CHARLEVOIX EXTERNAL
ORIGIN DESTINATION SURVEY

FACTUAL DATA REPORT
1974


# MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT 

OF
State highways and transportation

CHARLEVOIX EXTERNAL ORIGIN DESTINATION SURVEY

FACTUAL DATA REPORT
1974

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JOHN P. WOODFORD, DIRECTOR
Weston E. Vivian Commissioner

May 27, 1976

Mr. Sam F. Cryderman, 'Deputy Director Bureau of Transportation Planning

Dear Mr. Cryderman:
The Multi-Regional Planning Division of the Bureau of Transportation Planning has documented the results of the "Charlevoix External Origin-Destination Survey". The purpose of the origindestination survey, conducted in August, 1974 , was to determine the traffic patterns in the area in order to provide a sound basis for planning an efficient future transportation system.

This report was jointly prepared by Sam Wallace and Steve Schafer under the direct guidance of Thomas Pickens, Traffic Analyst for the North Region Planning Section.


Keith E. Bushnell, Administrator Multi-Regional Planning Division

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The City of Charlevoix, the county seat of Charlevoix County, is located in the northwest portion of lower Michigan, approximately 270 miles from Detroit and about 180 miles from Grand Rapids.

The economy of Charlevoix, which has a population of 3,500 (1970), is based primarily on the tourist trade. Situated on three lakes, the city is a haven for Great Lakes yachtsmen. Charlevoix is also a hub for much winter sports activity. Several small manufacturers in the area which provide employment for the residents include: American Mold Engineering Company and Freedman Artcraft Engineering Corporation.

Trunk Iine facilities which service the city include US-31 and M-32 and 66, providing north-south and east-west access. US-31 is a principal north-south connector in the Lower Peninsula of Michigan and provides Charlevoix with access to the more populous urban areas to the south.



Central Business District (CBD) --- The Zone or zones comprising the concentrated commercial and retail business center of a city.

Classification Counts --- A survey of vehicles in which those passing through the study area are placed in categories (passenger cars, single unit trucks, etc.).

Cordon Line -- An imaginary line around the area under study.
Destination --- The place where a trip ends.
External Station --- A point on a route crossing the cordon line at which the drivers of vehicles are interviewed and classification counts are taken.

Interview Counts --- A survey of vehicles in which those passing through the, study area are stopped and drivers interviewed regarding the origin, destination and purpose of the trip.

Origin --- The place where a trip begins.
Origin - Destination Zone --- (Analysis Zone) a basic subdivision of the study area having a single or dominant land use, designed as such for purposes of tabulation and analysis.

Study Area --- The geographical area selected for the origin and destination study.

Terminal Trip --- A trip with one end outside the study area and the other end inside the study area. (Beginning or ending at one of the internal analysis zones).

Through Trip --- A trip passing through the study area. (Both ends of the trip outside the cordon line).

Trip --- One-way travel between an origin and destination.
Trip Ends -- Each trip has two ends; an origin and a destination.
Trip Length-Average --- The value that is determined by
summing all of the recorded trip lengths and dividing by the number of trips.

Trip Length-Median --- The value that is determined by dividing the trip length distribution so that an equal number of trips are on either side of it.

## FIELD PROCEDURE

Field work for the Charlevoix External Origin-Destination Survey was conducted during August of 1974 . The purpose of the study was to collect data on traffic movement into, out of, and through the Charlevoix area.

A cordon line was drawn around the Charlevoix area in order to define the study area. Where the cordon line crossed a road an external interview station was established. Six such stations were created for the Charlevoix area of which three were on truck lines.

Each of the six external stations was operated for fourteen hours. During the hours of operation, vehicles were stopped and drivers interviewed regarding the origin, destination and purpose of the trip. These interviews were made of vehicles traveling in each direction, i.e. inbound and outbound. Manual vehicle classification counts were taken in conjunction with interviews and during the remainder of that twenty-four hour day.

In addition, the study area was sub-divided into analyses zones based generally on homogeneus land uses. Each trip inbound or outbound from these zones was recorded.

Sample interview forms for both interviews and Manual Vehicle Classification Counts appear in the Appendix.

| Station <br> Number | Route |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | US-31, North |
| 2 | Boyne City Road |
| 3 | M-32 \& M-66, South |
| 4 | Marion Center Road |
| 5 | Barnard Road |
| 6 | US-31, Southwest |

Station Number

1

Route
US-31, North
Boyne City Road
M-32 \& M-66, South
Marion Center Road

Barnard Road
US-31, Southwest

Location
. 6 Mi. Northwest of Boyne City Road . 6 Mi . East of US-31

South of Waters Edge Road
. 8 Mi. South of Stover Street, North of Clark Road
. 3 Mi. South of US-31
Between 01d US- 31 and Barnard Road

CHARLEVOIX EXTERNAL O-D STUDY


## A11 Stations

On an average August weekday in 1974 , there were 19,896 vehicles which passed through the six interview stations located on the cordon line around the Charlevoix Study Area. Of the 19,896 vehicles, 15,650 ( 78.7 percent) traveled on trunk 1 ines.

There were 11,321 interviews taken for 14 hours at the six stations. This is 56.9 percent of the 19,896 vehicles counted during the 24 -hour period. Station 6 (US-31, Southwest) had 2,701 interviews taken in the 14 -hour period or 47.2 percent of the 24 -hour volume of 5,724 vehicles. This is the lowest percentage for any of the six stations. The highest percentage of 14 -hour interviews of 24 hour volume was 80.6 percent at Station 5 (Barnard Road).

Station 1 (US-31, North) had the highest volume of 6,126 vehicles for a 24 -hour period or 30.8 percent of the 19,896 counted vehicles at all stations. Station 5 (Barnard Road) had the lowest volume of traffic for a 24 -hour period- 837 vehicles or 4.2 percent of the total 19,896 vehicles.

Station 2 (Boyne City Road) had the highest percentage of terminal traffic-83.7 percent or 1,550 vehicles out of the 1,852 total. Station 6 (US-31, Southwest) had the lowest percent of terminal traffic-41.9 percent or 2,300 vehicles out of the 5,483 total.

There were 10,946 terminal trips. These are trips that have one end of the trip inside the study area and the other end outside the area. Zone 13 (Central Business District) generated the largest number of terminal trips $-4,210$ trips or 38.5 percent
of the 10,946 total terminal trips. Four zones (7, 13, 16, and 21 ) accounted for 8,879 terminal trips or 81.1 percent of the total 10,946 terminal trips.

The traffic volume at each station is as follows:

|  |  | \% of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Station | Traffic | Grand Total |
| 1 - US-31, North | 6126 | 30.8 |
| 2 - Boyne City Road | 1900 | 9.5 |
| $3-M-32 \& M-66$, South | 3800 | 19.1 |
| 4 - Marion Center Road | 1509 | 7.6 |
| 5 - Barnard Road | 837 | 4.2 |
| 6 - US-31, Southwest | 5724 | 28.8 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 19896 | 100.0 |
|  | Traffic | $\begin{aligned} & \% \text { of } \\ & \text { Grand Total } \end{aligned}$ |
| Trunk 1ine <br> (Stations 1,3, and 6) | 15650 | 78.7 |
| Non-Trunk line <br> (Stations 2,4, and 5) | 4246 | 21.3 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 19896 | 100.0 |
| * The above totals are | 24-Hour | ication Coun |

Station
1
2
3
4
5

6

TOTAL

Station

|  | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | 2 |
|  | 3 |
|  | 4 |
|  | 5 |
|  | 6 |

Vehicle
Trips
Adjusted Vehicle 15082
Total ${ }^{3}$

| 1 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24-Hour ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | 2 | Percent of |
| Traffic | 14-Hour | Percent | Vehicle |  |
| Counts | Interviews | Interviewed | Trips | Traffic |
| 6126 | 3133 | 51.1 | 5956 | 31.0 |
| 1900 | 1390 | 73.2 | 1852 | 9.6 |
| 3800 | 2228 | 58.6 | 3648 | 19.0 |
| 1509 | 1194 | 79.1 | 1472 | 7.7 |
| 837 | 675 | 80.6 | 806 | 4.2 |
| 5724 | 2701 | 47.2 | 5483 | 28.5 |
| 19896 | 11321 | 56.9 | 19217 | 100.0 |
|  | Terminal | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \end{gathered}$ | Through | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Percent } \\ & \text { of } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Vehicie } \\ & \text { Trips } \end{aligned}$ | Trips |  | Trips | Total |
| 5956 | 2624 | 44.1 | 3332 | 55.9 |
| 1852 | 1550 | 83.7 | 302 | 16.3 |
| 3648 | 2767 | 75.8 | 881 | 24.2 |
| 1472 | 1095 | 74.4 | 377 | 25.6 |
| 806 | 610 | 75.7 | 196 | 24.3 |
| 5483 | 2300 | 41.9 | 3183 | 58.1 |
| 19217 | 10946 | 57.0 | 8271 | 43.0 |
| 15082 | 10946 | 72.6 | 4136 | 27.4 |

1 Based on 24-Hour Classification Counts.
2 Based on 24 -Hour Expanded Interview Counts. Expanded Interview Counts do not correspond exactly with Classification Counts due to two factors: (1) Motorcycles and buses, although counted in the Classification Counts, were not interviewed and do not appear in the Expanded Interview Counts. Listed below are the total of these vehicle types counted at each station.
$\begin{array}{llllllll}\text { Station } & \frac{1}{76} & \frac{2}{35} & \frac{3}{67} & \frac{4}{15} & \frac{5}{31} & \frac{6}{98} & \frac{\text { Total }}{322}\end{array}$
(2) Due to the convention of certain computer programs, Expanded Interview Counts may not correspond exactly with 24 -Hour Classification Counts.

3 A through trip is counted both at the station of entrance and exit. To adjust for this double counting it was necessary to half-factor through trip records. The above statistic has been rounded-off.

## TRIP MOVEMENTS

1974 AUGUST WEEKDAY
TOTAL 15,082 TRIPS

CHARLEVOIX AREA


## ALL STATIONS COMBINED

TERMINAL TRIPS TO STUDY ZONES

| Internal Zones | Total Vehicles | Percent of Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | 1368 | 12.5 |
| 8 | 8.7 | 0.8 |
| 9 | 36 | 0.3 |
| 10 | 325 | 3.0 |
| 11 | 63 | 0.6 |
| 12 | 222 | 2.0 |
| 13 | 4210 | 38.5 |
| 14 | 222 | 2.0 |
| 15 | 242 | 2.2 |
| 16 | 1737 | 15.9 |
| 17 | 51 | 0.5 |
| 18 | 178 | 1.6 |
| 19 | 376 | 3.4 |
| 20 | 132 | 1564 |
| 21 | 133 | 14.2 |
| 20 | 10946 | 100.0 |

TERMINAL TRAFFIC BETWEEN
ALL STATIONS AND INTERNAL ZONES
10,946 VEHICLE TRIPS


Station 1 is located 0.6 miles northwest of Boyne City Road.

A total of 5,956 vehicles passed through this station. Tabulations on the following pages give a detailed documentation of this traffic.

Approximately 6 out of every 10 vehicles had a through trip in the study area. There were 8 out of every 10 vehicles which were autos and 9 out of every 100 vehicles which were panels or pickups irregardless of whether they traveled into or through the area.

The largest trip purpose was vacation with 2,077 trips or 34.9 percent of the 5,956 total trips. Over three-fourths of the vacation trips were through trips.

Station 6 (US-31, Southwest) accounted for 2,685 trips or 80.6 percent of the 3,332 through trips.

Zone 13 (Central Business District) accounted for 999 trips or 38.0 percent of the 2,624 terminal trips. Zones 7,13 , and 16 accounted for 2,009 trips or 76.6 percent of the 2,624 terminal trips.

There were 1,845 trips or 31.0 percent of the 5,956 trips that had a trip length of $20-40$ minutes. There were 2,913 trips (48.9 percent) that had a trip length of one hour or less.

The origin and destination of all the trips which passed through the station were tabulated by county, Ontario and 7 states. There are two ends for each trip; an origin and a destination. There were 5,956 trips which passed through Station 1, accounting for 11,912 total trip ends.

There were 3,986 trip ends (33.5 percent) in Charlevoix County. There were 827 trip ends (7.0 percent) in the Upper peninsula. The Lower Peninsula accounted for 10,843 trip ends ( 91.0 percent). There were 242 origins and/or destinations (2.0 percent) outstate.

|  | Stati | 1, US-3 | NORTH |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vehicle Type | Vehicles | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| Passenger Car | 4854 | 81.5 | 2198 | 45.3 | 2656 | 54.7 |
| Passenger Car with Trailer | 199 | 3.3 | 25 | 12.6 | 174 | 87.4 |
| Panel or Pickup | 528 | 8.9 | 281 | 53.2 | 247 | 46.8 |
| Panel or Pickup with Trailer | 44 | 0.8 | 3 | 6.8 | 41 | 93.2 |
| Other Single <br> Unit Trucks | 199 | 3.3 | 84 | 42.2 | 115 | 57.8 |
| Combinations and Trucks with Trailers | 132 | 2.2 | 33 | 25.0 | 99 | 75.0 |
| TOTAL | 5956 | 100.0 | 2624 | 44.1 | 3332 | 55.9 |
| Trip Purpose | Vehicles | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| Work | 1617 | 27.2 | 986 | 61.0 | 631 | 39.0 |
| Personal Business | 398 | 6.7 | 210 | 52.8 | 188 | 47.2 |
| Shopping | 527 | 8.8 | 3361 | 63.8 | 191 | 36.2 |
| Vacation | 2077 | 34.9 | 423 | 20.4 | 1654 | 79.6 |
| Other Soc. or Rec. | 1050 | 17.6 | 499 | 47.5 | 551 | 52.5 |
| All Other | 287 | 4.8 | 170 | 59.2 | 117 | 40.8 |
| 4. TOTAL | 5956 | 100.0 | 2624 | 44.1 | 3332 | 55.9 |

```
    STATION 1, US-31, NORTH
```


## THROUGH TRIPS TO EXTERNAL STATIONS

| External Station | Total <br> 2-Boyne City Road | Percent <br> of |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| T-M-32 \& M-66, South | 45 | 1.4 |
| 4-Marion Center Road | 477 | 14.3 |
| 5-Barnard Road | 100 | 3.0 |
| 6-US-31, Southwest | 25 | 0.7 |
| ToTAL | 2685 | 80.6 |

THROUGH TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE

## STATION 1, US-31, NORTH

CHARLEVOIX AREA
EXTERNAL O-D STUDY

3,332 VEHICLE TRIPS AUGUST WEEKDAY 1974

```
            STATION 1, US~3I,NNORTH
TERMINAL TRIPS TO STUDY ZONES
```

| Internal Zone | Total Vehicies | Percent of Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 480 | 18.3 |
| 8 | 36 | 1.4 |
| 9 | 10 | 0.4 |
| 10 | 77 | 2.9 |
| 11 | 21 | 0.8 |
| 12 | 21 | 0.8 |
| 13 | 999 | 38.0 |
| 14 | 46 | 1.8 |
| 15 | 23 | 0.9 |
| 16 | 530 | 20.2 |
| 17 | 9 | 0.3 |
| 18 | 21 | 0.8 |
| 19 | 46 | 1.8 |
| 20 | 14 | 262 |



STATION 1, US-31, NORTH
TRIP LENGTHS

| Minutes | No. of Trips | Percent of Totals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-20 | 616 | 10.3 |
| 20-40 | 1845 | 31.0 |
| 40-60 | 452 | 7.6 |
| 60-90 | 888 | 14.9 |
| 90-120 | 257 | 4.3 |
| 120-180 | 715 | 12.0 |
| 180-240 | 403 | 6.8 |
| 240-300 | 342 | 5.7 |
| 300-360 | 170 | 2.8 |
| 360-420 | 83 | 1.4 |
| 420-480 | 62 | 1.0 |
| 480-540 | 59 | 1.0 |
| 540-600 | 31 | 0.5 |
| 600-680 | 21 | 0.4 |
| 680-760 | 9 | 0.2 |
| 760-840 | 3 | 0.1 |
|  | 5956 | 100.0 |
| Longest Trip $=14$ Hr. Average Trip Length $=114$ Min. |  | 114 Min. |
| *Due to the convention of the computer program, this value can be approximated only in 10 minute intervals. |  |  |



Station 2 is located 0.6 miles east of US-31.
A total of 1,852 vehicles passed through this station.
Tabulations on the following pages give a detailed documentation of this traffic.

Approximately. 8 out of every 10 vehicles had a terminal inside the study area. There were 8 of every 10 vehicles which were autos and 14 out of every 100 vehicles which were panels or pickups irregardless of whether they traveled into or through the area. More than 85 percent of the passenger cars and panels or pickups had a terminal inside the study area.

The largest trip purpose was work with 702 trips or 37.9 percent of the 1,852 total trips. All trip purposes except vacation had 80 percent or more terminal traffic.

Station 6 (US-31, Southwest) accounted for 133 trips or 44.1 percent of the 302 through trips.

Zone 13 (Central Business District) accounted for 507 trips or 32.7 percent of the 1,550 terminal trips. Zones 7,13 , and 16 accounted for 1,005 trips or 64.9 percent of the 1,550 terminal trips.

There were 1,540 trips or 83.1 percent of the 1,852 trips that had a trip length of $1-20$ minutes. There were 1,732 trips (93.5 percent) that had a trip length of one hour or less.

The origin and destination of all the trips which passed through the station were tabulated by county, and 1 state. There are two ends for each trip; an origin and a destination. There were 1,852 trips which passed through Station 2 , accounting for 3,704 total trip ends.

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There were 3,466 trip ends ( 93.6 percent) in Charlevoix County. There were 5 trip ends ( 0.1 percent) in the Upper Peninsula. The Lower Peninsula accounted for 3,698 trip ends (99.9 percent). There was 1 origin or destination outstate.

STATION 2, BOYNE CITY ROAD

| Vehicle Type | Vehicles | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Passenger Car | 1476 | 79.7 | 1276 | 86.4 | 200 | 13.6 |
| Passenger Car | 24 | 1.3 | 6 | 25.0 | 18 | 75.0 |
| Panel or Pickup | 255 | 13.8 | 205 | 80.4 | 50 | 19.6 |
| Panel or Pickup with Trailer | 8 | 0.4 | 5 | 62.5 | 3 | 37.5 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other Single } \\ & \text { Unit Trucks } \end{aligned}$ | 68 | 3.7 | 44 | 64.7 | 24 | 35.3 |
| Combinations and Trucks with |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Trailers | 21 | 1.1 | 14 | 66.7 | 7 | 33.3 |
| total | 1852 | 100.0 | 1550 | 83.7 | 302 | 16.3 |
| Trip Purpose | Vehicles | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| Nork | 702 | 37.9 | 559 | 79.6 | 143 | 20.4 |
| ?ersonal <br> Business | 158 | 8.5 | 149 | 94.3 | 9 | 5.7 |
| Shopping | 271 | 14.7 | 261 | 96.3 | 10 | 3.7 |
| Jacation | 145 | 7.8 | 91 | 62.8 | 54 | 37.2 |
| ther Soc. or Rec. | 368 | 19.9 | 301 | 81.8 | 67 | 18.2 |
| 111 Other | 208 | 11.2 | 189 | 90.9 | 19 | 9.1 |
| TOTAL | 1852 | 100.0 | 1550 | 83.7 | 302 | 16.3 |

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STATION 2, BOYNE CITY ROAD
```


## THROUGH TRIPS TO EXTERNAL STATIONS

| External Station | Total <br> Vehicles | Percent <br> of <br> Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1-US-31, North | 68 | 22.5 |
| 3-M-32 \& M-66, South | 75 | 24.8 |
| 4-Marion Center Road | 18 | 6.0 |
| 5-Barnard Road | 8 | 2.6 |
| 6-US-31, Southwest | 133 | 44.1 |

THROUGH TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE STATION 2, BOYNE CITY ROAD

CHARLEVOIX AREA EXTERNAL O-D STUDY

302 VEHICLE TRIPS AUGUST WEEKDAY 1974

STATION 2, BOYNE CITY ROAD

TERMINAL TRIPS TO STUDY ZONES

| Internal Zone | Total Vehicles | Percent of Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 290 | 18.7 |
| 8 | 27 | 1.7 |
| 9 | 13 | 0.8 |
| 10 | 46 | 3.0 |
| 11 | 3 | 0.2 |
| 12 | 13 | 0.8 |
| 13 | 507 | 32.7 |
| 14 | 69 | 4.5 |
| 15 | 53 | 3.4 |
| 16 | 208 | 13.4 |
| 17 | 10 | 0.7 |
| 18 | 29 | 1.9 |
| 19 | 46 | 3.0 |
| 20 | 13 | 0.8 |
| 21 | 171 | 11.0 |
| 22 | 52 | 3.4 |

TERMTNAL TRAFFIC BETWEEN
STATION 2 (BOYNE CITY ROAD) AND INTERNAL ZONES 1,550 VEHICLE TRIPS

TRIP LENGTHS


```
CHARLEVOIX EXTERNAL O-D STUDY
```

STATION 2, BOYNE CITY ROAD

Total: 1,852 trips, 3,704 trip ends. There were 1,616 trips that
had both Origins and Destinations
in Charlevoix County. MICHIGAN

Minnesota 1


Station 3 is located south of Waters Edge Road.
A total of 3,648 vehicles passed through this station. Tabulations on the following pages give a detailed documentation of this traffic.

Approximately 8 out of every 10 vehicles had a terminal inside the study area. There were 8 of every 10 vehicles which were autos and 16 out of 100 vehicles which were panels or pickups irregardless of whether they traveled into or through the area. More than 75 percent of the passenger cars and panels or pickups had a terminal inside the study area.

The largest trip purpose was work with 1,135 trips or 31.1 percent of the 3,648 total trips. All trip purposes except vacation had more than 70 percent terminal traffic.

Station 1 (US-31, North) accounted for 478 trips or 54.2 percent of the 881 through trips. Stations 1 and 6 accounted for 721 trips or 81.8 percent of the 881 through trips.

Zone 13 (Central Business District) accounted for 1,140 trips or 41.2 percent of the 2,767 terminal trips. Zones 13,16 , and 21 accounted for 2.012 trips or 72.7 percent of the 2,767 terminal trips.

There were 2,025 trips or 55.5 percent of the 3,648 trips that had a trip length of $1-20$ minutes. There were 3,135 trips (85.9 percent) that had a trip length of one hour or less.

The origin and destination of all the trips which passed through the station were tabulated by county, ontario and 7
states. There are two ends for each trip; an origin and a destination. There were 3,648 trips which passed through Station 3, accounting for 7,296 total trip ends.

There were 6,313 trip ends ( 86.5 percent) in Charlevoix County. There were 41 trip ends ( 0.6 percent) in the 0 pper Peninsula. The Lower Peninsula accounted for 7,229 trip ends (99.0 percent). There were 26 origins and/or destinations ( 0.4 percent) outstate.

```
STATION 3, M-32 & M-66, SOUTH
```

| Vehicle Type | Vehicles | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Passenger Car | 2812 | 77.1 | 2175 | 77.3 | 637 | 22.7 |
| Passenger Car with Trailer | 64 | 1.8 | 36 | 56.3 | 38 | 43.7 |
| Panel or Pickup | 592 | 16.2 | 448 | 75.7 | 144 | 24.3 |
| Panel or Pickup with Trailer | 39 | 0.8 | 13 | 44.8 | 16 | 55.2 |
| Other Single Unit Trucks | 110 | 3.0 | 70 | 63.6 | 40 | 36.4 |
| Combinations and Trucks with Trailers | 41 | 1.1 | 25 | 61.0 | 16 | 39.0 |
| TOTAL | 3648 | 100.0 | 2767 | 75.8 | 881 | 24.2 |
| Trip Purpose | Vehicles | ```Percent of Total``` | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| Work | 1135 | 31.1 | 808 | 71.2 | 327 | 28.8 |
| Personal. Business | 366 | 10.0 | 297 | 81.1 | 69 | 18.9 |
| Shopping | 560 | 15.4 | 512 | 91.4 | 48 | 8.6 |
| Vacation | 390 | 10.7 | 242 | 62.1 | 148 | 37.9 |
| Other Soc. or Rec. | 719 | 19.7 | 534 | 74.3 | 185 | 25.7 |
| All Other | 478 | 13.1 | 374 | 78.2 | 104 | 21.8 |
| total | 3648 | 100.0 | 2767 | 75.8 | 881 | 24.2 |

STATION 3, M-32\& M-66, SOUTH

THROUGH TRIPS TO EXTERNAL STATIONS

| External Station | Vehicles | Total |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| 1-US-31, North | 478 | 54.2 |
| 3-Boyne City Road | 56 | 6.4 |
| 4-Marion Center Road | 97 | 11.0 |
| 5-Barnard Road | 7 | 0.8 |
| 6-US-31, Southwest | $\underline{243}$ | $\underline{27.6}$ |
| TOTAL | 881 | 100.0 |

THROUGH TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE
STATION $3, \mathrm{M}-32 \& \mathrm{M}-66$, SOUTH

## CHARLEVOIX AREA

EXTERNAL O-D STUDY

## 881 VEHICLE TRIPS

 AUGUST WEEKDAY 1974```
        STATION 3, M-32 & M-66, SOUTH
TERMINAL TRIPS TO STUDY ZONES
```

| Internal Zone | Total Vehicles | Percent of Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | 246 | 8.9 |
| 8 | 10 | 0.4 |
| 9 | 7 | 0.3 |
| 10 | 71 | 2.6 |
| 11 | 14 | 0.5 |
| 12 | 26 | 0.9 |
| 13 | 1140 | 41.2 |
| 14 | 39 | 1.4 |
| 15 | 100 | 3.6 |
| 16 | 423 | 15.3 |
| 17 | 15 | 0.5 |
| 18 | 45 | 1.6 |
| 19 | 106 | 3.8 |
| 20 | 47 | 1.7 |
| 21 | 29 | 167 |

TRIP LENGTHS


```
CHARLEVOIX EXTERNAL O-D STUDY
STATION 3, M-32 & M-66, SOUTH
```

Total: 3,648 trips, 7,296 trip
 had both origins and Destinations in Charlevoix County.

## MICHIGAN

Wisconsin 2 Minnesota 1


Missouri 1 Pennsylvania 2

Station 4, (Marion Center Road)

Station 4 is located 0.8 miles south of Stover Street and north of Clark Road.

A total of 1,472 vehicles passed through this station. Tabulations on the following pages give a detailed documentation of this traffic.

Approximately 7 out of every 10 vehicles had a terminal inside the study area. There were 8 of every 10 vehicles which were autos and 14 out of every 100 vehicles which were panels or pickups irregardless of whether they traveled into or through the area. More than 75 percent of the passenger cars and panels or pickups had a terminal inside the study area.

The largest trip purpose was work with 497 trips or 33.8 percent of the 1,472 total trips. Work and other social or recreational trips accounted for 950 trips or 64.5 percent of the 1,472 total trips.

Station 1 (US-31, North) accounted for 190 trips or 50.4 percent of the 377 through trips.

Zone 13 (Central Business District) accounted for 302 trips or 27.6 percent of the 1,095 terminal trips. Zones $12,13,16$, and 21 accounted for 754 trips or 68.9 percent of the 1,095 terminal trips.

There were 850 trips or 57.7 percent of the 1,472 trips that had trip length of $1-20$ minutes. There were 1,411 trips (95.9 percent) that had a trip length of one hour or less.

The origin and destination of all the trips which passed through the station were tabulated by county, and 3 states. There are two ends for each trip; an origin and a destination. There were 1,472 trips which passed through Station 4 , accounting for 2,944 total trip ends.

There were 2,234 trip ends (75.9 percent) in Charlevoix County. There were 12 trip ends ( 0.4 percent) in the Upper Peninsula. The Lower Peninsula accounted for 2,929 trip ends ( 99.5 percent). There were 3 origins and/or destinations (0.1 percent) outstate.

## STATION 4, MARION CENTER ROAD

| Vehicle Type | Vehicles | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Passenger Car | 1193 | 81.0 | 924 | 77.5 | 269 | 22.5 |
| passenger Car with Trailer | 13 | 0.9 | 4 | 30.8 | 9 | 69.2 |
| Panel or Pickup | 199 | 13.5 | 140 | 70.4 | 59 | 29.6 |
| Panel or Pickup with Trailer | 6 | 0.4 | 1 | 16.7 | 5 | 83.3 |
| Other Single <br> Unit Trucks | 26 | 1.8 | 21 | 80.8 | 5 | 19.2 |
| Combinations and Trucks with |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Trailers | 35 | 2.4 | 5 | 14.3 | 30 | 85.7 |
| H TOTAL | 1472 | 100.0 | 1095 | 74.4 | 377 | 25.6 |
| d |  | Percent of |  |  |  |  |
| Trip Purpose | Vehicles | Total | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| Work | 497 | 33.8 | 338 | 68.0 | 159 | 32.0 |
| Personal Business | 75 | 5.1 | 53 | 70.7 | 22 | 29.3 |
| Shopping | 209 | 14.2 | 174 | 83.3 | 35 | 16.7 |
| Vacation | 43 | 2.9 | 19 | 44.2 | 24 | 55.8 |
| Other Soc or Rec. | 453 | 30.8 | 357 | 78.8 | 96 | 21.2 |
| All other | 195 | 13.2 | 154 | 79.0 | 41 | 21.0 |
| TOTAL | 1472 | 100.0 | 1095 | 74.4 | 377 | 25.6 |

## STATION 4, MARION CENTER ROAD

## through trips to external stations

| External Station | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { Vehicles } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-US-31, North | 190 | 50.4 |
| 2-Boyne City Road | 28 | 7.4 |
| 3-M-32 \& M-66, South | 65 | 17.3 |
| 5-Barnard Road | 2 | 0.5 |
| 6-US-31, Southwest | 92 | 24.4 |
| total | 377 | 100.0 |

THROUGH TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE STATION 4, MARION CENTER ROAD


## STATION 4, MARION CENTER ROAD

TERMINAL TRIPS TO STUDY ZONES

| Internal Zone | Total Vehicles | Percent of Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | 93 | 8.5 |
| 8 | 5 | 0.5 |
| 9 | 2 | 0.2 |
| 10 | 63 | 5.7 |
| 11 | 20 | 1.8 |
| 12 | 130 | 11.9 |
| 13 | 302 | 27.6 |
| 14 | 25 | 2.3 |
| 15 | 28 | 2.6 |
| 16 | 145 | 13.2 |
| 17 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 18 | 30 | 2.7 |
| 19 | 53 | 18 |
| 21 | 177 | 16.8 |
| 22 | 1095 | 0.4 |



- CORDON LINE
- ZONE LIMITS

00 INTERNAL ZONES

TRANSPORTATICN IBRARY MICHIGAN DEPT. STATEHIGHWAYS G TRANSPORTATION LANSING, MICH.

## TRIP LENGTHS

| Minutes | No. of Trips | Percent of Totals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-20 | 850 | 57.7 |
| 20-40 | 435 | 29.5 |
| 40-60 | 126 | 8.6 |
| 60-90 | 30 | 2.0 |
| 90-120 | 10 | 0.7 |
| 120-180 | 4 | 0.3 |
| 180-240 | 11 | 0.7 |
| 240-300 | 1 | 0.1 |
| 300-360 | 3 | 0.2 |
| 360-420 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 420-480 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 480-540 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 540-600 | 1 | 0.1 |
| 600-680 | 1 | 0.1 |
| total | 1472 | 100.0 |
| Longest $\operatorname{Trip}=11 \mathrm{Hr}$. Average Trip Length $=28 \mathrm{Min}$. Median Trip Length $=10$ Min.* |  |  |
| * Due to the convention of the computer program, this value can be approximated only in 10 minute intervals. |  |  |

## CHARLEVOIX EXTERNAL O-D STUDY STATION 4, MARION*CENSER ROAD

Total: 1,472 trips, 2,944 trip ends. There were 873 trips that
 had both Origins and Destinations


## Minnesota 1

MICHIGAN
in Charlevoix County.

Station 5 is located 0.3 mile south of US-31.
A total of 806 vehicles passed through this station. Tabulations on the following pages give a detailed documentation of this traffic.

Approximately 8 out of every 10 vehicles had a terminal inside the study area. There were 8 of every 10 vehicles which were autos and 20 out of 100 vehicles which were panels or pickups irregardless of whether they traveled into or through the area. More than 75 percent of the passenger cars and panels or pickups had a terminal inside the study area.

The largest trip purpose was work with 274 trips or 34.0 percent of the 806 total trips.

Station 1 (US-31, North) accounted for 81 trips or 41.3 percent of the 196 through trips.

Zone 13 (Central Business District) accounted for 172 trips or 28.2 percent of the 610 terminal trips. Zones 13,16 , and 21 accounted for 410 trips or 67.2 percent of the 610 terminal trips.

There were 676 trips or 83.9 percent of the 806 trips that had a trip length of $1-20$ minutes. There were 786 trips (97.5 percent) that had a trip length of one hour or less.

The origin and destination of all the trips which passed through the station were tabulated by county. There are two ends for each trip; an origin and a destination. There were 806 trips which passed through Station 5, accounting for 1,612 total trip ends.

There were 1,485 trip ends (92.1 percent) in Charlevoix County. There were 2 trip ends ( 0.1 percent) in the Upper Peninsula. The Lower Peninsula accounted for 1,610 trip ends (99.9 percent). There were no origins and/or destinations outstate.

|  |  | 5, BARN | RD ROAD |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vehicle Type | Vehicles | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Percent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { Total } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| Passenger Car | 611 | 75.8 | 481 | 78.7 | 130 | 21.3 |
| Passenger Car with Trailer | 4 | 0.5 | 1 | 25.0 | 3 | 75.0 |
| Panel or Pickup | 158 | 19.6 | 107 | 67.7 | 51 | 32.3 |
| Panel or Pickup with Trailer | 3 | 0.4 | 1 | 33.3 | 2 | 66.7 |
| Other Single Unit Trucks | 25 | 3.1 | 18 | 72.0 | 7 | 28:0 |
| Combinations and Trucks with Trailers | 5 | 0.6 | 2 | 40.0 | 3 | 60.0 |
| total | 806 | 100.0 | 610 | 75.7 | 196 | 24.3 |
| Trip Purpose | Vehicles | ```Percent of Total``` | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| Work | 274 | 34.0 | 173 | 63.1 | 101 | 36.9 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Personal } \\ & \text { Business } \end{aligned}$ | 44 | 5.5 | 39 | 88.6 | 5 | 11.4 |
| Shopping | 187 | 23.1 | 161 | 86.1 | 26 | 13.9 |
| Vacation | 11 | 1.4 | 3 | 27.3 | 8 | 72.7 |
| Other Soc. or Rec. | 150 | 18.6 | 114 | 76.0 | 36 | 24.0 |
| All Other | 140 | 17.4 | 120 | 85.7 | 20 | 14.3 |
| TOTAL | 806 | 100.0 | 610 | 75.7 | 196 | 24.3 |

```
STATION 5, BARNARD ROAD
```

THROUGH TRIPS TO EXTERNAL STATIONS

|  | Total <br> External Station | Percent <br> of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-US-31, North | Tehicles | 81 |
| 2-Boyne City Road | 41.3 |  |
| 3-M-32 \& M-66, South | 21 | 10.7 |
| 4-Marion Center Road | 58 | 29.6 |
| 6-US-31, Southwest | 7 | 3.6 |
| ToTAL | 29 | 14.8 |

# THROUGH TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE 

CHARLEVOIX AREA EXTERNAL 0-D STUDY

196 VEHICLE TRIPS AUGUST WEEKDAY 1974

29
9

## STATION 5, BARNARD ROAD

## TERMINAL TRIPS TO STUDY ZONES

| Internal Zone | Total Vehicles | Percent of Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | 66 | 10.8 |
| 8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 10 | 9 | 1.5 |
| 11 | 2 | 0.3 |
| 12 | 15 | 2.4 |
| 13 | 172 | 28.2 |
| 14 | 12 | 2.0 |
| 15 | 8 | 1.3 |
| 16 | 99 | 16.2 |
| 17 | 1 | 0.2 |
| 18 | 16 | 2.6 |
| 19 | 45 | 7.4 |
| 20 | 17 | 2.8 |
| 21 | 9 | 22.8 |
| 20 | TOTAL | 10 |



## STATION 5, BARNARD Road

## TRIP LENGTHS

| Minutes | No. of Trips | Percent of Totals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-20 | 676 | 83.9 |
| 20-40 | 98 | 12.2 |
| 40-60 | 12 | 1.5 |
| 60-90 | 14 | 1.7 |
| 90-120 | 2 | 0.3 |
| 120-180 | 1 | 0.1 |
| 180-240 | 1 | 0.1 |
| 240-300 | 1 | 0.1 |
| 300-360 | 1 | 0.1 |
| TOTAL | 806 | 100.0 |
| Longest Trip $=5 \mathrm{Hr}$. 10 Min . Average Trip Length $=17 \mathrm{Min}$. Median Trip Length $=10$ Min.* |  |  |
| * Due to the c be approxima | n of the co in 10 minu | ram, this value ca |

```
CHARLEVOIX EXTERNAL O-D STUDY
STATION 5, BARNARD ROAD
```

STATION 5, BARNARD ROAD

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CHARLEVOIX EXTERNAL \(0-D\) STUDY
```

Total: 806 trips, 1,612 trip ends, there were 689 trips that had both Origins and Destinations had both Origins and
in Charlevoix County.

## MICHIGAN



Station 6 is located between old US-31 and Barnard Road.
A total of 5,483 vehicles passed through this station. Tabulations on the following pages give a detailed documentation of this traffic.

Approximately 6 out of every 10 vehicles had a through trip in the study area. There were 8 of every 10 vehicles which were autos and 12 out of every 100 vehicles which were panels or pickups irregardless of whether they traveled into or through the area.

The largest trip purpose was vacation with 2,101 trips or 38:3 percent of the 5,483 total trips.

Station 1 (US-31, North) accounted for 2,794 trips or 87.8 percent of the 3,183 through trips.

Zone 13 (Central Business District) accounted for 1,090 trips or 47.4 percent of the 2,300 terminal trips. Zones 13,16 , and 21 accounted for 1,788 trips or 77.7 percent of the 2,300 terminal trips.

There were 1,421 trips or 25.9 percent of the 5,483 trips that had a trip length of $1-20$ minutes. There were 2,294 trips (41.8 percent) that had a trip length of one hour or less.

The origin and destination of all the trips which passed through the station were tabulated by county, Ontario and 7 states. There are two ends for each trip; an origin and a destination. There were 5,483 trips which passed through Station 6, accounting for 10,966 trip ends.

There were 4,479 trip ends ( 40.8 percent) in Charlevoix County. There were 698 trip ends ( 6.4 percent) in the Upper Peninsula. The Lower Peninsula accounted for 10,059 trip ends ( 91.7 percent). There were 209 origins and/or destinations (1.9 percent) outstate.

STATION 6, US-31, SOUTHWEST

| Vehicle Type | Vehicles | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Passenger Car | 4255 | 77.6 | 1792 | 42.1 | 2463 | 57.9 |
| Passenger Car with Trailer | 174 | 3.2 | 20 | 11.5 | 154 | 88.5 |
| Panel or Pickup | 649 | 11.8 | 371 | 57.2 | 278 | 42.8 |
| Panel or Pickup with Trailer | 53 | 1.0 | 4 | 7.5 | 49 | 92.5 |
| other Single Unit Trucks | 235 | 4.3 | 95 | 40.4 | 140 | 59.6 |
| Combinations and | 117 | 2.1 | 18 | 15.4 | 99 | 84.6 |
| TOTAL | 5483 | 100.0 | 2300 | 41.9 | 3183 | 58.1 |
| Trip Purpose | Vehicles | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | Terminal | \% | Through | \% |
| Work | 1389 | 25.3 | 761 | 54.8 | 628 | 45.2 |
| Personal Business | 311 | 5.7 | 185 | 59.5 | 126 | 40.5 |
| Shopping | 446 | 8.1 | 302 | 67.7 | 144 | 32.3 |
| Vacation | 2101 | 38.3 | 402 | 19.1 | 1699 | 80.9 |
| Other Soc. or Rec. | 965 | 17.6 | 462 | 47.9 | 503 | 52.1 |
| All Other | 271 | 5.0 | 188 | 69.4 | 83 | 30.6 |
| total | 5483 | 100.0 | 2300 | 41.9 | 3183 | 58.1 |

```
    STATION 6, US-31, SOUTHWEST
```


## THROUGH TRIPS TO EXTERNAL STATIONS

| External Station | Total <br> Vercent <br> of |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1-US-31, North | Total |  |
| 2-Boyne City Road | 2794 | 87.8 |
| 3-M-32 \& M-66, South | 133 | 4.2 |
| 4-Marion Center Road | 203 | 6.4 |
| 5-Barnard Road | 33 | 1.0 |
| ToTAL | 20 | 0.6 |

THROUGH TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE
STATION 6, US-31, SOUTHWEST


STATION 6, US-31, SOUTHWEST
TERMINAL TRIPS TO STUDY ZONES

| Internal Zone | Total Vehicles | Percent of Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | 193 | 8.4 |
| 8 | 9 | 0.4 |
| 9 | 4 | 0.2 |
| 10 | 59 | 2.6 |
| 11 | 3 | 0.1 |
| 12 | 17 | 0.7 . |
| 13 | 1090 | 47.4 |
| 14 | 31 | 1.4 |
| 15 | 30 | 1.3 |
| 16 | 332 | 14.4 |
| 17 | 16 | 0.7 |
| 18 | 37 | 1.6 |
| 19 | 80 | 3.5 |
| 20 | 23 | 1.0 |
| 21 | 366 | 15.9 |
| 22 | 10 | 0.4 |
| total | 2300 | 100.0 |



## TRIP LENGTHS

| Minutes | No. of Trips | Percent of Totals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1-20$ | 1421 | 25.9 |
| $20-40$ | 542 | 9.9 |
| $40-60$ | 331 | 6.0 |
| $60-90$ | 1098 | 20.0 |
| $90-120$ | 198 | 3.6 |
| $120-180$ | 721 | 13.1 |
| $180-240$ | 447 | 8.2 |
| $240-300$ | 319 | 5.8 |
| $300-360$ | 163 | 3.0 |
| $360-420$ | 77 | 1.4 |
| $420-480$ | 60 | 1.1 |
| $480-540$ | 69 | 1.3 |
| $540-600$ | 15 | 0.3 |
| $600-670$ | 6 | 0.1 |
| $670-740$ | 15 | 0.3 |
| $760-840$ | 1 | 0.0 |

TOTAL
Longest $\operatorname{Trip}=13 \mathrm{Hr}$. Average $\operatorname{Trip}$ Length $=114 \mathrm{Min}$. Median Trip Length $=80$ Min.*

* Due to the convention of the computer program, this value can be approximated only in 10 minute intervals.

CHARLEVOIX EXTERNAL $0-D$ STUDY STATION 6, US-31, SOUTHWEST

Total: 5,483 trips 10,966
trip ends. There were 1,454
trips that had both Origins and
Destinations in Charlevoix
County.

Wisconsin 25 Minnesota 10


APPENDIX

route LOCATION DESCRIPTION

ClTY . $\qquad$



| DAY OF WEEK: Col. 17 |  |  |  | STATION TYPE: Col. 20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sunday | 1 | Thursday | 5 | Cordon Line Station | 2 |
| Monday | 2 | Friday | 6 | Screen Line Station | 1 |
| Tuesday | 3 | Saturday | 7 | Single Station | 3 |
| Wednesdoy | 4 |  |  | S. W. Winter Class. | 4 |

DIRECTION OF TRAVEL: Cols. 23-24

| Northbound | 01 | Westbound | 07 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Northeastbound | 02 | Northwestbound | 08 |
| Eastbound | 03 | North-South (2-Way) | 09 |
| Southeastbound | 04 | East-West (2-Way) | 10 |
| Southbound | 05 | Northeasi-Southwest (2-Way) | 11 |
| Southwestbound | 06 | Northwest - Southeast (2-Way) | 12 |

TIME ENDING: Cols. 25-28

| TIME |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { HOUR } \\ \text { Cols. 25-26 } \end{gathered}$ | MIN. <br> Cols. 27-28 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1: 05$ AM |  | 01 | 05 |
| 2:13 AM |  | 02 | 13 |
|  | etc. |  |  |
| 12:00 Noon |  | 12 | 00 |
|  | etc. |  |  |
| 3:15 PM |  | 15 | 15 |
|  | etc. |  |  |
| 11:45 PM |  | 23 | 45 |
|  | etc. |  |  |

## TRUCK IDENTIFICATION

## Panel and Pickup (2 axle, 4 tire)

Light 2-axle, 4-tire trucks of less than one ton rated capacity, including:
a. Panel and pickups standard fype, including mini-vans (Ford Econoline, Volkswagon, etc.)
b. Pickup frucks carrying a cab high (sleeper style) camper.

All Other Single Unit Trucks

Heavy 2-axles or more (dual tires or super singles) equal to or greater than one ton rated capacity, including:
a. All multistop or standup delivery trucks (primarily designed for moving rural and urban goods.)
b. All large 4 -fire trucks with flafbed, dump or other heavy cargo bodies.
c. Pickups and panels, having heavy truck type hubs or axles, or are noticably larger and longer than the standard type.
d. Heavy 2-axle trucks with a higher than cab comper body.
e. Truck tractor without trailer.

Truck Combinations

Truck and/or truck fractor (power unit) pulling semi-frailer or full trailer combinations.

