

REST AREA SIMULATION MODEL

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MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF STATE HIGHWAYS

REST AREA SIMULATION MODEL

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Research Laboratory Section  
Testing and Research Division  
Research Project 71 TI-58  
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Michigan State Highway Commission  
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A model of Rest Area use by freeway motorists has been developed. Using Monte Carlo techniques, an attempt has been made to characterize the individual movements of people within the park. Since these movements cannot be expressed in a deterministic equation, approximate solutions may be obtained by simulating a stochastic process whose movements and probability density functions have been determined.

Simulation makes it possible to study and experiment with the complex internal interactions of the rest area by making alterations in the model and observing the effects of these changes on the system behavior. Simulation can also yield valuable insight into which variables are more important than others.

Since this model is an abstraction of the real world a certain number of simplifying assumptions have been made. Only through use of the model and comparison with measured data can these assumptions be verified.

Although the model is complete, the user should not feel that input or output variables and format are fixed. The program has been written to facilitate modifications. If costs can be applied to such things as extra rest rooms or drinking fountains or park maintenance; an economic analysis can also be included in the model.

The program is written in FORTRAN IV for the Burroughs B5500 time sharing system. The program currently exists on disc under file name "QD1261/QTANDR."

The execution time is approximately 3 minutes per hour of simulation. The output is to remote unit. It is recommended that the program be run using the schedule option with process time set at 3600 sec. If the user wishes to run program in batch mode, the program can be easily modified.

The following assumptions have been incorporated into the design of the model.

1. An individual can use only one service at a time.
2. Selection of services by an individual are independent; but ordered.
3. The times required to enter and exit the rest area are ignored.
4. Vehicle arrival times are Poisson distributed with exponential arrival times.
5. An individual is dissatisfied with a service or facility only if it is not available.
6. An individual will wait in line for a service until it is available.
7. Individuals are assigned to desired services on a first-come - first-serve basis.
8. A vehicle cannot leave rest area until all individuals within the vehicle have used all services desired.

### Model Input Parameters

The following variables are selectable by the user. Their values are a function of the rest area type, hour of day, and day of week. Values for facility service times and number of services required have been obtained through measurements taken at six rest areas by the Transportation Planning Division. Photographs of each rest area in the 1972 study are included. Partial results of measurements obtained at each site are presented in Table 1. The model input parameters in order of input follow:

1. Number of hours the user wishes to simulate.
2. The hourly vehicle volumes on the highway and the percent that turn in to the rest area for each hour of simulation.
3. The availability of a facility, the number of units, mean service times, standard deviation, and percent of people using each facility.
  - a) Picnic table
  - b) Men's rest room
  - c) Women's rest room
  - d) Sleep or rest facility
  - e) Jug filling
  - f) Drinking fountain
  - g) Information booth
  - h) Telephone
  - i) Vehicles parking - overnight or out-of-order
4. Number of parking spaces available.
5. Percent of vehicle types using highway.
  - a) Passenger car
  - b) Passenger car with trailer
  - c) Pick-up camper
  - d) Trucks
  - e) Other
6. The expected number of services required and standard deviation.

### Model Output Parameters

The model is designed to output several different types of information.

#### Type 1 - Arrivals and Departures for each hour

The arrival times of vehicles together with the vehicle type, number of passengers, and total number of each service desired are given. Number is assigned to each vehicle for reference purposes.

The vehicle number and total time in rest area is given for each vehicle as it departs.

#### Type 2 - Input Data

Input data used for that hour of simulation are given along with the following:

- a) Number using services at end of hour
- b) Total use time for the hour
- c) Waiting time for each service
- d) Number of people served
- e) Number of people dissatisfied (service not available).

#### Type 3 - Facility Use Histograms

A histogram of facility use is given for each service. The histogram gives the distribution of individual use times in seconds. This information accumulates over the period of simulation.

#### Type 4 - Facility Waiting Time Histograms

A frequency distribution is also given for waiting times at each of the facilities. The times are given in seconds and the cell counts accumulate during the simulation period.

#### Type 5 - Rest Area Time Histogram

A histogram of total time in the rest area is given. The times do not include vehicle entrance and exit.

# SUMMER 1972 REST AREA SERVICE TIMES IN SECONDS

Service Used	Park Number																	
	236			403			707			814			817			905		
	Wk	Sat	Sun	Wk	Sat	Sun	Wk	Sat	Sun	Wk	Sat	Sun	Wk	Sat	Sun	Wk	Sat	Sun
m	838	1234	1280	850	760	748	1011	986	1100	698	890	598	683	2124	800	1020	661	680
s	1033	1729	1459	810	749	723	957	1143	1414	725	953	1080	739	6253	1046	1332	853	1263
N	130	197	208	198	191	191	172	174	188	147	163	272	202	228	214	108	207	172
m	62	68	61	117	98	120	128	124	131	118	114	113	65	71	60	64	63	64
s	38	50	37	76	64	96	116	79	89	101	75	75	74	85	35	44	50	44
N	96	144	143	171	172	199	188	332	302	212	221	234	260	288	301	160	167	162
m	86	87	79	168	156	164	180	206	207	154	185	172	90	88	80	86	92	92
s	53	54	57	83	78	93	93	103	360	79	106	72	57	47	50	40	62	46
N	72	93	117	149	150	174	149	263	230	133	159	200	155	211	223	43	96	99
m	775	1872	2644	1126	938	1374	1383	1451	1475	827	967	1245	955	3403	1713	1076	1564	2292
s	732	1158	2927	800	563	853	861	788	1543	942	839	1742	593	6660	2358	918	1451	2710
N	9	65	75	52	34	58	79	74	88	50	70	117	37	87	93	23	53	59
m	256	389	227	274	165	288	164	269	284	201	217	290	323	172	233	233	211	129
s	139	335	113	212	96	145	100	170	203	167	180	221	260	92	180	186	102	102
N	10	9	5	10	9	10	21	13	10	35	13	25	18	2	62	24	16	16
m	8	8	8	8	7	8	8	8	8	8	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
s	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
N	107	162	255	264	174	281	86	36	82	251	348	410	359	497	599	96	449	581
m	53	53	53	41	41	41	55	55	55	36	36	36	35	35	35	33	33	33
s	44	44	44	26	26	26	41	41	41	26	26	26	20	20	20	17	17	17
N	0	38	0	0	27	0	0	38	0	0	25	0	0	115	0	0	63	0
m	0	0	0	44	49	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	62	78	102	0	0	88
s	0	0	0	38	44	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	80	62	150	0	0	75
N	0	0	0	183	135	190	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	56	36	0	0	45
m	2.1	3.1	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.4	2.4	2.3
s	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.9
N	48	38	32	67	64	67	49	72	69	98	79	86	93	87	78	59	55	60
TEL	2	1	0	1	0	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	0	0	8	1	2
WAT	20	32	35	19	5	11	30	20	23	18	15	18	30	22	39	32	44	51
INFO	1	4	3	12	9	16	5	8	10	9	6	10	2	4	6	7	6	7
MRR	42	38	31	29	36	38	29	35	30	44	40	36	50	43	34	38	28	25
WRR	34	20	25	35	46	31	29	30	30	22	32	30	16	29	18	10	16	13
PIC	1	5	6	4	4	3	5	5	5	5	5	4	1	2	3	5	5	2



Eastbound I 94, south of New Buffalo (Park No. 707).



Eastbound I 94, west of Ann Arbor (Park No. 817).

Figure 1. Rest Area Classification I (Normal).





Figure 2. Rest Area Classification II (Tourist). Northbound I 75, south of Grayling (Park No. 403).



Eastbound I 96, west of Novi (Park No. 905).



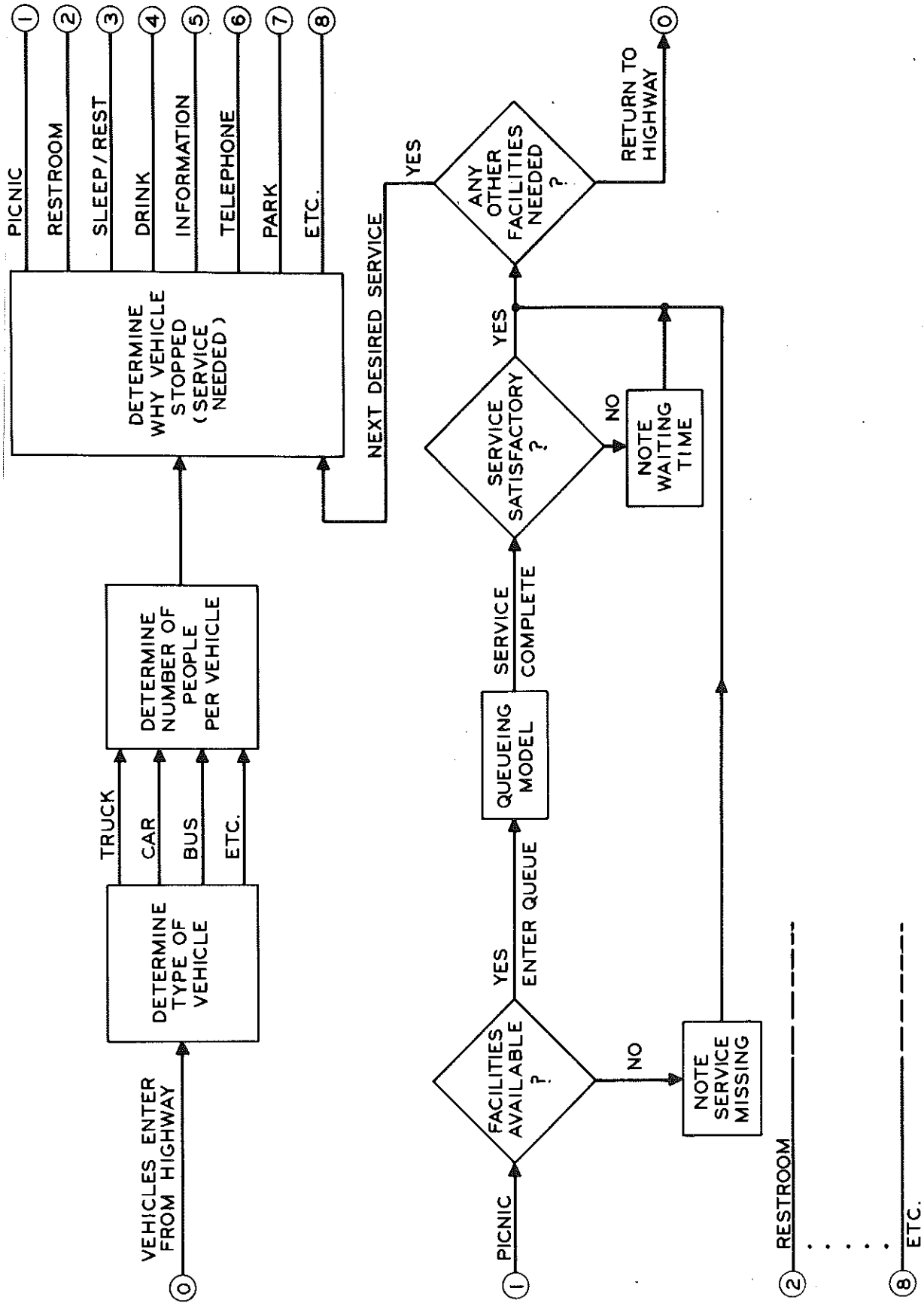
Southbound US 23, north of Ann Arbor (Park No. 814).

Figure 3. Rest Area Classification III (Metropolitan).



Figure 4. Rest Area Classification IV (Rustic). Northbound I 75, south of Sault Ste. Marie (Park No. 236).

**FLOW CHART OF COMPUTER SIMULATION MODEL**



**TYPICAL OUTPUT FORMAT**  
**Computer Simulation Results for the First Hour**

1  
2 RUN QD1261 WITH PROCESS=3600  
3 COMPILING,  
4  
5  
6 END COMPILE 35.5 SEC.  
7  
8 RUNNING  
9  
10  
11 HOW MANY HOURS DO YOU WANT TO SIMULATE ?  
12 ? 6  
13 INPUT HOURLY VOLUME AND % TURN IN FOR EACH HOUR  
14 ? 1290,3.0,1932,3.4,2568,3.0,2901,4.6,2972,2.8,3203,3.0,  
15 INDICATE WHAT SERVICES ARE AVAILABLE WITH A 1  
16 NO. OF SERVICES, SERVICE TIME(SEC),STU. DEV,  
17 AND THE PERCENT OF USAGE(INDIVIDUAL)  
18 AVAIL-NUMB-SERTIME-STD DEV- PERCENT  
19 PICNIC TABLES  
20 ? 1,28,2644,2927,6  
21 MENS REST ROOM FACILITIES  
22 ? 1,8,61,37,31  
23 WOMENS REST ROOM FACILITIES  
24 ? 1,8,78,57,25  
25 SLEEP OR REST FACILITIES  
26 ? 0,0,0,0,0  
27 WATER JUG FILLING  
28 ? 1,1,60,30,1  
29 DRINKING FOUNTAIN DATA  
30 ? 1,1,11,9,35  
31 INFORMATION SERVICE FACILITIES

32 ? 0,0,0,0,0  
33 TELEPHONE BOOTH DATA  
34 ? 1,2,227,113,2  
35 VEHICLES PARKING OVERNIGHT  
36 ? 0,0,0,0,0  
37 HOW MANY PARKING SPACES IN R.A.?  
38 ? 78  
39 GIVE % FOR EACH VEHICLE TYPE IN FOLLOWING ORDER  
40 CAR,CAR/TR, PICK-UPS , TRUCKS , OTHER  
41 ? 80,11,5,2,2  
42 GIVE AVERAGE NUMB SER WANTED AND STD DEV  
43 ? 3,2,1,2  
44 1 BEGIN SIMULATION FOR 1 HOUR  
45 1 VEHICLE TYPE= 1 TIME= 16,00  
46 0 2 4 0 1 2 0 2 0 4  
47 2 VEHICLE TYPE= 1 TIME= 16,42  
48 0 2 1 0 1 2 0 0 0 2  
49 3 VEHICLE TYPE= 1 TIME= 17,42  
50 1 1 4 0 0 4 0 0 0 4  
51 4 VEHICLE TYPE= 1 TIME= 17,75  
52 0 3 3 0 0 3 0 0 0 3  
53 5 VEHICLE TYPE= 1 TIME= 18,42  
54 0 2 4 0 0 3 0 0 0 4  
55 2 LEAVING TIME= 5,42  
56 4 LEAVING TIME= 5,92  
57 5 LEAVING TIME= 5,67  
58 6 VEHICLE TYPE= 1 TIME= 24,42  
59 1 1 1 0 0 3 0 0 0 3  
60 7 VEHICLE TYPE= 1 TIME= 25,33  
61 1 2 2 0 0 1 0 0 0 3  
62 8 VEHICLE TYPE= 3 TIME= 25,92  
63 1 2 2 0 0 1 0 0 0 3  
64 9 VEHICLE TYPE= 1 TIME= 26,50

65	1	3	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	1 LEAVING TIME=	12.92
66												
67	10	VEHICLE TYPE=	1	TIME=	29.67							
68	3	4	0	0	4	0	1	0	5			
69	11	VEHICLE TYPE=	3	TIME=	35.75							
70	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1			
71												
72	12	VEHICLE TYPE=	1	TIME=	41.17					6 LEAVING TIME=	15.08	
73	3	5	3	0	0	4	0	0	5			
74	13	VEHICLE TYPE=	1	TIME=	41.42							
75	1	2	3	0	0	3	0	0	3			
76										11 LEAVING TIME=	8.06	
77	14	VEHICLE TYPE=	1	TIME=	49.25							
78	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	2			
79	15	VEHICLE TYPE=	2	TIME=	49.50							
80	0	3	3	0	0	1	0	0	3			
81	16	VEHICLE TYPE=	1	TIME=	49.67							
82	0	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	2			
83	17	VEHICLE TYPE=	1	TIME=	52.42							
84	0	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	2			
85	18	VEHICLE TYPE=	1	TIME=	53.75							
86	0	4	4	0	0	6	0	1	6			
87	19	VEHICLE TYPE=	1	TIME=	54.75							
88	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	2			
89										16 LEAVING TIME=	5.17	
90										15 LEAVING TIME=	5.50	
91	20	VEHICLE TYPE=	1	TIME=	55.75							
92	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1			
93	21	VEHICLE TYPE=	3	TIME=	57.33							
94	0	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	3			
95										17 LEAVING TIME=	4.92	
96	22	VEHICLE TYPE=	1	TIME=	58.17							
97	1	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	2			

98	1	REST AREA SIMULATION											
99													
100		RESULTS FOR	1	HOUR									
101		TIME INCREMENT=	5.00	SECONDS									
102													
103		THE EXPECTED NUMBER OF VEHICLES ENTERING R.A./HR=	39										
104		VEHICLES ON HIGHWAY=	1290										
105		PERCENT TURN IN =	3.00										
106		EXPECTED TIME BETWEEN TURN IN=	93	SEC									
107		NUMBER OF VEHICLES THAT LEFT											
108		BECAUSE OF LACK OF PARKING SPACES=	0										
109		INPUT DATA											
110													
111													
112		PIC	M	RR	F	RR	SLP	JUG	FILL	DRK	INFO	T	PK
113		SER AVAILABLE	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
114		NUMB OF FACIL	24	8	8	0	1	1	0	2	0		
115		EXPT SER TIME	2644	61	78	0	60	11	0	227	0		
116		STD DEV SEC	2927	37	57	0	30	9	0	113	0		
117		% USE SER	6	31	25	0	1	35	0	2	0		
118		NUMBER SERVICES REQD=	0.0	STD DEV=	0.0								
119													
120													
121		RESULTS OF SIMULATION FOR 1 HOUR											
122													
123													
124		PICNIC	M	RR	F	RR	SLP	JUG	FILL	DRK	INFO	TEL	PARK
125													
126		NUMBER USING	10	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0		
127		SERVICE AT END OF HOUR											
128													
129		FACILITY USE	760	40	55	0	0	7	0	11			
130		TIME DURING HOUR=	MIN										









REST AREA SIMULATION PROGRAM LISTING  
Burroughs B5500 Time Sharing System  
(FORTRAN IV)

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C      BEST AREA SIMULATION PROGRAM
C      WRITTEN BY W. M. AND L. D.
C      MARCH 1,1972
C      FILE 1=Q12OUT,UNIT=REMOTE
C      FILE 2=Q12IN,UNIT=REMOTE
COMMON ICELL,NUMPRK,IOTL,ICAR,IOTIME,IOTPOP,KNT
DIMENSION MAIN(300,15),NGEND(10),TYP(5),OPO(12),ISER(10,10)
DIMENSION IDELTA(10),ICELL(2,10,20)
DIMENSION PERCENT(12),IVEH(12)
IOTL=1
IOTPOP=0
NOROOM=0
IAT=0
NUM=0
ICAR=0
NUMPRK=0
T=0.0
C      TIME INCREMENT=5 SEC
      ITIME=720
      OT=5.
      WRITE(1,200)
      FORMAT(1X,"HOW MANY HOURS DO YOU WANT TO SIMULATE Y")
      READ(2,/) IALL
      WRITE(1,210)
      FORMAT(1X,"INPUT HOURLY VOLUME AND % TURN IN FOR EACH HOUR")
      READ(2,/) ((IVEH(I),PERCENT(I)),I=1,IALL)
      CALL DATAISER,ORD,DT,TYP,IDELTA,ISPACE)
      AVERG=(IVEH(IOTL)*PERCENT(IOTL)*.01)
      LAMACR=3000/AVERG
C
C      BEGIN EXECUTION OF SIMULATION FOR 1 HOUR
C
      WRITE(1,220) IOTL
      FORMAT(1H,1,20X,"BEGIN SIMULATION FOR",I4," HOUR")
      T=T+OT
      IF(IANS) 30,30,10
      IF(ICAR, .EQ. 0) GO TO 100
      GO TO 20
      IF(NUMPRK .EQ. ISPACE) GO TO 35
      CALL TYPE(TYP,IVETYP)
      CALL PASS(IVETYP,NPEP,NGEND)
      CALL REASON(NPEP,NGEND,NUM,ORD,MAIN,T)
      CALL PRINT(MAIN,NPEP,NUM,T,IVETYP)
      CALL FACIL(NPEP,NUM,MAIN,ISER,T,OT,IDELTA)
      CALL CAROUT(MAIN,NUM,NPEP)
      CONTINUE
      CALL STAT(ISER,MAIN,LAMACK,IDELTA,DT,NUM,URD
      ,AVERG,IVEH,PERCENT,NOROOM)
      IF(IOTL .EQ. IALL) GO TO 40
      IOTL=IOTL+1
      GO TO 5
      NOROOM=NOROOM+1
      GO TO 20
      STOP
      END
C
C      DETERMINE IF A VEHICLE IS ENTERING
C

```

```

5      SUBROUTINE CAR(IAT,ARVT,LAMACR,T,IANS)
      IF(IAT.EQ.1) GO TO 10
      CALL EXPENT(LAMACR,X)
      ARVT=X+T
      IF(T.GE. ARVT) GO TO 15
      IAT=1
      IANS=0
      GO TO 20
      IANS=1
      IAT=0
      RETURN
      END
C
C      DETERMINE TYPE OF CAR ENTERING
C
      SUBROUTINE TYPE(TYP,IVETYP)
      DIMENSION TYP(5)
      R=RND(1)
      IF(R.GT.TYP(1)) GO TO 5
      IVETYP=1
      C 1=CAR,2=TRUCK,ETC
      GO TO 25
      IF(R.GT. TYP(2)) GO TO 10
      IVETYP=2 GO TO 25
      IF(R.GT. TYP(3)) GO TO 15
      IVETYP=3 J GO TO 25
      IF(R.GT. TYP(4)) GO TO 20
      IVETYP=4 JGO TO 25
      IVETYP=5
      RETURN
      END
C
C      DETERMINE NUMBER OF PASS AND GENDER
C
      SUBROUTINE PASS(IVETYP,NPEP,NGEND)
      ASSUME NORMAL DISTR, EXCEPT FOR TRUCKS
      COMMON ICELL,NUMPRK,IOTL,ICAR,IOTIME,IOTPOP,KNT
      DIMENSION NGEND(10)
      GO TO (5,10,15,20,25) , IVETYP
      CALL NORM(2,7,1,2,N)
      GO TO 50
      CALL NORM(3,2,1,2,N)
      GO TO 50
      CALL NORM(2,7,1,5,N)
      GO TO 50
      R=RND(1)
      IF(R .LT. .8)GO TO 12
      N=2
      GO TO 50
      N=1
      GO TO 50
      CALL NORM(2,0,1,0,N)
      IF(N.LT. 1) N=1
      IF(N.GT. 9) N=9
      NPEP=N
      C      DETERMINE GENDER
      DO 80 KNT=1,N
      R=RND(1)
      IF(R.GT. .60) GO TO 60
      1=GIRL 2=BOY
C

```

```

5      NGEND(KNT)=1
      GO TO 80
      NGEND(KNT)=2
      CONTINUE
      RETURN
      END
C
C      DETERMINE REASON FOR ENTERING
C
C      SUBROUTINE REASON(NPEP,NGEND,NUM,ORD,MAIN,T)
      COMMON ICCELL,NUMPRK,IOTL,ICAR,IOTIME,IOTPOP,KNT
      DIMENSION NGEND(10),MAIN(300,15),ORD(12),ICELL(2,10,20)
      DO 6 I=NUM+1,NUM+NPEP
      DO 5 J=1,15
      MAIN(I,J)=0
      CONTINUE
      J=0
      ICAR=ICAR+1
      NUMPRK=NUMPRK+1
      MAIN(NUM+1,12)=T
      DO 60 I=NUM+1,NUM+NPEP
      MAIN(I,11)=ICAR
      J=J+1
      MAIN(I,1)=NGEND(J)
      C
      CALL NORM(ORD(11),ORD(12),NS)
      DO 50 K=1,NS
      R=RND(1)
      IF(R.LE. ORD(2)) GO TO 10
      IF(R.LT.ORD(3)) GO TO 15
      IF(R.LT.ORD(4)) GO TO 20
      IF(R.LT.ORD(5)) GO TO 25
      IF(R.LT.ORD(6)) GO TO 30
      IF(R.LT.ORD(7)) GO TO 35
      IF(R.LT.ORD(8)) GO TO 40
      IF(R.LT.ORD(9)) GO TO 45
      GO TO 50
      MAIN(I,2)=1 JGO TO 50
      IF(MAIN(I,1).EQ.2) MAIN(I,3)=1
      MAIN(I,4)=1 GO TO 50
      IF(MAIN(I,1).EQ.1) MAIN(I,4)=1
      MAIN(I,3)=1 JGO TO 50
      MAIN(I,5)=1 JGO TO 50
      MAIN(I,6)=1 JGO TO 50
      MAIN(I,7)=1 JGO TO 50
      MAIN(I,8)=1 JGO TO 50
      MAIN(I,9)=1 JGO TO 50
      CONTINUE
      RETURN
      END
C
C      SUBROUTINE PRINT
      COMMON ICCELL,NUMPRK,IOTL,ICAR,IOTIME,IOTPOP,KNT
      DIMENSION MAIN(300,15),ISUM(10),ICELL(2,10,20)
      FORMAT(1X,9(11,3X),2X,12)
      DO 5 K=2,10

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```

5      ISUM(K)=0
      RT=T/60.
      NUMB=NUM+NPEP
      WRITE(1,105) ICAR,IVETYP,RT
      FORMAT(1X,14," VEHICLE TYPE=",I2," TIME IN=",F7.2,15)
      DO 20 LM = 2,10
      DO 10 K=NUM+1,NUM+NPEP
      ISUM(LM) = ISUM(LM) + MAIN(K,LM)
      CONTINUE
      WRITE(1,100)(ISUM(LM),LM= 2,10),NPEP
      RETURN
      END
C
C      SUBROUTINE NORMAL DIST
      SUM=0.0
      DO 5 I=1,12
      R=RND(1)
      SUM=SUM+R
      N=STDX*(SUM-6.0)+EX++.5
      RETURN
      END
C
C      SUBROUTINE EXPENT
      SUBROUTINE EXPENT(EX,X)
      R=RND(1)
      X=EX*ALOG(R)
      RETURN
      END
C
C      FUNCTION RANDOM
      REAL FUNCTION RND(X)
      DATA I/2407/
      M=(2**10+1)*I+101
      I=AMOD(M,2**36)
      RND=I/2.**36
      RETURN
      END
C
C      SUBROUTINE POISSN(P,X)
      X=0.0
      B=EXP(-P)
      TR=1.0
      R=RND(1)
      TR=TR+R
      IF(TR=8) 10,8,8
      GO TO 5
      RETURN
      END
C
C      SUBROUTINE FACILITY
      SUBROUTINE FACILL(NPEP,NUM,MAIN,ISER,T,DT,DELTA)
      C ISER=1 IF SERVICE IS AVAILABLE
      C ISER=2= NUMBER OF FACILITIES OF EACH TYPE AVAILABLE
      C ISER=3= EXPECTED SERVICE TIME
      C ISER=4= STANDARD DEVIATION(NORMAL DIST) FOR EACH SERVICE
      C ISER=5= PERCENT OF PEOPLE USING FACILITY
      C ISER=6= NUMBER OF PEOPLE USING SER. AT END OF HDUR(NOT UONE)

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C ISER=7=ACTUAL SERVICE TIME(SEC)FOR THE HOUR
C ISER=8=TOTAL WAITING TIME FOR THAT HOUR
C ISER=9=NUMBER OF PEOPLE SERVED DURING THE HOUR
C ISER=10=NUMBER OF DISSATISFIED PEOPLE/HR(SERVICE NOT AVAILABLE)
C ISER=11=ISER=7 ACCUMULATED
C ISER=12=ISER=8
C ISER=13=ISER=9
C ISER=14=ISER=10
COMMON ICELL,NUMPRK,IUTL,ICAM,IOTIME,IOTPPP,KNT
DIMENSION MAIN(300,15),ISER(14,10),IDELTA(10),ICELL(2,10,20)
ICOUNT=1
IFINSH=0
LINE=MAIN(1,11)
IT=I
DD 15 LP=1,NUM+NPEP
IDONE=0
IF(MAIN(LP,11),NE,LIME) GO TO 60
IF(MAIN(LP,13),EQ,1) GO TO 15
IF(MAIN(LP,13),EQ,2) GO TO 8
DD 10 L=2,10
IF(MAIN(LP,L),EQ,0) GO TO 10
IDONE=1
IFINSH=1
IF(MAIN(LP,L),NE,1) GO TO 20
MAIN(LP,13)=4
C COMPUTE WALKING TIME TO SERVICE
C
CALL NORH(60,0,30,0,NS)
MAIN(LP,15)=IT+NS
GO TO 15
GO TO 30
CONTINUE
IF(IDONE,EQ,0) MAIN(LP,13)=1
GO TO 15
IF(IT,LT,MAIN(LP,L)) GO TO 15
ISER(9,L)=ISER(9,L)+1
ISER(6,L)=ISER(6,L)+1
MAIN(LP,L)=0
MAIN(LP,13)=0
GO TO 15
IF(ISER(1,L),EQ,0) GO TO 50
IF(ISER(6,L),EQ,ISER(2,L)) GO TO 40
IF(MAIN(LP,14),NE,0)CALL CELL(2,L,IDELTA,MAIN,LP,ICOUNT)
MAIN(LP,14)=0
EX=ISER(3,L)
STDY=ISER(4,L)
CALL NORH(EX,STDY,N)
ISER(7,L)=ISER(7,L)+N
MAIN(LP,L)=N
CALL CELL(1,L,IDELTA,MAIN,LP,ICOUNT)
MAIN(LP,L)=N+IT
ISER(6,L)=ISER(6,L)+1
MAIN(LP,13)=2
GO TO 15
ISER(8,L)=ISER(8,L)+DT
MAIN(LP,14)=MAIN(LP,14)+DT
GO TO 15
ISER(10,L)=ISER(10,L)+1
MAIN(LP,L)=0

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60 GO TO 15
IF(IFINSH,EQ,0) GO TO 70
IDONE=0
LINE=MAIN(LP,11)
ICOUNT=LP
IFINSH=0
GO TO 4
GO TO 5
IFINSH=1
GO TO 5
IF(IT,LT,MAIN(LP,15)) GO TO 15
GO TO 30
MAIN(ICOUNT,12)=IT*MAIN(ICOUNT,12)
MAIN(ICOUNT,13)=3
CALL CELL(3,1,IDELTA,MAIN,LP,ICOUNT)
ICOUNT=LP
LINE=MAIN(LP,11)
LP=LP-1
IF(LP,GE,NUM+NPEP) GO TO 17
IFINSH=0
CONTINUE
IF(IFINSH,EQ,0) GO TO 70
RETURN
END
C SUBROUTINE TO READ IN SIMULATION DATA
SURROUTINE DATA(ISER,URD,DT,TYPE,DELTA,ISPACE)
DIMENSION ISER(14,10),TYPE(5),ITYP(5),ORD(12),SER(10)
WRITE(1,20)
FORMAT(10X,"INDICATE WHAT SERVICES ARE AVAILABLE WITH A 1")
WRITE(1,21)
FORMAT(10X,"NO. OF SERVICES, SERVICE TIME(SEC),STD. DEV.,")
WRITE(1,22)
FORMAT(10X,"AND THE PERCENT OF USAGE(INDIVIDUAL)")
WRITE(1,23)
FORMAT(1X,"AVAIL=NUMB=SETIME=STD DEV= PERCENT")
WRITE(1,25)
FORMAT(1X,"PICNIC TABLES")
READ(2,7)(ISER(K,2),K=1,5)
IDELTA(2)=(ISER(3,2)+3*ISER(4,2))/20
WRITE(1,30)
FORMAT(1X,"MENS REST ROOM FACILITIES")
READ(2,7)(ISER(K,3),K=1,5)
IDELTA(3)=(ISER(3,3)+3*ISER(4,3))/20
WRITE(1,35)
FORMAT(1X,"WOMENS REST ROOM FACILITIES")
READ(2,7)(ISER(K,4),K=1,5)
IDELTA(4)=(ISER(3,4)+3*ISER(4,4))/20
WRITE(1,40)
FORMAT(1X,"SLEEP OR REST FACILITIES")
READ(2,7)(ISER(K,5),K=1,5)
IDELTA(5)=(ISER(3,5)+3*ISER(4,5))/20
WRITE(1,45)
FORMAT(1X,"WATER JUG FILLING")
READ(2,7)(ISER(K,6),K=1,5)
IDELTA(6)=(ISER(3,6)+3*ISER(4,6))/20
WRITE(1,50)
FORMAT(1X,"DRINKING FOUNTAIN DATA")
READ(2,7)(ISER(K,7),K=1,5)
IDELTA(7)=(ISER(3,7)+3*ISER(4,7))/20
WRITE(1,55)

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55 FORMAT(1X,"INFORMATION SERVICE FACILITIES")
   READ(2,)(ISER(K,8),K=1,5)
   IDelta(6)=(ISER(3,8)+3*ISER(4,8))/20
   WRITE(1,60)
60 FORMAT(1X,"TELEPHONE BOOTH DATA")
   READ(2,)(ISER(K,9),K=1,5)
   IDelta(9)=(ISER(3,9)+3*ISER(4,9))/20
   WRITE(1,65)
65 FORMAT(1X,"VEHICLES PARKING OVERNIGHT")
   READ(2,)(ISER(K,10),K=1,5)
   IDelta(10)=(ISER(3,10)+3*ISER(4,10))/20
   WRITE(1,67)
67 FORMAT(1X,"HOW MANY PARKING SPACES IN R.A.?"")
   READ(2,/) ISPACE
   WRITE(1,70)
70 FORMAT(1X,"GIVE & FUR EACH VEHICLE TYPE IN FOLLOWING ORDER")
   WRITE(1,71)
71 FORMAT(1X,"CAR,CAR/TR, PICK-UPS, TRUCKS, OTHER ")
   READ(2,)(ITYP(I),I=1,5)
   DO 80 I=1,5
   RTYP=ITYP(I)
   TOT=TOT+RTYP/100,
   TYPE(I)=TOT
80 WRITE(1,75)
75 FORMAT(1X,"GIVE AVERAGE NUMB SER WANTED AND STD DEV")
   READ(2,/) ORD(1),ORD(12)
C COMPUTE PRUB. DATA FOR SUBROUTINE REASON
C
   ISUM=0
   DO 90 I=2,10
   SER(I)=SER(5,I)
   ISUM=ISUM+SER(5,I)
90 SUM=ISUM
   ORD(2)=SER(2)/SUM
   DO 100 I=3,10
   ORD(I)=ORD(I-1)+SER(I)/SUM
100 RETURN
END
C SUBROUTINE TO PRINT RESULTS
C
SUBROUTINE OUTPUT(ISER,MAIN,ORD,NUM)
COMMON ICELL,NUMPRK,IUTL,ICAR,IOTIME,IOTPUP,KNT
DIMENSION ISER(14,10),MAIN(300,15),ICELL(2,10,20),UHD(12)
WRITE(1,75)
FORMAT(15X,"PIC M RR F RR SLP JUG FILL DKK INFO T PK")
WRITE(1,1)(ISER(1,1),L=2,10)
FORMAT(1X,"SER AVAILABLE",4(2X,I3),2(5X,I3),3(2X,I3))
WRITE(1,2)(SER(2,1),L=2,10)
FORMAT(1X,"NUMB OF FACIL",4(2X,I3),2(5X,I3),3(2X,I3))
WRITE(1,3)(ISER(3,1),L=2,10)
FORMAT(1X,"EXPT SER TIME",4(1X,I4),2(4X,I4),3(1X,I4))
WRITE(1,4)(ISER(4,1),L=2,10)
FORMAT(1X,"STD DEV SEC ",4(1X,I4),2(4X,I4),3(1X,I4))
WRITE(1,5)(ISER(5,1),L=2,10)
FORMAT(1X,"8 USE SER ",4(1X,I4),2(4X,I4),3(1X,I4))
WRITE(1,7) ORD(1),URPU(12)
FORMAT(1X,"NUMBER SERVICES REQD=",F4,1," STD DEV=",F4,1)
WRITE(1,8)IOTL
FORMAT(//20X,"RESULTS OF SIMULATION FOR",I4," HOUR",//)
WRITE(1,9)

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9 FORMAT(1X,"PICNIC M RR F RR SLP JUG FILL"
  " DRK INFO TEL PARK",/)
WRITE(1,10)(ISER(6,1),L=2,10)
FORMAT(1X,"NUMBER USING",4(2X,I4),2(5X,I4),3(2X,I4))
WRITE(1,11)
FORMAT("SERVICE AT END OF HOUR",/)
DO 20 K=7,8
DO 20 L=2,10
ISER(K,L)=ISER(K,L)/60
ISER(K+4,L)=ISER(K+4,L)+ISER(K,L)
DO 22 K=9,10
DO 22 L=2,10
ISER(K+4,L)=ISER(K+4,L)+ISER(K,L)
WRITE(1,25)(ISER(7,1),L=2,10)
FORMAT(1X,"FACILITY USE",4(2X,I4),2(5X,I4),3(2X,I4))
WRITE(1,26)
FORMAT(1X,"TIME DURING HOUR",MIN"/)
WRITE(1,30)(ISER(8,1),L=2,10)
FORMAT(1X,"WAITING TIME",4(2X,I4),2(5X,I4),3(2X,I4))
WRITE(1,31)
FORMAT(1X,"FOR FACILITY",MIN"/)
WRITE(1,35)(ISER(9,1),L=2,10)
FORMAT(1X,"NUMB SERVED ",4(2X,I4),2(5X,I4),3(2X,I4),/)
WRITE(1,40)(ISER(10,1),L=2,10)
FORMAT(1X,"NUMB DISSAT ",4(2X,I4),2(5X,I4),3(2X,I4))
WRITE(1,41)
FORMAT(1X,"SERVICE NOT AVAILABLE",/)
TT=IOTIME/3600,
WRITE(1,45) TT
FORMAT(1X,"TOTAL VEHICLE TIME IN R.A.FOR VEH ",
"LEAVING DURING HOUR =",F8,2," HR.",/)
WRITE(1,50)NUMPRK
FORMAT(1X,"NUMBER OF CARS IN R.A.",I4)
WRITE(1,52) NUM
FORMAT(1X,"NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN R.A. = "I4)
IF(IOTL.EQ.1) GO TO 65
WRITE(1,55)
FORMAT(//20X,"ACCUMULATED REST AREA DATA")
WRITE(1,8)
WRITE(1,25)(ISER(11,1),L=2,10)
WRITE(1,27)
FORMAT(1X,"TIME",MIN)
WRITE(1,28)
FORMAT(1X,"TOTAL ACCUMULATED")
WRITE(1,30)(ISER(12,1),L=2,10)
WRITE(1,35)(ISER(13,1),L=2,10)
WRITE(1,28)
WRITE(1,40)(ISER(14,1),L=2,10)
WRITE(1,60) ICAR
FORMAT(//1X,"TOTAL NUMBER OF VEHICLES THAT ENTERED R.A.",I6)
CARR=KNT
AVGSTY=TT/CARR*60
WRITE(1,62) AVGSTY
FORMAT(1X,"AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY IN R.A./HR.",F6,2," MIN")
DO 70 J=7,10
ISER(I,J)=0
IOTIME=0
RETURN

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C
C SUBROUTINE CAROUT(MAIN,NUM,NPEP)
C
C RECORDS TOTAL TIME IN R.A., REARRANGES POSITIONS OF
C PEOPLE IN WAITING LINE AND DECREMENTS PARKING LOT
COMMON ICELL,NUMPRK,IOTL,ICAR,IOTIME,IOTPOP,KNT
DIMENSION MAIN(300,15),ICELL(2,10,20)
FORMAT(40X,I4," LEAVING , TIME IN RA= ",F6.1)
L=1
DO 10 K=1,NUM+NPEP
IF(MAIN(K,13).EQ.3) GO TO 30
L=L+1
CONTINUE
10
11 L=L-1
GO TO 80
NUMPRK=NUMPRK-1
IOTIME=IOTIME+MAIN(K,12)
KNT=KNT+1
TTT=MAIN(K,12)/60.
MAIN(K,13)=0
WRITE(1,100) MAIN(K,11),TTT
IF(K.EQ. NUM+NPEP) GO TO 45
K=K-1
IF(K.EQ. NUM+NPEP) GO TO 50
IF(MAIN(K,11).EQ. MAIN(K-1,11)) GO TO 32
IF(MAIN(K,13).EQ.3) GO TO 30
DO 40 J=1,15
MAIN(L,J)=MAIN(K,J)
IF(K.EQ. NUM+NPEP) GO TO 80
IF((MAIN(K+1,11).NE. MAIN(K,11)).AND. (MAIN(K+1,13).EQ.3)) GO TO 70
K=K+1
L=L+1
GO TO 35
IF(L.EQ.1) GO TO 75
IF(L.EQ.1) GO TO 75
IF(MAIN(1,11).EQ. MAIN(K,11)) GO TO 75
DO 60 J=1,15
MAIN(L,J)=MAIN(K,J)
GO TO 90
K=K+1
L=L+1
GO TO 30
ICAR=0
NUM=0
NPEP=0
GO TO 95
NUM=L
CONTINUE
NPEP=0
RETURN
95
END
C SUBROUTINE CELL
C
C SURROUTINE TO CLASSIFY WAITING TIME,SERVICE TIME FOR
C EACH PERSON AND TOTAL TIME IN R.A. FOR EACH CAR.
C SURROUTINE CELL(I,SWT,L,DELTA,MAIN,LP,ICOUNT)
DIMENSION IDELTA(10),ICELL(2,10,20),MAIN(300,15)

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COMMON ICELL,NUMPRK,IOTL,ICAR,IOTIME,IOTPOP,KNT
C 3RD DIMENSION OF ICELL IS THE CELL NUMBER
C 2ND DIMENSION IS THE FACILITY(I WILL BE TIME IN R.A.)
C THE OTHERS 2 THROUGH 10 WILL BE SAME AS ISER
C 1ST DIMENSION: 1 WILL BE FOR SERVICE TIME, 2 FOR WAITING TIME
C IDELTA(10) IS CELL WIDTH FOR EACH SERVICE
C IDELTA(1) IS CELL WIDTH FOR TOTAL TIME IN R.A.(SECONDS)
IDELTA(1)=180
IDELTA(10)=180
GO TO (10,20,30),ISWT
C STORE SERVICE TIME
10 IFAC=0
I=0
11 IFAC=IFAC+IDELTA(L)
I=I+1
IF(I.EQ.20) GO TO 15
IF(IFAC.LT. MAIN(LP,L)) GO TO 11
ICELL(1,L,I)=ICELL(1,L,I)+1
GO TO 40
20 IFAC=0
I=0
21 IFAC=IFAC+IDELTA(L)
I=I+1
IF(I.EQ. 20) GO TO 25
IF(IFAC.LT. MAIN(LP,14)) GO TO 21
ICELL(2,L,I)=ICELL(2,L,I)+1
GO TO 40
30 IFAC=0
I=0
31 IFAC=IFAC+IDELTA(1)
I=I+1
IF(I.EQ. 20) GO TO 35
IF(IFAC.LT. MAIN(ICOUNT,12)) GO TO 31
ICELL(1,1,I)=ICELL(1,1,I)+1
RETURN
40
END
C SUBROUTINE STAT
C PRINTS COMPLETE RESULTS OF SIMULATION
SUBROUTINE STAT(ISER,MAIN,LAMACK,DELTA,OT,NUM,ORD
-,AVERG,I,VEH,PERCENT,NOROOM)
COMMON ICELL,NUMPRK,IOTL,ICAR,IOTIME,IOTPOP,KNT
DIMENSION ISER(14,10),MAIN(300,15),IDELTA(10),MNT(20)
DIMENSION ICELL(2,10,20),I,VEH(12),PERCENT(12),ORD(12)
WRITE(1,1) IOTL,OT,AVERG
FORMAT(1H,10X,"REST AREA SIMULATION",//10X,
-"RESULTS FOR ",I2," HOUR",//10X,"TIME INCREMENT=",
-"F.2,"SECONDS",//10X,
-"THE EXPECTED NUMBER OF VEHICLES ENTERING R.A./HR=",I6)
WRITE(1,29) I,VEH(IOTL),PERCENT(IOTL)
FORMAT(10X,"VEHICLES ON HIGHWAY=",I6,//10X,
-"PERCENT TURN IN =",F4.2)
WRITE(1,30) LAMACK
FORMAT(10X,"EXPECTED TIME BETWEEN TURN IN=",I4," SEC")
WRITE(1,31) NOROOM
FORMAT(10X,"NUMBER OF VEHICLES THAT LEFT",
-/10X,"BECAUSE OF LACK OF PARKING SPACES=",I4)
WRITE(1,2)
FORMAT(20X,"INPUT DATA",//)
CALL OUTPUT(ISER,MAIN,ORD,NUM)
WRITE(1,3)
FORMAT(1H,10X,"FACILITY HISTOGRAM DATA FOR SERVICE TIMES",//)

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25 N=1
WRITE(1,4)
WRITE(1,100)(ICELL(N,2),K),K=1,10)
FORMAT(1X,10(3X,I4))
FORMAT(1X,"PICNIC TABLES")
MNT(1)=IDELTA(2)
DO 5 K=2,20
MNT(K)=MNT(K-1)+IDELTA(2)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=1,10)
FORMAT(1X,10(2X,I5),/)
WRITE(1,7)(ICELL(N,2),K),K=11,20)
FORMAT(1X,10(3X,I4))
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=11,20)
WRITE(1,8)
WRITE(1,100)(ICELL(N,3),K),K=1,10)
FORMAT(1X,"MENS REST ROOM")
MNT(1)=IDELTA(3)
DO 9 K=2,20
MNT(K)=MNT(K-1)+IDELTA(3)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=1,10)
WRITE(1,7)(ICELL(N,3),K),K=11,20)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=11,20)
WRITE(1,10)
WRITE(1,100)(ICELL(N,4),K),K=1,10)
FORMAT(1X,"WDMENS REST ROOM")
MNT(1)=IDELTA(4)
DO 11 K=2,20
MNT(K)=MNT(K-1)+IDELTA(4)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=1,10)
WRITE(1,7)(ICELL(N,4),K),K=11,20)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=11,20)
WRITE(1,12)
WRITE(1,100)(ICELL(N,5),K),K=1,10)
FORMAT(1X,"SLEEP-AND-REST")
MNT(1)=IDELTA(5)
DO 13 K=2,20
MNT(K)=MNT(K-1)+IDELTA(5)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=1,10)
WRITE(1,7)(ICELL(N,5),K),K=11,20)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=11,20)
WRITE(1,14)
WRITE(1,100)(ICELL(N,6),K),K=1,10)
FORMAT(1X,"JUG FILLING")
MNT(1)=IDELTA(6)
DO 15 K=2,20
MNT(K)=MNT(K-1)+IDELTA(6)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=1,10)
WRITE(1,7)(ICELL(N,6),K),K=11,20)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=11,20)
WRITE(1,16)
WRITE(1,100)(ICELL(N,7),K),K=1,10)
FORMAT(1X,"DRINKING FUUNTIAN")
MNT(1)=IDELTA(7)
DO 17 K=2,20
MNT(K)=MNT(K-1)+IDELTA(7)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=1,10)
WRITE(1,7)(ICELL(N,7),K),K=11,20)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=11,20)
WRITE(1,18)
WRITE(1,100)(ICELL(N,8),K),K=1,10)

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18 FORMAT(1X,"INFORMATION SERVICE")
MNT(1)=IDELTA(8)
DO 19 K=2,20
MNT(K)=MNT(K-1)+IDELTA(8)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=1,10)
WRITE(1,7)(ICELL(N,8),K),K=11,20)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=11,20)
WRITE(1,20)
WRITE(1,100)(ICELL(N,9),K),K=1,10)
FORMAT(1X,"TELEPHONE BOOTH")
MNT(1)=IDELTA(9)
DO 21 K=2,20
MNT(K)=MNT(K-1)+IDELTA(9)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=1,10)
WRITE(1,7)(ICELL(N,9),K),K=11,20)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=11,20)
WRITE(1,22)
WRITE(1,100)(ICELL(N,10),K),K=1,10)
FORMAT(1X,"PARKING SPACES")
MNT(1)=IDELTA(10)
DO 23 K=2,20
MNT(K)=MNT(K-1)+IDELTA(10)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=1,10)
WRITE(1,7)(ICELL(N,10),K),K=11,20)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=11,20)
IF(N,EW,2) GO TO 26
WRITE(1,24)
FORMAT(10X,"FACILITY HISTOGRAM DATA FOR WAITING TIMES",/)
N=2
GO TO 25
WRITE(1,27)
FORMAT(10X,"HISTOGRAM DATA FOR TOTAL TIME IN R.A.",/)
WRITE(1,6)(ICELL(1,1),K),K=1,10)
MNT(1)=IDELTA(1)
DO 28 K=2,20
MNT(K)=MNT(K-1)+IDELTA(1)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=1,10)
WRITE(1,7)(ICELL(1,1),K),K=11,20)
WRITE(1,6)(MNT(K),K=11,20)
RETURN
END

```