# MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF STATE HIGHWAYS AND TRANSPORTATION 



# MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT <br> OF <br> STATE HIGHWAYS AND TRANSPORTATION 

# EAST JORDAN 1973 <br> EXTERNAL <br> ORIGIN DESTINATION SURVEY 

FACTUAL DATA REPORT

# TRANSPORTATION LIBRARY MICHIGAN DEPT. STATE HIGHWAYS \& TRANSPORTATION LANSING, MICH. 

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSION



WILLIAM G, MILLIKEN, GOVERNOR

## DEPARTMENT OF STATE HIGHWAYS AND TRANSPORTATION

STATE HIGHWAYS EUILDING, 425 WEST OTTAWA PHONE 517-373-2090 POST OFFICE DRAWER K, LANSING, MICHIGAN 48904

JOHN P. WOODFORD, DIRECTOR

May 27, 1976

Mr. Sam F. Cryderman, Deputy Director Bureau of Transportation Planning

Dear Mr. Cryderman:
The Multi-Regional Planning Division of the Bureau of Transportation Planning has documented the results of the
"East Jordan 1973 External Origin Destination Survey". The purpose of the origin-destination survey, conducted in july and August 1973, was to determine the traffic patterns in the area in order to provide a sound basis for planning an efficient future transportation system.

This report was jointly prepared by Sam Wallace and Steve Schafer under the direct guidance of Thomas Pickens, Traffic Analyst for the North Regional Planning Section.


Keith E. Bushnell, Administrator Multi-Regional Planning Division
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The City of East Jordan, which has a population of approximately 2,000 (1970), is located in the northwest portion of lower Michigan approximately 250 miles from Detroit and about 170 miles from Grand Rapids.

The city is located on highway M-66 at the tip of the south arm of Lake Charlevoix. The Jordan Valley and Lake Charlevoix provide the area with many scenic attractions. Major manufacturers in the area include: East Jordan Iron Works Inc., Gulf and Western Stamping Plants, Sherman Brothers Canning Company, ITT - Thompson Industry Inc.

Two state trunk lines which service the area are $M-66$ and M-32. M-66 provides access to Charlevoix, Mancelona and Kalkaska. M-32 services the area to the east and connects with Gaylord and Alpena.



## TERMINOLOGY AND DEFINITIONS

Central Business District (CBD) --m The Zone or zones comprising the concentrated commercial and retail business center of a city. Classification Counts --- A survey of vehicles in which those passing through the study area are placed in categories (passenger cars, single unit trucks, etc.).

Cordon Line --- An imaginary line around the area under study.
Destination --- The place where a trip ends.
External Station $-\cdots$ A point on a route crossing the cordon line at which the drivers of vehicles are interviewed and classification counts are taken.

Interview Counts --- A survey of vehicles in which those passing through the study area are stopped and drivers fnterviewed regarding the origin, destination and purpose of the trip.

Origin --- The place where a trip begins.
Origin - Destination Zone --- (Analysis Zone) a basic subdivision of the study area having a single or dominant land use, designed as such for purposes of tabulation and analysis.

Study Area --- The geographical area selected for the origin and destination study.

Terminal Trip --- A trip with one end outside the study area and the other end inside the study area. (Beginning or ending at one of the internal analysis zones).

Through Trip --- A trip passing through the study area. (Both ends of the trip outside the cordon line).

Trip --- One-way travel between an origin and destination.
Trip Ends --- Each trip has two ends; an origin and a destination.
Trip Length-Average --- The value that is determined by summing all of the recorded trip lengths and dividing by the number of trips.

Trip Length-Median --- The value that is determined by dividing the trip length distribution so that an equal number of trips are on either side of it.

Field work for the East Jordan External Origin-Destination Study was conducted during July and August of 1973. The purpose of the study was to collect data on traffic movement into, out of, and through the East Jordan area.

A cordon line was drawn around the East Jordan area in order to define the study area. Where the cordon line crossed a road an external interview station was established. Ten such stations were created for the East Jordan area of which three were on state trunk line. Four of the original ten external interview stations were not operated since preliminary counts indicated that traffic passing through these stations was negligible when compared to the remaining six stations.

Each of the six external stations were operated for fourteen hours. During the hours of operation, vehicles were stopped and drivers interviewed regarding the origin, destination and purpose of the trip. These interviews were made of vehicles traveling in each direction, i.e. inbound and outbound. Manual vehicle classification counts were taken in conjunction with interviews and the remainder of a twenty-four hour day.

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In addition, the study area was sub-divided into analyses zones based generally on homogeneus land uses. Each trip inbound or outbound from these zones was recorded.

Sample interview forms for both interviews and Manual Vehicle classification counts appear in the Appendix.

## STATION LOCATIONS

Station Number

1
2
3

4
5

6

## Route

M-32 and 66, North
Boyne Road
State Street

M-32 South
M-66, South

Water Street

## Location

0.1 Mi. South of Lord Road

North of East Jordan city limits
0.6 Mi. East of East Jordan eastern city limits

At the bridge
0.4 Mi. South of East Jordan southern city limits
0.7 Mi . West of $\mathrm{M}-66 / 32$

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## A11 Stations

On an average July or August weekday in 1973, there were 10,544 vehicles which passed through the six interview stations located on the cordon line around the East Jordan Study Area. Of the 10,544 vehicles recorded during classification counts, 5,708 (54.1 percent) traveled on the state highways.

There were 7,115 interviews taken for 14 -hours at the six stations. This is 67.5 percent of the 10,544 vehicles counted during the 24 -hour period. Station 1 ( $M-32 \& 66$, North) had 1,401 interviews taken in the 14 -hour period or 53.1 percent of the 24 -hour volume of 2,636 vehicles. This is the lowest percentage for any of the six stations. The highest percentage of 14 -hour interviews of 24 -hour volume was 74.0 percent at Station 6 (Water Street).

Station 1 (M-32 \& 66, North) had the highest volume of 2,636 vehicles for a 24 -hour period or 25.0 percent of the 10,544 counted vehicles at all stations. Station 3 (State Street) had the lowest volume of traffic for a 24 -hour period-1,157 vehicles or 11.0 percent of the total 10,544 vehicles.

Station 2 (Boyne Road) had the highest percentage of terminal traffic-69.3 percent or 1,415 vehicles out of the 2,042 total. Station 1 (M-32 \& 66, North) had the lowest percent of terminal traffic-48.0 percent or 1,155 vehicles out of the 2,406 total.

There were 5,861 terminal trips. These are trips that have one end of the trip inside the study area and the other end outside the area. Zone 19 (Central Business District) generated the largest number of terminal trips-2,047 trips or 34.9 percent
of the 5,861 total terminal trips. Four zones (9, 13, 15, and 19) accounted for 4,275 terminal trips or 72.9 percent of the total 5,861 terminal trips.

The traffic volume at each station is as follows:

|  |  | \% of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Station | Traffic | Grand Total |
| 1-M-32 \& 66, North | 2,636 | 25.0 |
| 2 - Boyne Road | 2,057 | 19.5 |
| 3 - State Street | 1,157 | 11.0 |
| $4-\mathrm{M}-32$, South | 1,194 | 11.3 |
| $5-\mathrm{M}-66$, South | 1,878 | 17.8 |
| 6 - Water Street | 1,622 | 15.4 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 10,544 | 100.0 |
|  |  | \% of |
|  | Traffic | Grand Total |
| Trunk line |  |  |
| Non-Trunk line |  |  |
| GRAND TOTAL | 10,544 | 100.0 |

TOTAL STATION TRIPS

| Station | Traffic <br> Counts | 14-Hour <br> Interviews | Percent <br> Interviewed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2636 | 1401 | 53.1 |
| ] 2 | 2057 | 1473 | 71.6 |
| 3 | 1157 | 852 | 73.6 |
| 4 | 1194 | 818 | 68.5 |
| - 5 | 1878 | 1371 | 73.0 |
| $6$ | 1622 | 1200 | 74.0 |
| total | 10544 | 7115 | 67.5 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Vehicle | Terminal | Percent of |
| Station | Trips | Trips | Total |
| 1 | 2406 | 1155 | 48.0 |
| P 2 | 2042 | 1415 | 69.3 |
| [) 3 | 1142 | 717 | 62.8 |
| 4 | 1162 | 668 | 57.5 |
| - 5 | 1838 | 916 | 49.8 |
| - 6 | 1567 | 990 | 63.2 |
| Vehicle | 10157 | 5861 | 57.7 |
| Trips |  |  |  |
| Adjusted Vehicle | 8009 | 5861 | 73.2 |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |


| $\begin{aligned} & 24-\text { Hour }{ }^{1} \\ & \text { Traffic } \\ & \text { Counts } \end{aligned}$ | 14-Hour <br> Interviews | Percent <br> Interviewed | $\begin{gathered} \text { Vehicle } \\ \text { Trips } \end{gathered}$ | Percent of Total Traffic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2636 | 1401 | 53.1 | 2406 | 23.7 |
| 2057 | 1473 | 71.6 | 2042 | 20.1 |
| 1157 | 852 | 73.6 | 1142 | 11.2 |
| 1194 | 818 | 68.5 | 1162 | 11.4 |
| 1878 | 1371 | 73.0 | 1838 | 18.1 |
| 1622 | 1200 | 74.0 | 1567 | 15.5 |
| 10544 | 7115 | 67.5 | 10157 | 100.0 |

Percent $0 f$ Total

| Through <br> Trips | Of <br> Total |
| :---: | ---: |
|  |  |
| 1251 | 52.0 |
| 627 | 30.7 |
| 425 | 37.2 |
| 494 | 42.5 |
| 922 | 50.2 |
| 577 | 36.8 |
|  |  |
| 4296 | 42.3 |

2148

1 Based on 24 -Hour Classification Counts.
2 Based on 24 -Hour Expanded Interview Counts. Expanded Interview Counts do not correspond exactly with Classification Counts due to two factors: (1) Motorcycles and buses, although counted in the Classification Counts, were not interviewed and do not appear in the Expanded Interview Counts. Listed below are the totals of these vehicle types counted at each station.
$\begin{array}{llllllll}\text { Station } & \frac{1}{29} & \frac{2}{11} & \frac{3}{5} & \frac{4}{27} & \frac{5}{15} & \frac{6}{9} & \frac{\text { Total }}{96}\end{array}$
(2) Due to the convention of certain computer programs, Expanded Interview Counts may not correspond exactly with 24-Hour Classification Counts.

3 A through trip is counted both at the station of entrance and exit. To adjust for this double counting it was necessary to half-factor through trip records.

TRIP MOVEMENTS
1973 JULY-AUGUST WEEKDAY TOTAL 8,009 TRIPS


## ALL STATIONS COMBINED

TERMINAL TRIPS TO STUDY ZONES

| Zone | Total Vehicles | Percent of Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | 282 | 4.8 |
| 8 | 300 | 5.1 |
| 9 | 686 | 11.7 |
| 10 | 155 | 2.7 |
| 11 | 198 | 3.4 |
| 12 | 37 | 0.6 |
| 13 | 569 | 9.7 |
| 14 | 243 | 4.2 |
| 15 | 973 | 16.6 |
| 16 | 184 | 3.1 |
| 17 | 103 | 1.8 |
| 18 | 84 | 1.4 |
| 19 | TOTAL | 5,861 |

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Station 1 (M-32& 66, North)
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Station 1 is located .1 miles south of Lord Road. M-22 \& 66, North is a state trunk line and provides access from the study area to the City of East Jordan.

A total of 2,406 vehicles were recorded during the expanded interview counts. Tabulations on the following pages give a detailed documentation of this traffic.

Approximately 5 out of every 10 vehicles had a terminal inside the study area. There were 8 out of every 10 vehicles which were autos and 10 out of every 100 vehicles which were panels of pickups irregardless of whether they traveled into or through the area. More than 50 percent of the passenger cars and panels or pickups had a terminal inside the study area.

The largest trip purpose was work with 762 trips or 31.7 percent of the 2,406 total trips.

Station 5 (M-66 South) accounted for 470 trips or 37.6 percent of the 1,251 through trips. Stations 4 and 5 accounted for 845 trips or 67.5 percent of the 1,251 through trips.

Zone 19 (Central Business District) accounted for 379 trips or 32.8 percent of the 1,155 terminal trips. Zones 9,15 , and 19 accounted for 683 trips or 59.1 percent of the 1,155 terminal trips.

There were 987 trips or 41.0 percent of the 2,406 trips that had a trip length of $20-40$ minutes. 1,886 trips (78.3 percent) had a trip length of one hour or less.

The origins and destinations of all the trips which passed through the station were tabulated by county, ontario and 7 states. There are two ends for each trip; an origin and a destination. There were 2,406 trips which passed through Station 1, accounting for 4,812 total trip ends.

There were 3,806 trip ends ( 79.1 percent) in Charlevoix County. There were 19 trip ends (0.4 percent in the Upper Peninsula. The Lower Peninsula accounted for 4,755 trip ends (98.8 percent). There were 38 origins and/or destinations (0.8 percent) outstate.

| Vehicle Type | Vehicles | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Passenger Car | 1948 | 81.0 | 995 | 51.1 | 953 | 48.9 |
| Passenger Car with Trailer | 29 | 1.2 | 2 | 6.9 | 27 | 93.1 |
| Panel or Pickup | 232 | 9.6 | 120 | 51.7 | 112 | 48.3 |
| Panel or Pickup with Trailer | 21 | 0.9 | 5 | 23.8 | 16 | 76.2 |
| Other Single Unit Trucks | 120 | 5.0 | 23 | 19.2 | 97 | 80.8 |
| Combinations and <br> Trucks with <br> Trailers | 56 | 2.3 | 10 | 17.9 | 46 | 82.1 |
| total | 2406 | 100.0 | 1155 | 48.0 | 1251 | 52.0 |
| Trip Purpose | Vehicles | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| Work | 762 | 31.7 | 323 | 42.4 | 439 | 57.6 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Personal } \\ & \quad \text { Business } \end{aligned}$ | 180 | 7.5 | 92 | 51.1 | 88 | 48.9 |
| Shopping | 311 | 12.9 | 268 | 86.2 | 43 | 13.8 |
| Vacation | 381 | 15.8 | 58 | 15.2 | 323 | 84.8 |
| Other Soc. or Rec. | 479 | 19.9 | 223 | 46.6 | 256 | 53.4 |
| Al1 Other | 293 | 12.2 | 191 | 65.2 | 102 | 34.8 |
| total | 2406 | 100.0 | 1155 | 48.0 | 1251 | 52.0 |

STATION 1, M-32 \& 66, NORTH

THROUGH TRIPS TO EXTERNAL STATIONS

| External Station | Total <br> Vehicles | Percent <br> of <br> Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 - Boyne Road | 167 | 13.3 |
| $3-$ State Street | 161 | 12.9 |
| $4-$ M-32, South | 375 | 30.0 |
| $5-$ M-66, South | 470 | 37.6 |
| 6 -Water Street | 78 | 6.2 |
| TOTAL | 1251 | 100.0 |

THROUGH TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE STATION $1, \mathrm{M}-32 \& 66$, NORTH

EAST JORDAN AREA
EXTERNAL O-D STUDY


|  | STATION 1, M-32 \& 66, NORTH TERMINAL TRIPS TO STUDY ZONES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Internal Zone | Total Vehicles | Percent of Total |
| 7 | 85 | 7.4 |
| 8 | 78 | 6.7 |
| 9 | 107 | 9.3 |
| 10 | 46 | 4.0 |
| 11 | 63 | 5.4 |
| 12 | 8 | 0.7 |
| 13 | 68 | 5.9 |
| 14 | 42 | 3.6 |
| 15 | 197 | 17.1 |
| 16 | 29 | 2.5 |
| 17 | 46 | 4.0 |
| 18 | 7 | 0.6 |
| 19 | -379 | 32.8 |
| TOTA | AL 1155 | 100.0 |

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TERMINAL TRAFFIC BETWEEN<br>STATION 1 (M-32 \& 66 NORTH) AND INTERNAL ZONES<br>1,155 VEHICLE TRTPS



STATION $1, \mathrm{M}-32 \& 66, \mathrm{NORTH}$
TRIP LENGTHS



## Station 2 (Boyne Road)

Station 2 is located north of the city limits of East Jordan. Boyne Road provides access from the study area to the City of Boyne City.

A total of 2,042 vehicles were recorded during the expanded interview counts. Tabulations on the following pages give a detailed documentation of this traffic.

Approximately 7 out of every 10 vehicles had a terminal inside the study area. There were 8 of every 10 vehicles which were autos and 13 out of every 100 vehicles which were panels or pickups irregardless of whather they traveled into or through the area. More than 70 percent of the passenger cars and panels or pickups had a terminal inside the study area.

The largest trip purpose was work with 727 trips or 35.6 percent of the 2,042 total trips. All trip purposes except vacation had more than 60 percent terminal traffic.

Station 6 (Water Street) accounted for 200 trips or 31.9 percent of the 627 through trips. Stations 1,5 , and 6 accounted for 528 trips or 84.2 percent to the 627 through trips.

Zone 19 (Central Business District) accounted for 547 trips or 38.7 percent of the 1,415 terminal trips. Zones 15 and 19 accounted for 805 trips or 56.9 percent of the 1,415 terminal trips.

There were 1,084 trips or 53.1 percent of the 2,042 trips that had a trip length of $20-40$ minutes. 1,938 trips ( 95.0 percent) had a trip length of one hour or less.

The origin and destination of all the trips which passed through the station were tabulated by county, and 1 state. There are two ends for each trip; an origin and a destination. There were 2,042 trips which passed through station 2 , accounting for 4,084 total trip ends.

There were 3,574 trip ends ( 87.5 percent) in Charlevoix County. There were 7 trip ends (0.2 percent) in the Upper Peninsula. The Lower Peninsula accounted for 4,075 trip ends ( 99.8 percent). There were 2 origins and/or destinations outstate.

STATION 2, BOYNE ROAD

| Vehicle Type | Vehicles | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Passenger Car | 1651 | 80.9 | 1147 | 69.5 | 504 | 30.5 |
| Passenger Car with Trailer | 10 | 0.5 | 3 | 30.0 | 7 | 70.0 |
| Panel or Pickup | 274 | 13.4 | 212 | 77.4 | 62 | 22.6 |
| Panel or Pickup with Trailer | 6 | 0.3 | 1 | 16.7 | 5 | 83.3 |
| Other Single <br> Unit Trucks | 88 | 4.3 | 50 | 56.8 | 38 | 43.2 |
| Combinations and Trucks with Trailers | 13 | 0.6 | 2 | 15.4 | 11 | 84.6 |
| total | 2042 | 100.0 | 1415 | 69.3 | 627 | 30.7 |
| Trip Purpose | Vehicles | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| Work | 727 | 35.6 | 489 | 67.3 | 238 | 32.7 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Personal } \\ & \quad \text { Business } \end{aligned}$ | 163 | 8.0 | 126 | 77.3 | 37 | 22.7 |
| Shopping | 459 | 22.5 | 373 | 81.3 | 86 | 18.7 |
| Vacation | 133 | 6.5 | 53 | 39.8 | 80 | 60.2 |
| Other Soc. or Rec. | 355 | 17.4 | 223 | 62.8 | 132 | 37.2 |
| All Other | 205 | 10.0 | 151 | 73.7 | 54 | 26.3 |
| TOTAL | 2042 | 100.0 | 1415 | 69.3 | 627 | 30.7 |

## STATION 2, BOYNE ROAD

THROUGH TRIPS TO EXTERNAL STATIONS

| External Station | Total <br> Vehicles | Percent <br> of <br> Total |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| 1 - M-32 \& 66, North | 168 | 26.8 |
| 3 - State Street | 34 | 5.4 |
| $4-$ M-32, South | 65 | 10.4 |
| 5 - M-66, South | 160 | 25.5 |
| 6 - Water Street | 200 | 31.9 |
| TOTAL | 627 | 100.0 |

THROUGH TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE STATION 2 , BOYNE ROAD

EAST JORDAN AREA EXTERNAL O-D STUDY



TERMINAL TRAFFIC BETWEEN<br>STATION 2 (BOYNE ROAD) AND INTERNAL ZONES<br>1,415 VEHICLE TRIPS



## STATION 2, BOYNE ROAD

TRIP LENGTHS

| Minutes | No. of Trips | Percent of Totals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-20 | 767 | 37.6 |
| 20-40 | 1,084 | 53.1 |
| 40-60 | 87 | 4.3 |
| 60-90 | 63 | 3.1 |
| 90-120 | 6 | 0.3 |
| 120-180 | 4 | 0.2 |
| 180-240 | 21 | 1.0 |
| 240-300 | 5 | 0.2 |
| 300-360 | 2 | 0.1 |
| 360-420 | 3 | 0.1 |
| total | 2042 | 100.0 |
| ```Longest Trip = 6 Hr. 50 Min. Average Trip Length = 30 Min. Median Trip Length = 30 Min.*``` |  |  |
| * Due to the conv be approximate | on of the comp y in 10 minute | gram, this value 1s. |



```
Station 3 (State Street)
```

Station 3 is located .6 miles east of East Jordan's eastern city limits.

A total of 1,142 vehicles were recorded during the expanded interview counts. Tabulations on the following pages give a detailed documentation of this traffic.

Approximately 6 out of every 10 vehicles had a terminal inside the study area. There were 7 of every 10 vehicles which were autos and 16 out of every 100 vehicles which were panels or pickups irregardiess of whather they traveled into or through the area. More than 60 percent of the passenger cars and panels or pickups had a terminal inside the study area.

The largest trip purpose was work with 481 trips or 42.1 percent of the 1,142 total trips.

Station 6 (Water Street) accounted for 142 trips or 33.4 percent of the 425 through trips. Station 1 and 6 accounted for 277 trips or 65.2 percent of the 425 through trips.

Zone 19 (Central Business District) accounted for 219 trips or 30.5 percent of the 717 terminal trips. Zones 13,15 , and 19 accounted for 475 trips or 66.2 percent of the 717 terminal trips.

There were 590 trips or 51.7 percent of the 1,142 trips that had a trip length of $20-40$ minutes. 1,044 trips ( 91.4 percent) had a trip length of one hour or less.

The origin and destination of all the trips which passed through the station were tabulated by county, and 1 state. There are two ends for each trip; an origin and a destination. There were 1,142 trips which passed through station 3 , accounting for 2,284 total trip ends.

There were 1,844 trip ends ( 80.7 percent) in Charlevoix County. There were 10 trip ends ( 0.4 percent) in the Upper Peninsula. The Lower Peninsula accounted for 2,272 trip ends (99.5 percent). There were 2 origins and/or destinations (0.1 percent) outstate.

| Vehicle Type | Vehicles | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Passenger Car | 860 | 75.3 | 550 | 64.0 | 310 | 36.0 |
| Passenger Car with Trailer | 7 | 0.6 | 2 | 28.6 | 5 | 71.4 |
| Panel or Pickup | 186 | 16.3 | 135 | 72.6 | 51 | 27.4 |
| Panel or Pickup with Trailer | 2 | 0.2 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other Single Unit Trucks | 76 | 6.7 | 23 | 30.3 | 53 | 69.7 |
| Combinations and Trucks with Trailers | 11 | 0.9 | 5 | 45.5 | 6 | 54.5 |
| TOTAL | 1142 | 100.0 | 717 | 62.8 | 425 | 37.2 |
| Trip Purpose | Vehicles | ```Percent of Total``` | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| Work | 481 | 42.1 | 290 | 60.3 | 191 | 39.7 |
| Personal Business | 91 | 8.0 | 50 | 54.9 | 41 | 45.1 |
| Shopping | 197 | 17.3 | 166 | 84.3 | 31 | 15.7 |
| Vacation | 70 | 6.1 | 23 | 32.9 | 47 | 67.1 |
| Other Soc. or Rec. | 210 | 18.4 | 118 | 56.2 | 92 | 43.8 |
| A11 Other | 93 | 8.1 | 70 | 75.3 | 23 | 24.7 |
| TOTAL | 1142 | 100.0 | 717 | 62.8 | 425 | 37.2 |

## STATION 3, STATE STREET

## THROUGH TRIPS TO EXTERNAL STATIONS

| External Station | Total <br> Vehicles | Percent <br> of <br> Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1-$ M-32 \& 66, North | 135 | 31.8 |
| $2-$ Boyne Road | 27 | 6.4 |
| $4-$ M-32, South | 38 | 8.9 |
| $5-$ M-66, South | 83 | 19.5 |
| $6-$ Water Street | 142 | 33.4 |
| TOTAL | 425 | 100.0 |

THROUGH TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE STATION 3, STATE STREET

EAST JORDAN AREA
EXTERNAL O-D STUDY

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STATION 3, STATE STREET TERMINAL TRIPS TO STUDY ZONES

| Internal Zone | Total Vehicies | Percent of Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | 29 | 4.0 |
| 8 | 22 | 3.1 |
| 9 | 57 | 8.0 |
| 10 | 7 | 1.0 |
| 11 | 23 | 3.2 |
| 12 | 4 | 0.6 |
| 13 | 95 | 13.2 |
| 14 | 20 | 2.8 |
| 15 | 161 | 22.5 |
| 16 | 50 | 7.0 |
| 17 | 19 | 2.6 |
| 18 | 11 | 1.5 |
| 19 | 219 | 30.5 |
|  |  | 17 |

TERMINAL TRAFFIC BETWEEN<br>STATION 3 (STATE STREET) AND INTERNAL ZONES<br>717 VEHICLE TRIPS



CORDON LINE
ZONE LIMITS
INTERNAL ZONES

```
STATION 3, STATE STREET
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TRIP LENGTHS

| Minutes |  | No. of Trips | Percent of Totals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-20 |  | 351 | 30.7 |
| 20-40 | - | 590 | 51.7 |
| 40-60 |  | 103 | 9.0 |
| 60-90 |  | 48 | 4.2 |
| 90-120 |  | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 120-180 |  | 10 | 0.9 |
| 180-240 |  | 9 | 0.8 |
| 240-300 |  | 12 | 1.1 |
| 300-360 |  | 4 | 0.3 |
| 360-420 |  | 0 | 0.0 |
| 420-540 |  | 0 | 0.0 |
| 540-660 |  | 0 | 0.0 |
| 660-780 |  | 2 | 0.2 |
|  | TOTAL | 1142 | 100.0 |
| Longest $\operatorname{Trip}=13 \mathrm{Hr}$. Average $\operatorname{Trip}$ Length $=39 \mathrm{Min}$. Median Trip Length $=30$ Min.* |  |  |  |

* Due to the Convention of the computer program, this value can be approximated only in 10 minute intervals.


Station 4 is located at the bridge. M-32, South provides access to the east and the cities of Gaylord and Alpena.

A total of 1,162 vehicles were recorded during the expanded interview counts. Tabulations on the following pages give a detailed documentation of this traffic.

Approximately 6 out of every 10 vehicles had a terminal inside the study area. There were 8 out of every 10 vehicles which were autos and 13 out of every 100 vehicles which were panels or pickups irregardless of whether they traveled into or through the area. More than 55 percent of the passenger cars and panels or pickups had a terminal inside the study area.

The largest trip purpose was work with 400 trips or 34.4 percent of the 1,162 total trips.

Station 1 (M-32 \& 66, North) accounted for 297 trips or 60.1 percent of the 494 through trips.

Zone 19 (Central Business District) accounted for 244 trips or 36.5 percent of the 668 terminal trips. Zones 15 and 19 accounted for 377 trips or 56.4 percent of the 668 terminal trips.

There were 393 trips or 33.8 percent of the 1,162 trips that had a trip length of $20-40$ minutes. 840 trips ( 72.3 percent) had a trip length of one hour or less.

The origin and destination of all the trips which passed through the station were tabulated by county, Ontario and 6 states. There are two ends for each trip; an origin and a destination. There were 1,162 trips which passed through station 4 , accounting for 2,324 total trip ends.

There were 1,474 trip ends ( 63.4 percent) in Charlevoix County. There were 5 trip ends ( 0.2 percent) in the $U$ pper Peninsula. The Lower Peninsula accounted for 2,289 trip ends (98.5 percent). There were 30 origins and/or destinations (1.3 percent) outstate.

STATION 4, M-32, SOUTH

| Vehicle Type | Vehicles | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Terminal |  | Through | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Passenger Car | 904 | 77.8 | 485 | 53.7 | 419 | 46.3 |
| Passenger Car with Trailer | 24 | 2.1 | 18 | 75.0 | 6 | 25.0 |
| Panel or Pickup | 156 | 13.4 | 115 | 73.7 | 41 | 26.3 |
| Panel or Pickup with Trailer | 3 | 0.3 | 1 | 33.3 | 2 | 66.7 |
| Other Single Unit Trucks | 64 | 5.5 | 40 | 62.5 | 24 | 37.5 |
| Combinations and Trucks with Trailers | 11 | 0.9 | 9 | 81.8 | 2 | 18.2 |
| total | 1162 | 100.0 | 668 | 57.5 | 494 | 42.5 |
| Trip Purpose | Vehicles | ```Percent of Total``` | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| Work | 400 | 34.4 | 257 | 64.3 | 143 | 35.7 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Personal } \\ & \text { Business } \end{aligned}$ | 77 | 6.6 | 51 | 66.2 | 26 | 33.8 |
| Shopping | 143 | 12.3 | 115 | 80.4 | 28 | 19.6 |
| Vacation | 197 | 17.0 | 32 | 16.2 | 165 | 83.8 |
| Other Soc. or Rec. | 257 | 22.1 | 145 | 56.4 | 112 | 43.6 |
| All other | 88 | 7.6 | 68 | 77.3 | 20 | 22.7 |
| total | 1162 | 100.0 | 668 | 57.5 | 494 | 42.5 |

STATION 4, M-32, SOUTH

THROUGH TRIPS TO EXTERNAL STATIONS

| External Station | Total <br> Vehiciles | Percent <br> of <br> Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1 - M-32 \& 66, North | 297 | 60.1 |
| 2 - Boyne Road | 67 | 13.6 |
| 3 - State Street | 68 | 13.8 |
| 5 - M-66, South | 9 | 1.8 |
| 6 - Water Street | 53 | 10.7 |
| TOTAL | 494 | 100.0 |

## STATION 4, M-32, SOUTH

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EAST JORDAN AREA
EXTERNAL O-D STUDY
```




TERMINAL TRAFFIC BETWEEN<br>STATION 4 (M-32 SOUTH) AND INTERNAL ZONES 668 VEHICLE TRIPS



STATION 4, M-32, SOUTH
TRIP LENGTHS


## EAST JORDAN EXTERNAL O-D STUDY STATION 4, M-32, SOUTH

Total: 1,162 Trips, 2,324 Trip Ends. There were 391 trips that had both origins and Destinations in Charlevoix County.

MICHIGAN

Indiana 3 Illinois 2

Ohio 16
West Virginia 3 Pennsylvania 2

## Station 5 (M-66, South)

Station 5 is located .4 miles south of East Jordan's southern city limits. It provides access from the study area to the City of Mancelona.

A total of 1,838 vehicles were recorded during the expanded interview counts. Tabulations on the following pages give a detailed documentation of this traffic.

Approximately 5 out of every 10 vehicles had a terminal inside the study area. There were 7 of every 10 vehicles which were autos and 13 out of every 100 vehicles which were panels or pickups frregardless of whether they traveled into or through the area.

The largest trip purpose was work with 797 trips or 43.3 percent of the 1,838 total trips.

Station 1 (M-32 \& 66, North) accounted for 582 trips or 63.1 percent of the 922 through trips. Stations 1 , 2 , and 6 accounted for 839 trips or 91.0 percent of the 922 through trips.

Zone 19 (Central Business District) accounted for 250 trips or 27.3 percent of the 916 terminal trips. Zones 9,13 , and 19 accounted for 612 trips or 66.8 percent of the 916 terminal trips.

There were 677 trips or 36.8 percent of the 1,838 trips that had a trip length of $20-40$ minutes. 1,305 trips ( 70.9 percent) had a trip length of one hour or less.

The origin and destination of all the trips which passed through the station were tabulated by county, ontario and 7 states. There are two ends for each trip; an origin and a destination. There were 1,838 trips which passed through Station 5 , accounting for 3,676 total trip ends.

There were 2,057 trip ends (56.0 percent) in Charlevoix County, There were 4 trip ends (0.1 percent) in the Upper Peninsula. The Lower Peninsula accounted for 3,630 trip ends (98.8 percent). There were 42 origins and/or destinations (1.1 percent) outstate.

STATION 5, M-66, SOUTH

| Vehicle Type | Vehicles | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Passenger Car | 1356 | 73.8 | 679 | 50.1 | 677 | 49.9 |
| Passenger Car with Trailer | 21 | 1.1 | 3 | 14.3 | 18 | 85.7 |
| Panel or Pickup | 239 | 13.0 | 134 | 56.1 | - 105 | 43.9 |
| Panel or Pickup with Trailer | 7 | 0.4 | 5 | 71.4 | 2 | 28.6 |
| Other Single Unit Trucks | 85 | 4.6 | 42 | 49.4 | 43 | 50.6 |
| Combinations and Trucks with Trailers | 130 | 7.1 | 53 | 40.8 | 77 | 59.2 |
| total | 1838 | 100.0 | 916 | 49.8 | 922 | 50.2 |
| Trip Purpose | Vehicles | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| Work | 797 | 43.3 | 433 | 54.3 | 364 | 45.7 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Personal } \\ & \text { Business } \end{aligned}$ | 104 | 5.7 | 58 | 55.8 | 46 | 44.2 |
| Shopping | 187 | 10.2 | 141 | 75.4 | 46 | 24.6 |
| Vacation | 236 | 12.8 | 39 | 16.5 | 197 | 83.5 |
| Other Soc. or Rec. | 316 | 17.2 | 131 | 41.5 | 185 | 58.5 |
| A11 0ther | 198 | 10.8 | 114 | 57.6 | 84 | 42.4 |
| total | 1838 | 100.0 | 916 | 49.8 | 922 | 50.2 |

STATION 5, M-66, SOUTH

THROUGH TRIPS TO EXTERNAL STATIONS

| External Station | Total <br> Vehicles | Percent <br> of <br> Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1 - M-32 \& 66, North | 582 | 63.1 |
| 2 - Boyne Road | 139 | 15.1 |
| 3 - State Street | 74 | 8.0 |
| 4 - M-32, South | 9 | 1.0 |
| 6 - Water Street | 118 | 12.8 |
| TOTAL | 922 | 100.0 |

THROUGH TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE
STATION 5, M-66, SOUTH

EAST JORDAN AREA
EXTERNAL O-D STUDY



STATION 5 (M-66 SOUTH) AND INTERNAL ZONES<br>916 VEHICLE TRIPS





Station 6 is located . 7 miles west of $M-66$ \& 32 .

A total of 1,567 vehicles were recorded during the expanded interview counts. Tabulations on the following pages give a detailed documentation of this traffic.

Approximately 6 out of every 10 vehicles had a terminal inside the study area. There were 8 of every 10 vehicles which were autos and 15 out of every 100 vehicles which were panels or pickups irregardless of whether they traveled into or through the area. More than 60 percent of the passenger cars and panels or pickups had a terminal inside the study area.

The largest trip purpose was work with 557 trips or 35.6 percent of the 1,567 total trips.

Station 3 (State Street) accounted for 159 trips or 27.6 percent of the 577 through trips.

Zone 19 (Central Business District) accounted for 408 trips or 41.2 percent of the 990 terminal trips. Zones 9 , 13,15 , and 19 accounted for 772 trips or 78.0 percent of the 990 terminal trips.

There were 980 trips or 62.6 percent of the 1,567 trips that had a trip length of $20-40$ minutes. 1,333 trips ( 85.2 percent) had a trip length of one hour or less.

The origin and destination of all the trips which passed through the station were tabulated by county, ontario and 3 states. There are two ends for each trip; an origin and a destination. There were 1,567 trips which passed through Station 6, accounting for 3,134 total trip ends.

There were 1,662 trip ends (53.0 percent) in Charlevoix County. There were 5 trip ends (0.2 percent) in the Upper Peninsula. The Lower Peninsula accounted for 3,123 trip ends (99. 6 percent). There were 6 origins and/or destinations (0.2 percent) outstate.

TRANSPORTATICN LIBRARY MICHIGAN DEPT. STATE HIGHWAYS \& TRANSPORTATION LANSING, MICH.

STATION 6, WATER STREET

| Vehicle Type | Vehicles | ```Percent of Total``` | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Passenger Car | 1210 | 77.2 | 795 | 65.7 | 415 | 34.3 |
| Passenger Car with Trailer | 19 | 1.2 | 10 | 52.6 | 9 | 47.4 |
| Panel or Pickup | 232 | 14.8 | 131 | 56.5 | 101 | 43.5 |
| Panel or Pickup with Trailer | 9 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 100.0 |
| Other Single <br> Unit Trucks | 77 | 4.9 | 44 | 57.1 | 33 | 42.9 |
| Combinations and Trucks with Trailers | 20 | 1.3 | 10 | 50.0 | 10 | 50.0 |
| TOTAL | 1567 | 100.0 | 990 | 63.2 | 577 | 36.8 |
| Trip Purpose | Vehicles | ```Percent of Total``` | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| Work | 557 | 35.6 | 344 | 61.8 | 213 | 38.2 |
| Personal | 185 |  | 138 | 74.6 | 47 | 25.4 |
| Business | 185 | 11.8 | 138 | 74.6 | 47 | 25.4 |
| Shopping | 278 | 17.7 | 220 | 79.1 | 58 | 20.9 |
| Vacation | 104 | 6.6 | 33 | 31.7 | 71 | 68.3 |
| Other Soc. or Rec. | 244 | 15.6 | 126 | 51.6 | 118 | 48.4 |
| A11 Other | 199 | 12.7 | 129 | 64.8 | 70 | 35.2 |
| TOTAL | 1567 | 100.0 | 990 | 63.2 | 577 | 36.8 |

## STATION 6, WATER STREET

THROUGH TRIPS TO EXTERNAL STATIONS

| External Station | Total <br> Vehicles | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1-\mathrm{M}-32 \& 66$, North | 73 | 12.6 |
| 2 - Boyne Road | 129 | 22.4 |
| 3 - State Street | 159 | 27.6 |
| 4-M-32, South | 100 | 17.3 |
| 5-M-66, South | 116 | 20.1 |
| TOTAL | 577 | 100.0 |

THROUGG TRAEEIC INTERCHANGE

EAST JORDAN AREA
EXTERNAL O-D STUDY


## StATION 6, WATER STREET

TERMINAL TRIPS TO STUDY ZONES

| Internal Zone | Total Vehicles | Percent of Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | 44 | 4.4 |
| 8 | 49 | 4.9 |
| 9 | 130 | 13.2 |
| 10 | 18 | 1.8 |
| 11 | 41 | 4.1 |
| 12 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 13 | 105 | 10.7 |
| 14 | 13 | 1.3 |
| 15 | 129 | 13.1 |
| 16 | 18 | 1.8 |
| 17 | 2 | 0.2 |
| 18 | 33 | 3.3 |
| 19 | TOTAL | 990 |

TERMINAL TRAFEIC BETWEEN
STATION 6 (WATER STREET) AND INTERNAL ZONES 990 VEHICLE TRIPS


## STATION 6, WATER STREET

## TRIP LENGTHS

| Minutes | No. of Trips | Percent of Totals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-20 | 211 | 13.5 |
| 20-40 | 980 | 62.6 |
| 40-60 | 142 | 9.1 |
| 60-90 | 154 | 9.8 |
| 90-120 | 12 | 0.8 |
| 120-180 | 11 | 0.7 |
| 180-240 | 19 | 1.2 |
| 240-300 | 13 | 0.8 |
| 300-360 | 16 | 1.0 |
| 360-420 | 2 | 0.1 |
| 420-540 | 2 | 0.1 |
| 540-660 | 5 | 0.3 |
| total | 1567 | 100.0 |
| Longest $\operatorname{Trip}=11 \mathrm{Hr}$. Average Trip Length $=51 \mathrm{Min}$. Median Trip Length $=40$ Min.* |  |  |
| * Due to the conv be approximate | on of the comp $y$ in 10 minute | gram, this value ca 1s. |

EAST JORDAN EXTERNAL O-D STUDY STATION 6; WATER STREET

Total: 1,567 Trips 3,134 Trip Ends. There were 274 trips that had both Origins and Destinations in Charlevoix County.

Wisconsin 2 Minnesota 2


Illinois 1



| Sunday | 1 | Thursday | 5 | Cordon Line Station | 2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Monday | 2 | Friday | 6 | Screen Line Station | 1 |
| Tuesday | 3 | Saturday | 7 | Single Station | 3 |
| Wednesday | 4 |  |  | S. W. Winter Class. | 4 |

DIRECTION OF TRAVEL: Cols. 23-24

| Northbound | 01 | Westbound | 07 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Northeastbound | 02 | Northwestbound | 08 |
| Eastbound | 03 | North-South (2-Way) | 09 |
| Southeastbound | 04 | East-West (2-Way) | 10 |
| Southbound | 05 | Northeast-Southwest (2-Way) | 11 |
| Southwestbound | 06 | Northwest-Southeast (2-Way) | 12 |

TIME ENDING: Cols. 25-28


## TRUCK IDENTIFICATION

Panél and Pickup (2 axle, 4 tire)
Light 2-axle, 4-tire trucks of less than one ton rated capacity, including:
a. Panel and pickups standard type, including mini-vans (Ford Econoline, Volkswagon, efc.) b. Pickup trucks carrying a cab high (sleeper style) camper.

All Other Single Unit Trucks

Heavy 2-axles or more (dual fires or super singles) equal to or greater than one ton rated capocity, including:
a. All multistop or standup delivery trucks (primarily designed for moving rural
and urban goods.)
a. All multisiop or standup delivery trucks (primarily designed for moving rural
and urban goods.)
b. All large 4 -fire trucks with flatbed, dump or other heavy cargo bodies.
c. Pickups and panels, having heavy truck type hubs or axles, or are noticably larger and longer than the standard type.
d. Heavy 2-axle trucks with a higher than cab camper body.
e. Truck tractor without trailer.

Truck Combinations

Truck and/or truck fractor (power unit) pulling semi-trailer or full trailer combinations.

Form 1790-R

