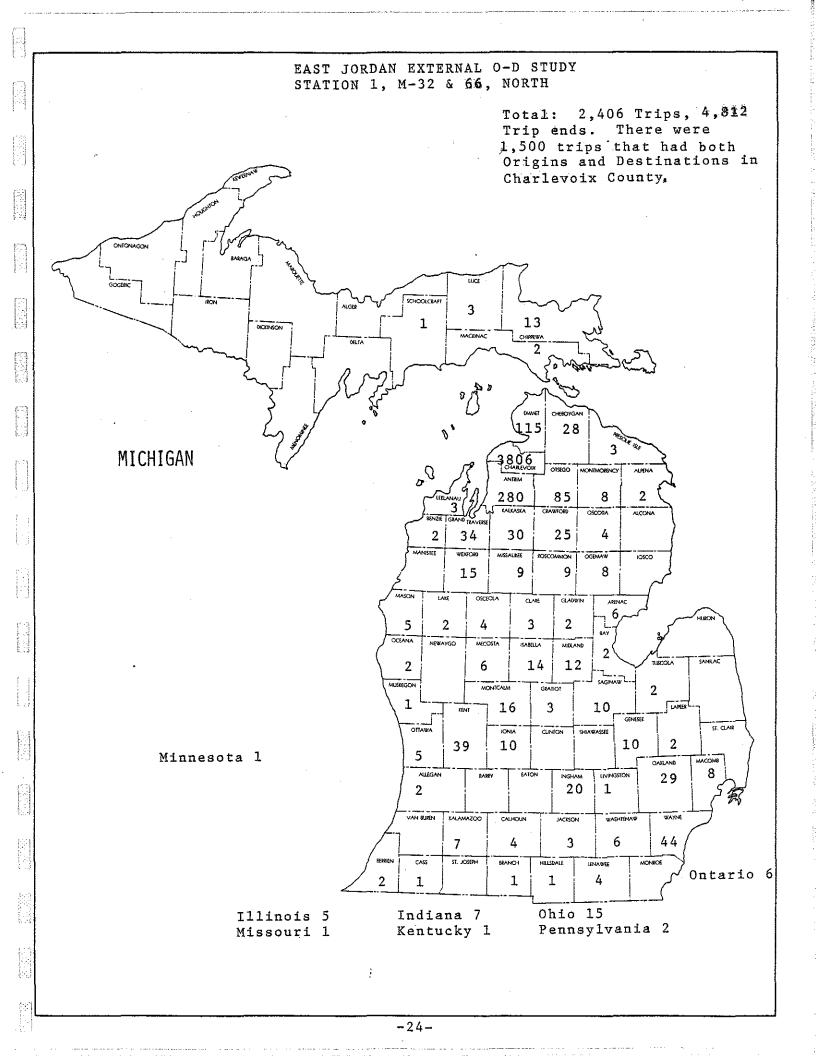
STATION 1, M-32 & 66, NORTH

TRIP LENGTHS

Minutes		No. of Trips	Percent of Total
1-20		684	28.4
20-40		987	41.0
40-60		215	8.9
60-90		113	4.7
90-120		53	2.2
120-180		7 4	3.1
180-240		112	4.7
240-300		119	4.9
300-360	-	36	1.5
360-420		5	0.2
420-540		4	0.2
540-660		. 3	0.1
600-780		1	0.1
	TOTAL	2406	100.0

Longest Trip = 13 Hr. Average Trip Length = 62 Min. Median Trip Length = 20 Min.*

^{*} Due to the convention of the computer program, this value can be approximated only in 10 minute intervals.



Station 2 (Boyne Road)

Station 2 is located north of the city limits of East Jordan.

Boyne Road provides access from the study area to the City of

Boyne City.

A total of 2,042 vehicles were recorded during the expanded interview counts. Tabulations on the following pages give a detailed documentation of this traffic.

Approximately 7 out of every 10 vehicles had a terminal inside the study area. There were 8 of every 10 vehicles which were autos and 13 out of every 100 vehicles which were panels or pickups irregardless of whather they traveled into or through the area. More than 70 percent of the passenger cars and panels or pickups had a terminal inside the study area.

The largest trip purpose was work with 727 trips or 35.6 percent of the 2,042 total trips. All trip purposes except vacation had more than 60 percent terminal traffic.

Station 6 (Water Street) accounted for 200 trips or 31.9 percent of the 627 through trips. Stations 1, 5, and 6 accounted for 528 trips or 84.2 percent to the 627 through trips.

Zone 19 (Central Business District) accounted for 547 trips or 38.7 percent of the 1,415 terminal trips. Zones 15 and 19 accounted for 805 trips or 56.9 percent of the 1,415 terminal trips.

There were 1,084 trips or 53.1 percent of the 2,042 trips that had a trip length of 20-40 minutes. 1,938 trips (95.0 percent) had a trip length of one hour or less.

The origin and destination of all the trips which passed through the station were tabulated by county, and 1 state. There are two ends for each trip; an origin and a destination. There were 2,042 trips which passed through Station 2, accounting for 4,084 total trip ends.

There were 3,574 trip ends (87.5 percent) in Charlevoix County. There were 7 trip ends (0.2 percent) in the Upper Peninsula. The Lower Peninsula accounted for 4,075 trip ends (99.8 percent). There were 2 origins and/or destinations outstate.

STATION 2, BOYNE ROAD

Vehicle Type	<u>Vehicles</u>	Percent of Total	Terminal	%	Through	%
Passenger Car	1651	80.9	1147	69.5	504	30.5
Passenger Car with Trailer	10	0.5	3 .	30.0	7	70. 0
Panel or Pickup	274	13.4	212	77.4	62	22.6
Panel or Pickup with Trailer	. 6	0.3	1	16.7	5	83.3
Other Single Unit Trucks	88	4.3	50	56.8	38	43.2
Combinations and Trucks with Trailers	13	0.6	2	15.4	11	84.6
TOTAL	2042	100.0	1415	69.3	627	30.7
		Percent of				
Trip Purpose	Vehicles	<u>Total</u>	<u>Terminal</u>		Through	%
Work	727	35.6	489	67.3	238	32.7
Personal Business	163	8.0	126	77.3	37	22.7
Shopping	459	22.5	373	81.3	86	18.7
Vacation	133	6.5	53	39.8	80	60.2
Other Soc. or Rec.	355	17.4	223	62.8	132	37.2
All Other	205	10.0	151	73.7	54	26.3
TOTAL	2042	100.0	1415	69.3	627	30.7

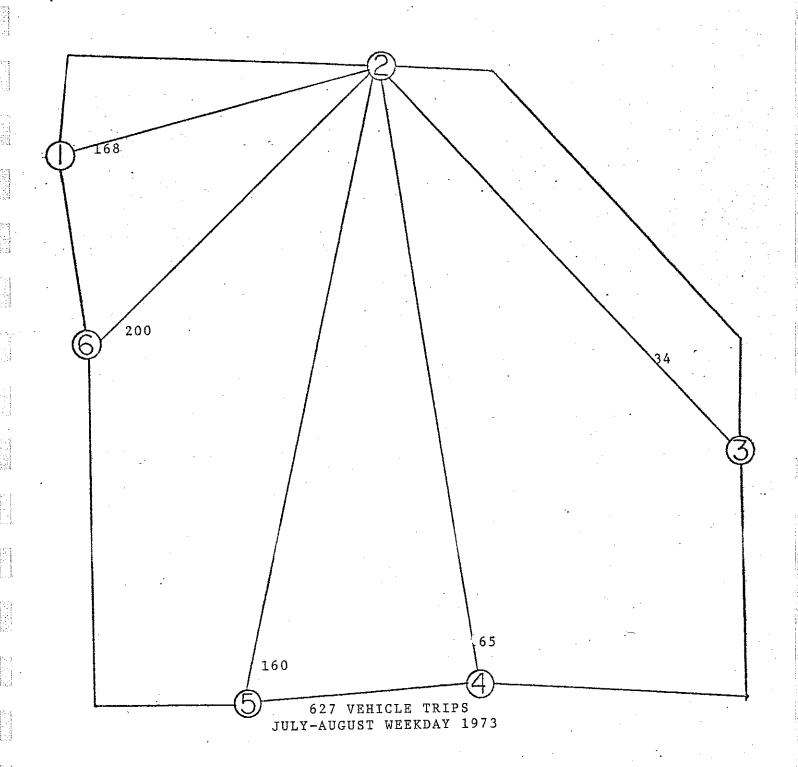
STATION 2, BOYNE ROAD

THROUGH TRIPS TO EXTERNAL STATIONS

<u>E2</u>	<u>ct</u> e	ernal Station	Total <u>Vehicles</u>	Percent of Total
1		M-32 & 66, North	168	26.8
3	_	State Street	34	5.4
4	-	M-32, South	65	10.4
5		M-66, South	160	25.5
6	-	Water Street	200	31.9
				~~~~~~
		TOTAL	627	100.0

THROUGH TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE STATION 2, BOYNE ROAD

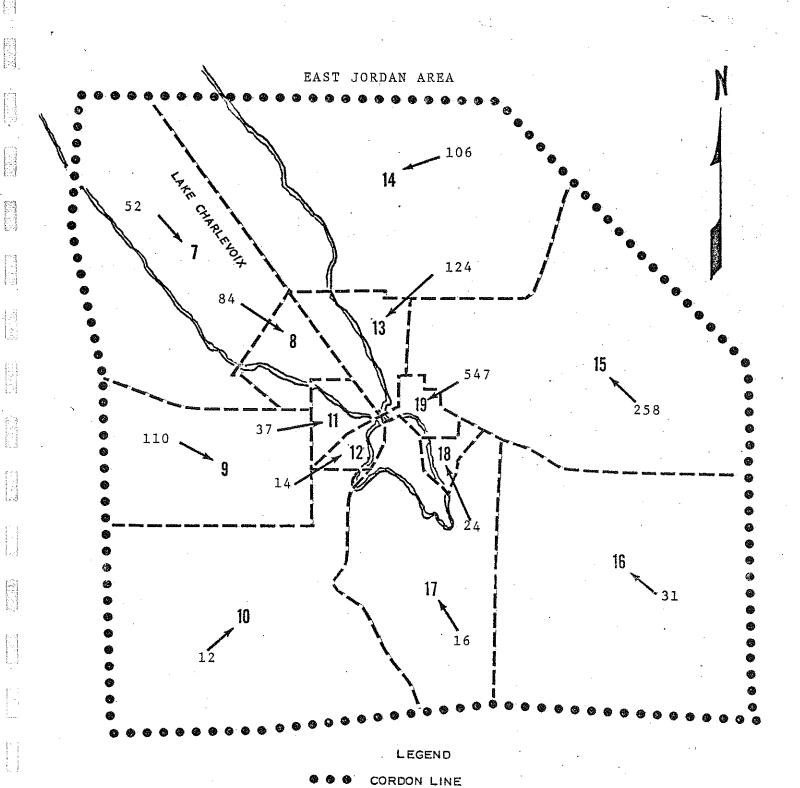
EAST JORDAN AREA EXTERNAL O-D STUDY



STATION 2, BOYNE ROAD

TERMINAL TRIPS TO STUDY ZONES

External	Station	Total Vehicles	Percent of Total
7		5 2	3.7
8	-	84	5.9
9		110	7.8
10		12	0.8
11		37	2.6
12		14	1.0
13		124	8.8
14		106	7.5
15		258	18.2
16		31	2.2
17		16	1.1
18		24	1.7
19		547	38.7
	TOTAL	1415	100.0



ZONÉ LIMITS

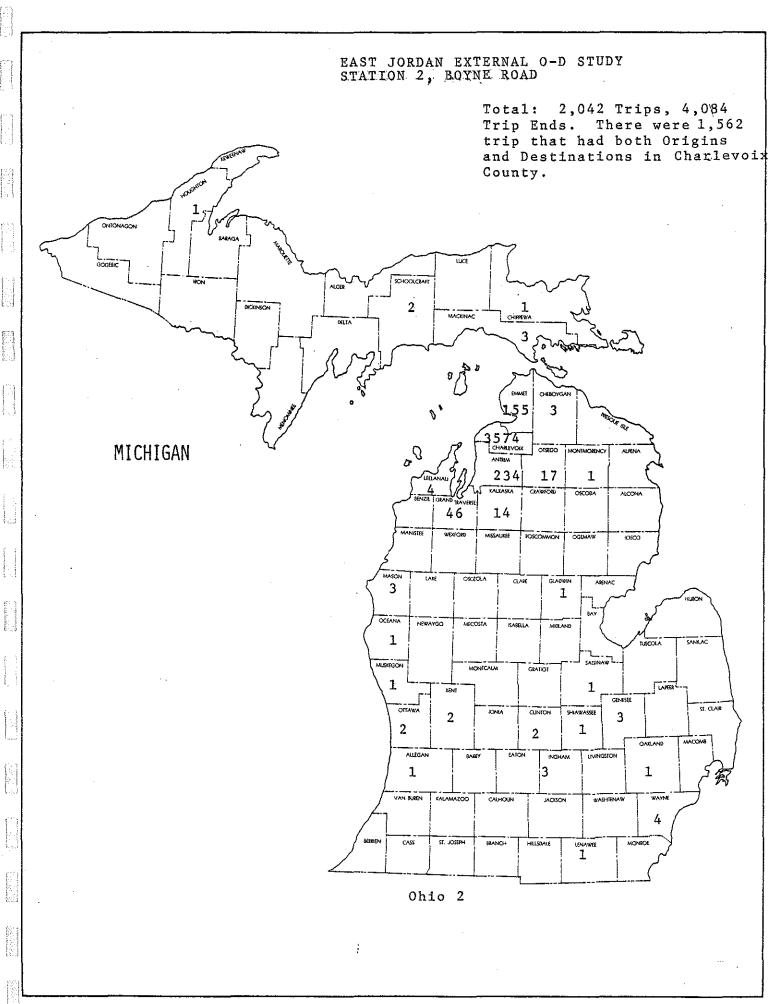
STATION 2, BOYNE ROAD

TRIP LENGTHS

Minutes		No. of Trips	Percent of Totals
1-20		767	37.6
20-40		1,084	53.1
40-60		87	4.3
60-90		63	3.1
90-120		6	0.3
120-180		. 4	0.2
180-240		.21	1.0
240-300		5	0.2
300-360		2	0.1
360-420		3	0.1
	TOTAL	2042	100.0

Longest Trip = 6 Hr. 50 Min. Average Trip Length = 30 Min. Median Trip Length = 30 Min.*

^{*} Due to the convention of the computer program, this value can be approximated only in 10 minute intervals.



Station 3 (State Street)

Station 3 is located .6 miles east of East Jordan's eastern city limits.

A total of 1,142 vehicles were recorded during the expanded interview counts. Tabulations on the following pages give a detailed documentation of this traffic.

Approximately 6 out of every 10 vehicles had a terminal inside the study area. There were 7 of every 10 vehicles which were autos and 16 out of every 100 vehicles which were panels or pickups irregardless of whather they traveled into or through the area. More than 60 percent of the passenger cars and panels or pickups had a terminal inside the study area.

The largest trip purpose was work with 481 trips or 42.1 percent of the 1,142 total trips.

Station 6 (Water Street) accounted for 142 trips or 33.4 percent of the 425 through trips. Station 1 and 6 accounted for 277 trips or 65.2 percent of the 425 through trips.

Zone 19 (Central Business District) accounted for 219 trips or 30.5 percent of the 717 terminal trips. Zones 13, 15, and 19 accounted for 475 trips or 66.2 percent of the 717 terminal trips.

There were 590 trips or 51.7 percent of the 1,142 trips that had a trip length of 20-40 minutes. 1,044 trips (91.4 percent) had a trip length of one hour or less.

The origin and destination of all the trips which passed through the station were tabulated by county, and 1 state. There are two ends for each trip; an origin and a destination. There were 1,142 trips which passed through Station 3, accounting for 2,284 total trip ends.

There were 1,844 trip ends (80.7 percent) in Charlevoix County.

There were 10 trip ends (0.4 percent) in the Upper Peninsula. The

Lower Peninsula accounted for 2,272 trip ends (99.5 percent).

There were 2 origins and/or destinations (0.1 percent) outstate.

STATION 3, STATE STREET

		Percent of				
Vehicle Type	<u>Vehicles</u>	Total	<u>Terminal</u>	%	Through	%
Passenger Car	860	75.3	550	64.0	310	36.0
Passenger Car with Trailer	7	0.6	2	28.6	. 5	71.4
Panel or Pickup	186	16.3	135	72.6	51	27.4
Panel or Pickup with Trailer	. 2	0.2	2	100.0	0	0.0
Other Single Unit Trucks	76	6.7	23	30.3	53	69.7
Combinations and Trucks with Trailers	11	0.9	5_	45.5	66	54.5
TOTAL	1142	100.0	717	62.8	425	37.2
		Percent of				
Trip Purpose	Vehicles	<u>Total</u>	<u>Terminal</u>		Through	
Work	481	42.1	290	60.3	191	39.7
Personal Business	91	8.0	50	54.9	41	45.1
Shopping	197	17.3	166	84.3	31	15.7
Vacation	70	6.1	23	32.9	47	67.1
Other Soc. or Rec.	210	18.4	118	56.2	92	43.8
All Other	93	8.1	70	75.3	23	24.7
TOTAL	1142	100.0	717	62.8	425	37.2

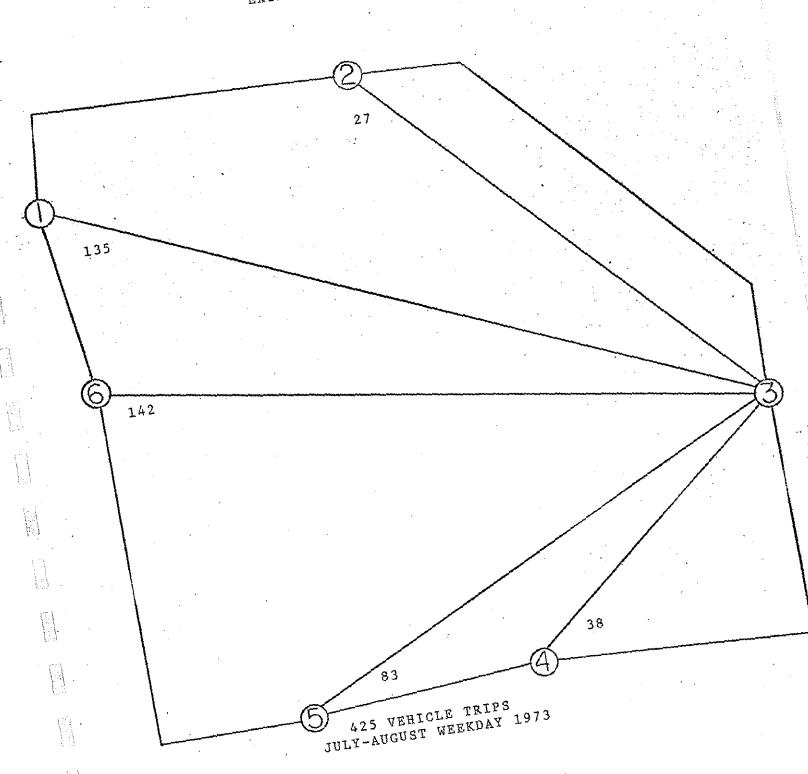
STATION 3, STATE STREET

THROUGH TRIPS TO EXTERNAL STATIONS

External Station	Total <u>Vehicles</u>	Percent of Total
1 - M-32 & 66, North	135	31.8
2 - Boyne Road	27	6.4
4 - M-32, South	38	8.9
5 - M-66, South	83	19.5
6 - Water Street	142	33.4
TOTAL	425	100.0

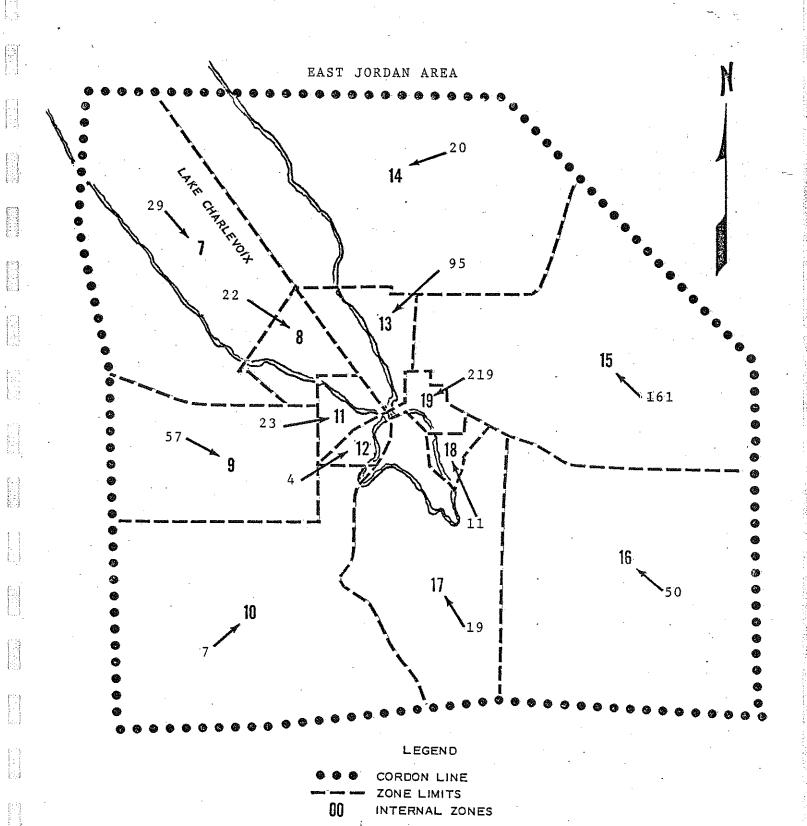
THROUGH TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE STATION 3, STATE STREET

EAST JORDAN AREA EXTERNAL O-D STUDY



STATION 3, STATE STREET
TERMINAL TRIPS TO STUDY ZONES

Internal Zon	e Total V	<u>ehicles</u>	Percent of Total
7	29		4.0
8	22		3.1
9	57		8.0
10	7		1.0
11	23	·	3.2
12	4		0.6
13	95		13.2
14	20	•	2.8
15	161		22.5
16	50		7.0
17	19		2.6
18	11		1.5
19	219	-	30.5
	TOTAL 717		100.0



STATION 3, STATE STREET

TRIP LENGTHS

Minutes	No. of	Trips Percent of	Totals
1-20	351	30.7	
20-40	590	51.7	•
40-60	103	9.0	
60-90	48	4.2	
90-120	1.3	1.1	
120-180	10	0.9	
180-240	、 9	0.8	
240-300	12	1.1	
300-360	4	0.3	
360-420	0	0.0	
420-540	0	0.0	
540-660	0	0.0	
660-780	2		•
	TOTAL 1142	100.0	

Longest Trip = 13 Hr. Average Trip Length = 39 Min. Median Trip Length = 30 Min. \star

^{*} Due to the Convention of the computer program, this value can be approximated only in 10 minute intervals.

EAST JORDAN EXTERNAL O-D STUDY STATION 3, STATE STREET Total: 1,142 Trips, 2,284 Trip Ends. There were 743 trips that had both Origins and Destinations in Charlevoix County. 5 SCHOOLCRAFT 2 DICKINSON 28 MICHIGAN 21 176 2 2 21 WEXFORD OSCEOLA OCEANA MECOSTA MUSKEGON 1 MONTCALM GRATIOT WEER GENESEE ST. CLAIR AWATEO CUNTON SHIAWASSEE 3 1 OAKLAND ALLEGAN INGHAM LIVINGSTON 1 1 KALAMAZOO CAUHOUN JACKSON WASHTENAW 2 ST. JOSEPH BRANCH Missouri 2

Station 4 (M-32, South)

Station 4 is located at the bridge. M-32, South provides access to the east and the cities of Gaylord and Alpena.

A total of 1,162 vehicles were recorded during the expanded interview counts. Tabulations on the following pages give a detailed documentation of this traffic.

Approximately 6 out of every 10 vehicles had a terminal inside the study area. There were 8 out of every 10 vehicles which were autos and 13 out of every 100 vehicles which were panels or pickups irregardless of whether they traveled into or through the area. More than 55 percent of the passenger cars and panels or pickups had a terminal inside the study area.

The largest trip purpose was work with 400 trips or 34.4 percent of the 1,162 total trips.

Station 1 (M-32 & 66, North) accounted for 297 trips or 60.1 percent of the 494 through trips.

Zone 19 (Central Business District) accounted for 244 trips or 36.5 percent of the 668 terminal trips. Zones 15 and 19 accounted for 377 trips or 56.4 percent of the 668 terminal trips.

There were 393 trips or 33.8 percent of the 1,162 trips that had a trip length of 20-40 minutes. 840 trips (72.3 percent) had a trip length of one hour or less.

The origin and destination of all the trips which passed through the station were tabulated by county, Ontario and 6 states. There are two ends for each trip; an origin and a destination. There were 1,162 trips which passed through Station 4, accounting for 2,324 total trip ends.

There were 1,474 trip ends (63.4 percent) in Charlevoix County.

There were 5 trip ends (0.2 percent) in the Upper Peninsula. The

Lower Peninsula accounted for 2,289 trip ends (98.5 percent). There

were 30 origins and/or destinations (1.3 percent) outstate.

STATION 4, M-32, SOUTH

		Percent of			
Vehicle Type	<u>Vehicles</u>	<u>Total</u>	Terminal		Through %
Passenger Car	904	77.8	485	53.7	419 46.3
Passenger Car with Trailer	24	2.1	18	75.0	6 25.0
Panel or Pickup	156	13.4	115	73.7	41 26.3
Panel or Pickup with Trailer	3	0.3	1	33.3	2 66.7
Other Single Unit Trucks	64	5.5	40	62.5	24 37.5
Combinations and Trucks with Trailers	11_	_0.9	9	81.8	_ 2 18.2
TOTAL	1162	100.0	668	57.5	494 42.5
		Percent of	·		
Trip Purpose	<u>Vehicles</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Terminal</u>		Through %
Work	400	34.4	257	64.3	143 35.
Personal Business	77	6.6	51	66.2	26 33.
Shopping	143	12.3	115	80.4	28 19.
Vacation	197	17.0	32	16.2	165 83.
Other Soc. or Rec.	257	22.1	145	56.4	112 43.
All Other	88	7.6	68_	77.3	20 22.
TOTAL	1162	100.0	668	57.5	494 42.

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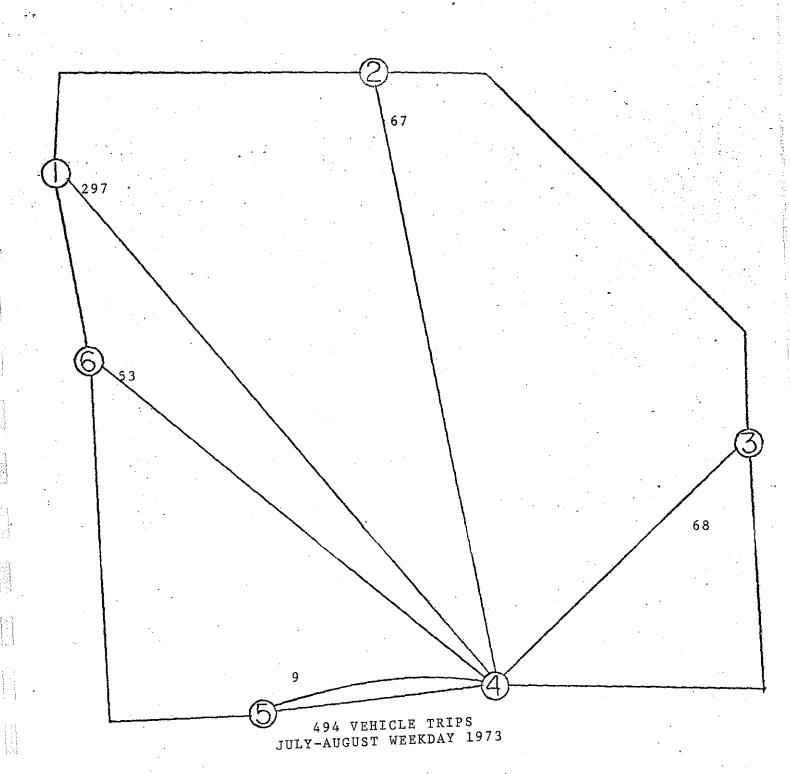
STATION 4, M-32, SOUTH

THROUGH TRIPS TO EXTERNAL STATIONS

E	ζtε	ernal Station	Total Vehicles	Percent of Total
1	-	M-32 & 66, North	297	60.1
2	_	Boyne Road	67	13.6
3	-	State Street	68	13.8
5	-	M-66, South	9 .	1.8
6	-	Water Street	53	10.7
		•	-	
	*	TOTAL	494	100.0

THROUGH TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE STATION 4, M-32, SOUTH

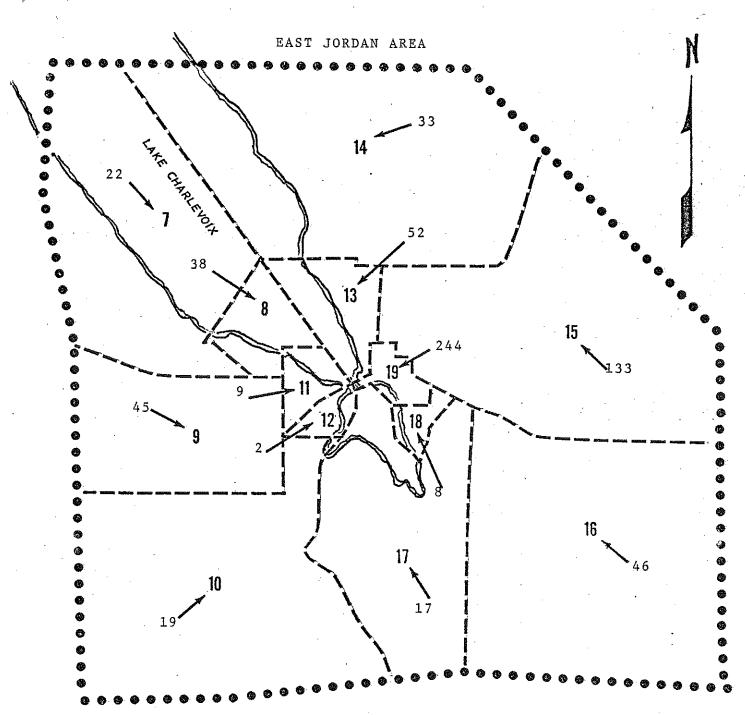
EAST JORDAN AREA EXTERNAL O-D STUDY



STATION 4, M-32, SOUTH
TERMINAL TRIPS TO STUDY ZONES

Internal Z	one Total V	ehicles	Percent of	Total
7	22		3.3	
8	38		5.7	
9	4 5		6.7	
10	19	•	2.8	
11	9		1.4	
12	2		0.3	
13	52		7.8	
14	33		4.9	
15	133		19.9	
16	46		6.9	
17	17		2.6	
18	. 8		1.2	
19	244		36.5	
	TOTAL 668	·	100.0	

TERMINAL TRAFFIC BETWEEN
STATION 4 (M-32 SOUTH) AND INTERNAL ZONES
668 VEHICLE TRIPS



LEGEND

CORDON LINE
ZONE LIMITS
INTERNAL ZONES

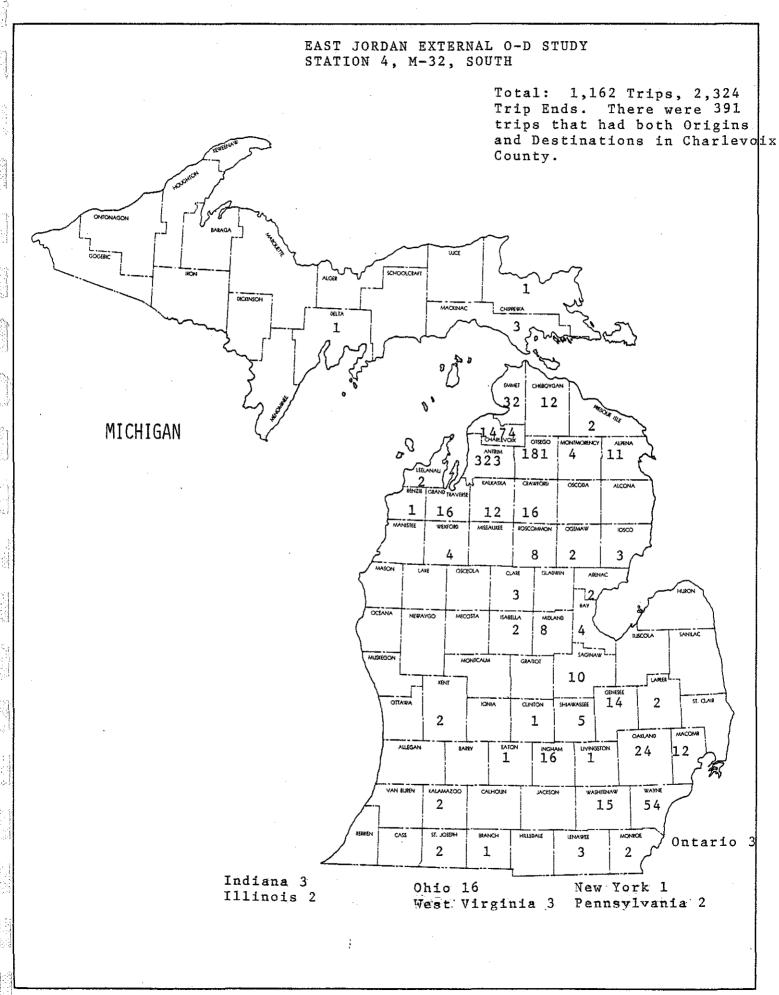
STATION 4, M-32, SOUTH

TRIP LENGTHS

Minutes	•	No. of Trips	Percent of Totals
1-20		324	27.9
20-40		393	33.8
40-60	·	123	10.6
60-90		7 4	6.4
90-120		18	1.5
120-180		29	2.5
180-240		49	4.2
240-300		108	9.3
300-360		25	2.1
360-420		10	0.9
420-540	*	3	0.3
540-660		6	0.5
	TOTAL	1162	100.0

Longest Trip = 10 Hr. Average Trip Length = 83 Min. Median Trip Length = 40 Min.*

^{*} Due to the convention of the computer program, this value can be approximated only in 10 minute intervals.



Station 5 (M-66, South)

Station 5 is located .4 miles south of East Jordan's southern city limits. It provides access from the study area to the City of Mancelona.

A total of 1,838 vehicles were recorded during the expanded interview counts. Tabulations on the following pages give a detailed documentation of this traffic.

Approximately 5 out of every 10 vehicles had a terminal inside the study area. There were 7 of every 10 vehicles which were autos and 13 out of every 100 vehicles which were panels or pickups irregardless of whether they traveled into or through the area.

The largest trip purpose was work with 797 trips or 43.3 percent of the 1,838 total trips.

Station 1 (M-32 & 66, North) accounted for 582 trips or 63.1 percent of the 922 through trips. Stations 1, 2, and 6 accounted for 839 trips or 91.0 percent of the 922 through trips.

Zone 19 (Central Business District) accounted for 250 trips or 27.3 percent of the 916 terminal trips. Zones 9, 13, and 19 accounted for 612 trips or 66.8 percent of the 916 terminal trips.

There were 677 trips or 36.8 percent of the 1,838 trips that had a trip length of 20-40 minutes. 1,305 trips (70.9 percent) had a trip length of one hour or less.

The origin and destination of all the trips which passed through the station were tabulated by county, Ontario and 7 states. There are two ends for each trip; an origin and a destination. There were 1,838 trips which passed through Station 5, accounting for 3,676 total trip ends.

There were 2,057 trip ends (56.0 percent) in Charlevoix County. There were 4 trip ends (0.1 percent) in the Upper Peninsula. The Lower Peninsula accounted for 3,630 trip ends (98.8 percent). There were 42 origins and/or destinations (1.1 percent) outstate.

STATION 5, M-66, SOUTH

		Percent of				
Vehicle Type	<u>Vehicles</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Terminal</u>		Through	%
Passenger Car	1356	73.8	679	50.1	677	49.9
Passenger Car with Trailer	21	1.1	3	14.3	18	85.7
Panel or Pickup	239	13.0	134	56.1	·105	43.9
Panel or Pickup with Trailer	7	0.4	5	71.4	2	28.6
Other Single Unit Trucks	85	4.6	42	49.4	43	50.6
Combinations and Trucks with	I					
Trailers	130	7.1	53	40.8	<u>_77</u>	59.2
TOTAL	1838	100.0	916	49.8	922	50.2
		Percent of		•		
Trip Purpose	Vehicles	Total	Terminal	%	Through	%
Work	797	43.3	433	54.3	364	45.7
Personal Business	104	5.7	. 58	55.8	46	44.2
Shopping	187	10.2	141	75.4	46	24.6
Vacation	236	12.8	39	16.5	197	83.5
Other Soc. or Rec.	316	17.2	131	41.5	185	58.5
All Other	198	10.8	114	57.6	84	42.4
TOTAL	1838	100.0	916	49.8	922	50.2

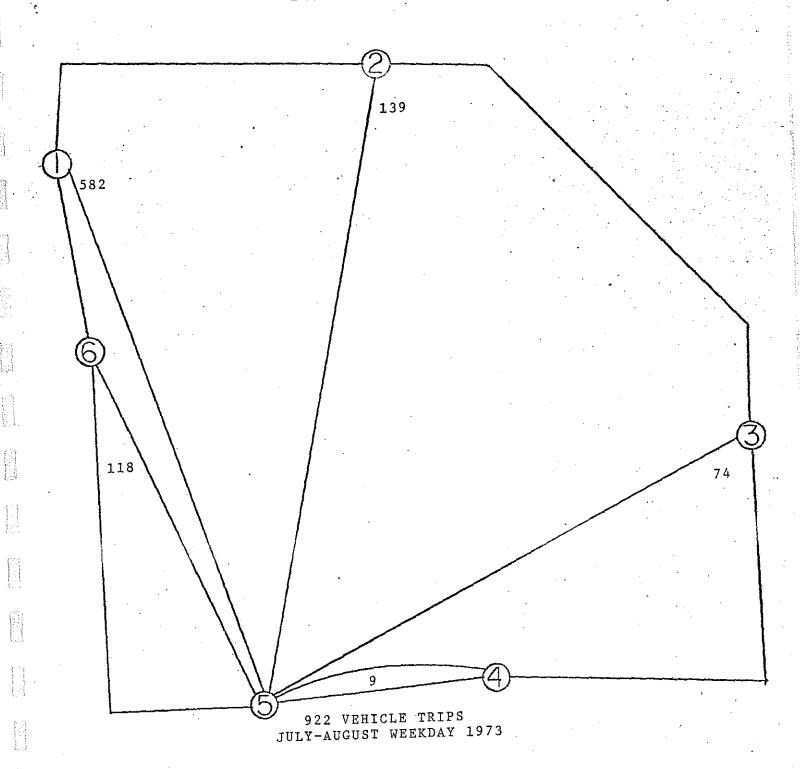
STATION 5, M-66, SOUTH

THROUGH TRIPS TO EXTERNAL STATIONS

<u>E 2</u>	cte	ernal Station	Total Vehicles	Percent of Total
1	-	M-32 & 66, North	582	63.1
2	-	Boyne Road	139	15.1
3	-	State Street	74	8.0
4	-	M-32, South	9	1.0
6	_	Water Street	118	12.8
	•	TOTAL	922	100.0

THROUGH TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE STATION 5, M-66, SOUTH

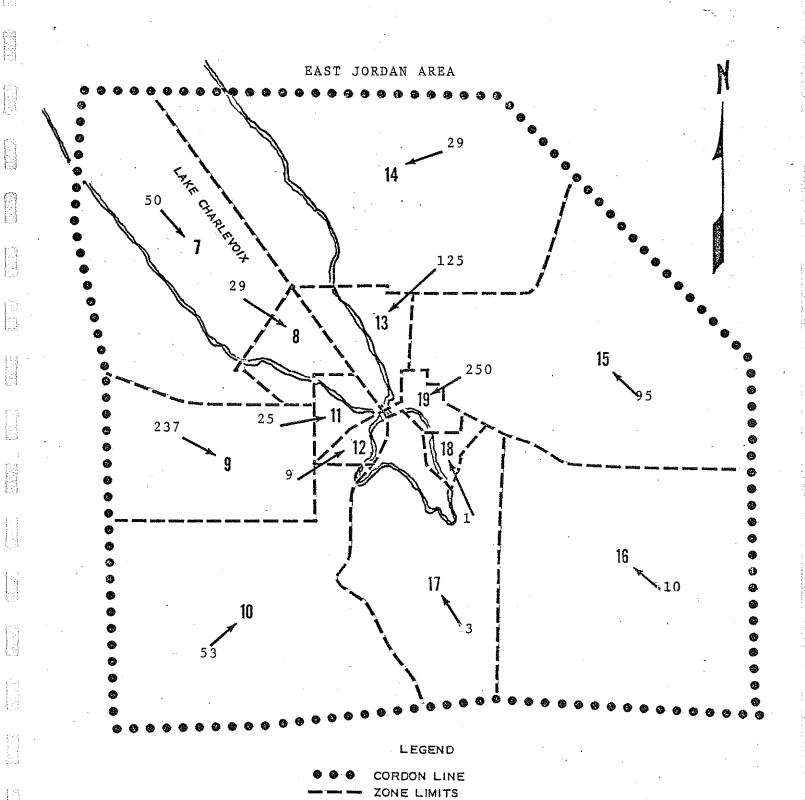
EAST JORDAN AREA
EXTERNAL O-D STUDY



STATION 5, M-66, SOUTH
TERMINAL TRIPS TO STUDY ZONES

Internal Zone	Total Vehicles	Percent of Total
7	50	5.4
8	29	3.2
9	237	25.9
. 10	53	5.8
11	25	2.7
12	9	1.0
13	125	13.6
14	29	3.2
15	95	10.4
16	10	1.1
17	3	0.3
18	1	0.1
19	250	27.3
TOTAL	916	100.0

TERMINAL TRAFFIC BETWEEN STATION 5 (M-66 SOUTH) AND INTERNAL ZONES 916 VEHICLE TRIPS



INTERNAL ZONES

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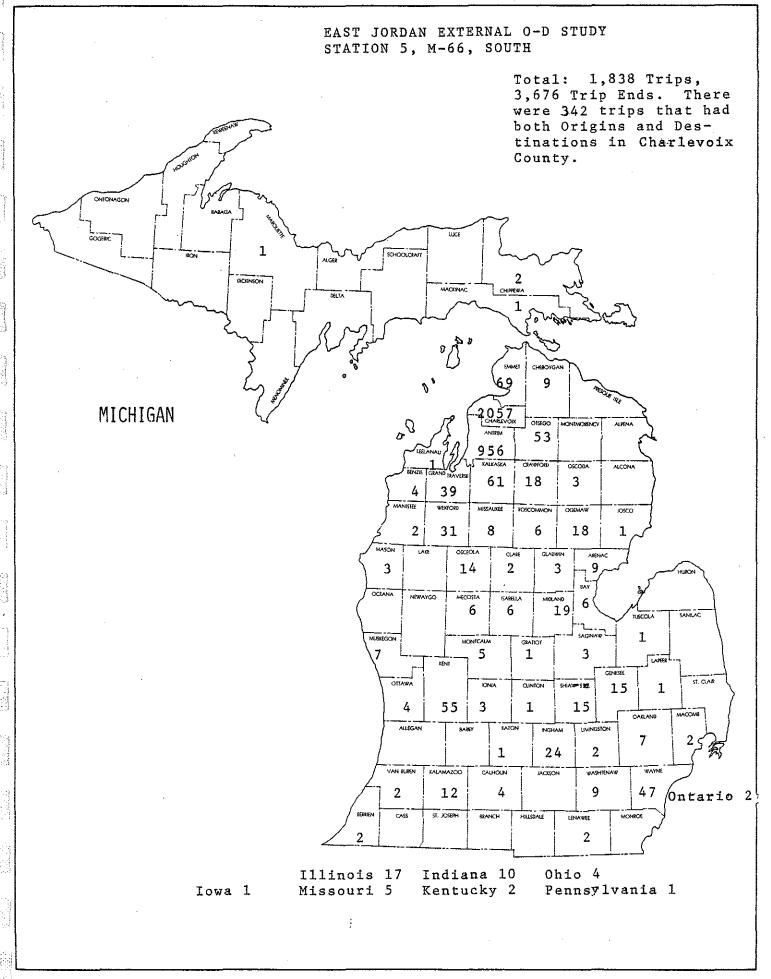
STATION 5, M-66, SOUTH

TRIP LENGTHS

Minutes		No. of Trips	Percent of Totals
1-20		286	15.5
20-40		677	36.8
40-60		342	18.6
60-90		116	6.3
90-120		60	3.3
120-180		82	4.5
180-240		138	7.5
240-300		86	4.7
300-360		20	1.1
360-420		13	0.7
420-540		9	0.5
540-660		3	0.2
660-780		6	0.3
	TOTAL	1838	100.0

Longest Trip = 13 Hr. Average Trip Length = 83 Min. Median Trip Length = 40 Min.*

^{*} Due to the convention of the computer program, this value can be approximated only in 10 minute intervals.



Station 6 (Water Street)

Station 6 is located .7 miles west of M-66 & 32.

A total of 1,567 vehicles were recorded during the expanded interview counts. Tabulations on the following pages give a detailed documentation of this traffic.

Approximately 6 out of every 10 vehicles had a terminal inside the study area. There were 8 of every 10 vehicles which were autos and 15 out of every 100 vehicles which were panels or pickups irregardless of whether they traveled into or through the area. More than 60 percent of the passenger cars and panels or pickups had a terminal inside the study area.

The largest trip purpose was work with 557 trips or 35.6 percent of the 1,567 total trips.

Station 3 (State Street) accounted for 159 trips or 27.6 percent of the 577 through trips.

Zone 19 (Central Business District) accounted for 408 trips or 41.2 percent of the 990 terminal trips. Zones 9, 13, 15, and 19 accounted for 772 trips or 78.0 percent of the 990 terminal trips.

There were 980 trips or 62.6 percent of the 1,567 trips that had a trip length of 20-40 minutes. 1,333 trips (85.2 percent) had a trip length of one hour or less.

The origin and destination of all the trips which passed through the station were tabulated by county, Ontario and 3 states. There are two ends for each trip; an origin and a destination. There were 1,567 trips which passed through Station 6, accounting for 3,134 total trip ends.

There were 1,662 trip ends (53.0 percent) in Charlevoix County. There were 5 trip ends (0.2 percent) in the Upper Peninsula. The Lower Peninsula accounted for 3,123 trip ends (99.6 percent). There were 6 origins and/or destinations (0.2 percent) outstate.

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STATION 6, WATER STREET

		Percent of			•	
Vehicle Type	<u>Vehicles</u>	Total	<u>Terminal</u>		Through	
Passenger Car	1210	77.2	795	65.7	415	34.3
Passenger Car with Trailer	19	1.2	10	52.6	· 9	47.4
Panel or Pickup	232	14.8	131	56.5	101	43.5
Panel or Pickup with Trailer	9	0.6	0	0.0	9	100.0
Other Single Unit Trucks	77	4.9	44	57.1	33	42.9
Combinations and Trucks with	1					
Trailers	20	1.3	_10	50.0	10	50.0
TOTAL	1567	100.0	990	63.2	577	36.8
-		Percent of				
Trip Purpose	Vehicles	Total	<u>Terminal</u>	%	Through	
Work	557	35.6	344	61.8	213	38.2
Personal Business	185	11.8	138	74.6	47	25.4
Shopping	278	17.7	220	79.1	58	20.9
Vacation	104	6.6	33	31.7	71	68.3
Other Soc. or Rec.	244	15.6	126	51.6	118	48.4
All Other	199	12.7	129	64.8	70	35.2
TOTAL	1567	100.0	990	63.2	577	36.8

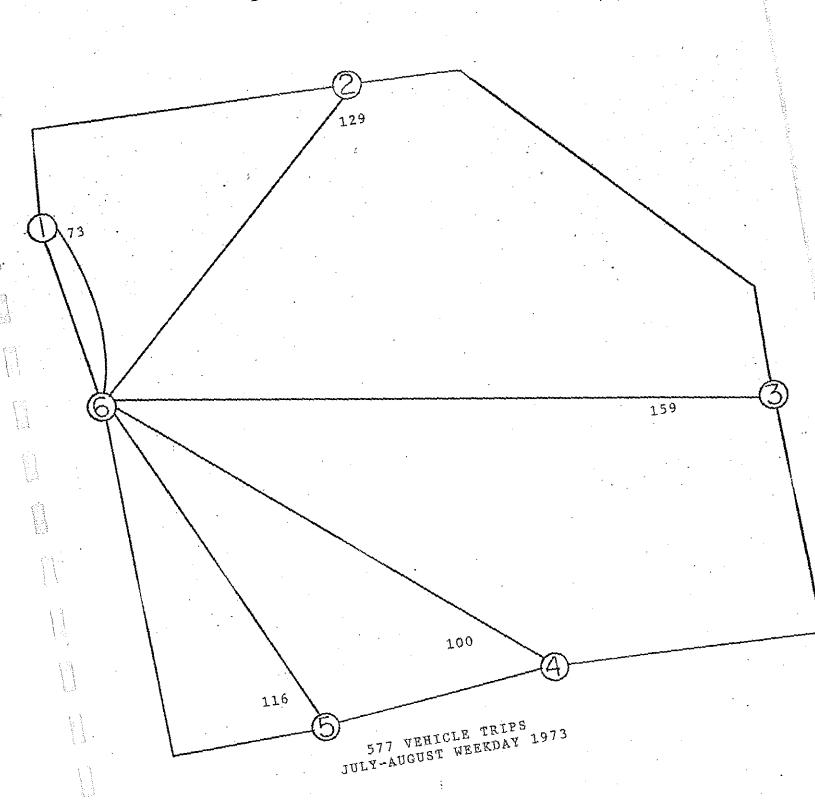
STATION 6, WATER STREET

THROUGH TRIPS TO EXTERNAL STATIONS

External Station	Total Vehicles	Percent of Total
1 - M-32 & 66, North	73	12.6
2 - Boyne Road	129	22.4
3 - State Street	159	27.6
4 - M-32, South	100	17.3
5 - M-66, South	116	20.1
•		
TOTAL	577	100.0

THROUGH TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE STATION 6, WATER STREET

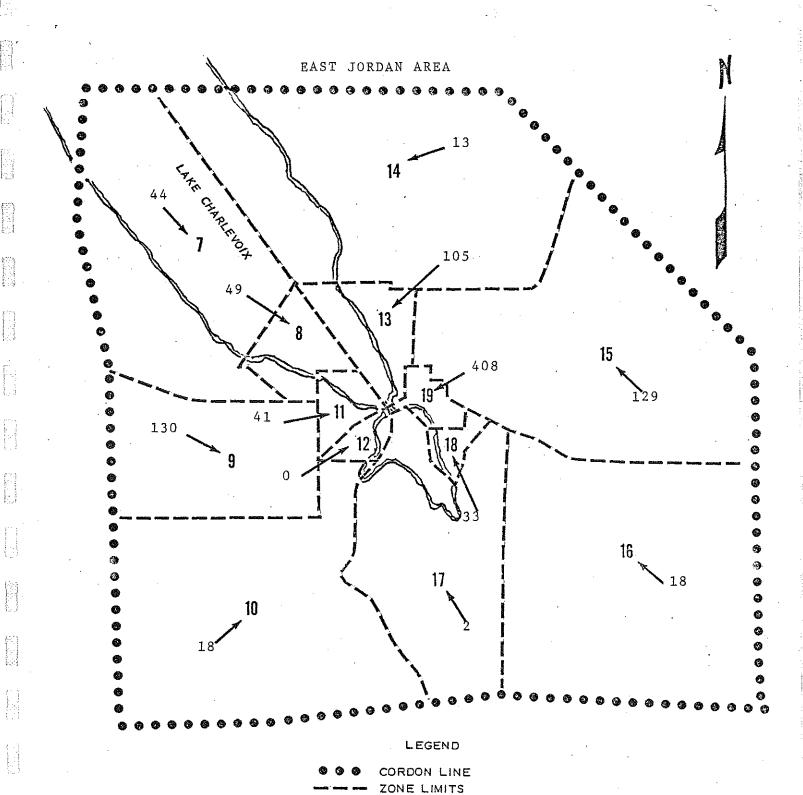
EAST JORDAN AREA EXTERNAL O-D STUDY



STATION 6, WATER STREET
TERMINAL TRIPS TO STUDY ZONES

Internal Zor	<u>re Total V</u>	ehicles Percent of Total
7	44	4.4
8	49	4.9
9	130	13.2
10	18	1.8
11	41	4.1
12	0	0.0
13	105	10.7
14	13	1.3
15	129	13.1
16	18	1.8
17	2	0.2
18	33	3.3
19	408	41.2
3	COTAL 990	100.0

TERMINAL TRAFFIC BETWEEN
STATION 6 (WATER STREET) AND INTERNAL ZONES
990 VEHICLE TRIPS



INTERNAL ZONES

00

STATION 6, WATER STREET

TRIP LENGTHS

Minutes		No. of Trips	Percent of Totals
1-20		211	13.5
20-40		980	62.6
40-60		142	9.1
60-90		154	9.8
90-120		12	0.8
120-180		11	0.7
180-240		19	1.2
240-300		13	0.8
300-360		16	1.0
360-420		2	0.1
420-540		2	0.1
540-660		5	0.3
	TOTAL	1567	100.0

Longest Trip = 11 Hr. Average Trip Length = 51 Min. Median Trip Length = 40 Min.*

^{*} Due to the convention of the computer program, this value can be approximated only in 10 minute intervals.

EAST JORDAN EXTERNAL O-D STUDY STATION 6, WATER STREET Total: 1,567 Trips 3,134 Trip Ends. There were 274 trips that had both Origins and Destinations in Charlevoix County. ONTONAGON 1 1 DICKINSON 9 Po MICHIGAN 175 43 2 ALCONA 5 113 10 7 2 OSCEOLA CLARE 1 OCEANA NEWAYGO MECOSTA ISA8ELLA 2 1 3 1 SAGINAW 4 MUSKEGON GRATIOT 1 GENESEE ST CLAIR 12 IONIA CLINTON SHIAWASSEE Wisconsin 2 3 Minnesota 2 ALLEGAN EATON INGHAM 1 2 2 KALAMAZOO CALHOUN JACKSON WASHTENAW 1 14 ST. JOSEPH BRANCH 1 Ontario 1 Illinois 1

-69-

APPENDIX

ARTMENT OF STATE HIGHMAYS JA. LCJ. ON A. JMBE. SINGLE STATION RURAL O-D STUDY AND TRANSPORTATION Form 1757 (4/74) DAY ** FORM COUNTY STATEWIDE HOUR MO. DIREC-NUMBER NUMBER PERIOD OF NUMBER DATE KOIT TRAVEL ENDING 8 9 2 3 4 5 6 7 14 15 12 13 WHERE IS VEHICLE GARAGED ROUTE OF EXIT OR ENT. Š N E E 7277 7007 7008 INTERVIEW ORIGIN Where did this trip begin? DESTINATION Where will this trip end? NUMBER Co. or State Co. or State 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 16 17 18 19 66 67 68 VEHICLE TYPE TRIP PURPOSE DAY OF TRAVEL ** GARAGED 1 PASSENGER CAR WITHOUT A TRAILER I WORK 1 ORIGIN SUNDAY THURSDAY 5 2 PASSENGER CAR WITH A TRAILER 2 PERS. BUSINESS MONDAY 2 DESTINATION FRIDAY 3 PANEL OR PICK-UP WITHOUT A TRAILER 3 SHOPPING TUESDAY 3 SATURDAY 7 3 OTHER 4 PANEL OR PICK-UP WITH A TRAILER 4 VACATION WEDNESDAY 4 5 OTHER SINGLE UNIT TRUCKS 5 OTHER SOC. OR REC. **6 COMBINATIONS & TRUCKS WITH TRAILERS** 6 ALL OTHER

STATE OF MICHIGAN

DEPARTMENT OF STATE HIGHWAYS AND TRANSPORTATION

MANUAL VEHICLE CLASSIFICATION

Form 1790 O-D 9 (Rev. 10/73)

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DAY OF WEEK: Col. 17 Sunday 1 Thursday 5 Cordon Line Station 2 Monday 2 Friday 6 Screen Line Station 1 Tuesday 3 Saturday 7 Single Station 3 Wednesday 4 S. W. Winter Class. 4

DIRECTION OF TRAVEL: Cols. 23-24

Northbound	01	Westbound	07
Northeastbound	02	Northwestbound	08
Eastbound	03	North - South (2-Way)	09
Southeastbound	04	East - West (2-Way)	10
Southbound	05	Northeast - Southwest (2-Way)	11
Southwestbound	06	Northwest - Southeast (2-Way)	12

TIME ENDING: Cols. 25 - 28

TIME		HOUR Cols. 25 - 26	MIN. Cols. 27 – 28
1:05 AM		01	05
2:13 AM		02	13
•	etc.		,
12:00 Noon		12	00
	etc.		
3:15 PM	4	15	15
	etc.		•
11:45 PM		23	45
	etc.		

TRUCK IDENTIFICATION

Panel and Pickup (2 axle, 4 tire)

Light 2-axle, 4-tire trucks of less than one ton rated capacity, including:

- a. Panel and pickups standard type, including mini-vans (Ford Econoline, Volkswagon, etc.)
- b. Pickup trucks carrying a cab high (sleeper style) camper.

All Other Single Unit Trucks

Heavy 2-axles or more (dual tires or super singles) equal to or greater than one ton rated capacity, including:

- a. All multistop or standup delivery trucks (primarily designed for moving rural in and urban goods.)
- b. All large 4-tire trucks with flatbed, dump or other heavy cargo bodies.
- c. Pickups and panels, having heavy truck type hubs or axles, or are noticably larger and longer than the standard type.
- d. Heavy 2-axle trucks with a higher than cab camper body.
- e. Truck tractor without trailer.

Truck Combinations

Truck and/or truck tractor (power unit) pulling semi-trailer or full trailer combinations.