# SUMMARY REPORT ON SKID-CORRECTION PROGRAM FOR HIGH-ACCIDENT INTERSECTIONS 

Objective No. 2 - Pavement Skid Resistance Investigation

Investigation made in cooperation with the Traffic and Design Divisions
with assistance of the District Construction, Maintenance, and Traffic Engineers

Research Laboratory Division Office of Testing and Research

Research Project 54 G-74
Report No. 362


Michigan State Highway Department
John C. Mackie, Commissioner
July, 1961

## INTRODUCTION

This report presents a listing of 58 high accident trunkline intersections and locations by Districts where pavement slipperiness was considered a significant factor contributing to these accidents. Included is a description of width and type of existing surface, the type and amount of proposed surface treatment, drainage structures needing adjustment, and estimate of cost. In addition, a priority listing is presented for use in case the work is spread over a 2 year period. Fourteen of the projects will necessitate participation by a local unit of government.

In 1957, the Department authorized an extensive investigation concerning slippery pavements on the trunkline system. In November 1958, mission No. 2 of the main investigation was undertaken which consisted of a Statewide survey to determine the number and severity of critical accident sites, and considering only those cases where skid resistance of the pavement surface is determined to be a major factor, establish a surface correction progxam to include type of surface treatment, estimate of cost, and work priority.

To complete this assignment, first the Traffic Division determined at least ten of the highest accident areas in each District, based on 1959 accident records. Then friction level of the pavement at each critical accident area was determined by the Research Laboratory Division Skidometer. Armed with this information, a survey team field inspected each site to determine the extent and type of a recommended betterment program with the following basic rules:

1. A coefficient of friction of 0.4 separated an adequate surface from a deficient one with a coefficient of less than 0.4 .
2. Those intersections with all lanes rated at 0.4 or higher were eliminated from further consideration.
3. Those intersections scheduled for operational betterment were also eliminated from further consideration.
4. No new construction was contemplated other than replacing in kind what already existed.
5. The entire pavement width at an intersection was to be resurfaced even though only one or two entering lanes registered deficient. This eliminated a grade differential at the centerline of the pavement when a bituminous overlay was proposed.

The survey included all Districts and covered a total of 165 high accident areas. In general, each location recommended for resurfacing includes the entire intersection area plus the approach lanes back from the intersection to a distance of approximately 200-500 feet. Further, the selection of locations to be treated has been correlated closely with the respective district construction program to avoid aduplication of work at any one intersection.

The survey team consisted of Mr. A. Phillipich of the Design Division and Mr. R. H. Merrill of the Research Laboratory Division, assisted in the field by District Traffic, Construction or Maintenance Engineers representing the respective Districts under study. The survey team was guided throughout its work by policies and criteria contained in Plan for Completion of Objective No. 2, dated October 13, 1960 , minutes of the October 20,1960 meeting of the Engi-
neering Advisory Committee for Bituminous Pavements, and Mr. John E. Meyer's letter dated October 31, 1960 to all Senior District Engineers.

A summary including type of treatment and estimate cost, prepared by Mr. A. Phillipich, was reviewed by the Engineering Advisory Committee for Bituminous Pavements and others on June 14 and subsequently on July 24, 1961, with the following recommendations:

1. That the sand sheet asphalt mixconsist of 2NS Modified or 3 BCS .
2. That 31A Leveling Course be used when leveling and wedging are necessary to correct for rutting, etc., to be covered by appropriate surface treatments as specified in Table 3.
3. That four selected locations in the Lansing area be treated with special treatments as follows:
a. The addition of a rubber additive to a slag sand (3BCS) asphalt treatment.
b. The adidion of a rubber additive to a 2NS (Modified) sand asphalt treatment.
c. The addition of asbestos fibers to a 2NS (Modified) sand asphalt treatment.
d. The application of an epoxy resin coating with sharp aggregate cover.

## Priority for Performing Work

A priority listing was prepared by the Traffic Division for use in case it was deemed necessary to complete the resurfacing program over a two-year period.

In establishing project priority, points were arbitrarily assigned to four factors, as indicated below, based on the 1959-1960 accident record and lowest coefficient of friction values. Location number one with 195 points (US 24 at Joy Road, Wayne County) is used as an example.

## Location

Points
1 point per accident
81
2 points per accident on wet surface 48
1 point for each percent on wet surface 57
2 points for each . 01 below . 40
coefficient of friction value
Total Points
95
First and second priority listings, presenter iin Tables i and 5 , are appended to the report.

TABLE 1
DETERMINATION OF PROJECTS REQUIRING TREATMENT

| District | 1. | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | - 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of intersections skid tested | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 17 | . 8 | 9 | 24 | 41 | 47 | 165 |
| Number of intersections with all coefficients 0.4 or higher | 4 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 18 | 10 | 63 |
| Remaining intersections | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 23 | 37 | 102 |
| Number of intersections deleted for various reasons* | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 21 | 46 |
| Number of intersections to be surface treated | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 13 | 8 | 16 | 56 |
| Short projects requested by local authorities and District Engineer | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Total number of projects requiring surface treatment | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 13 | 8 | 16 | 58 |

* Reasons for deletions: (1) An operational betterment is proposed or was constructed within the past two years.
(2) A bituminous resurfacing project will be done thru the intersection this year.
(3) Only one lane is slightly deficient (i.e., 0.39 or 0.38 ).

TABLE 2
SUMMARY OF ESTIMATED COST BY DISTRICTS

| District | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $s$ | 9 | 10 | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tons of Bituminous <br> Material | 0 | 450 | 18.5 | 296 | 363 | $671{ }^{\text {- }}$ | 2,028 | 1,515 | 1,131 | 4,276 | 10,925 |
| S. Y. of Epoxy Resin Treatment | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,172 | 0 | 0 | 1,172 |
| Total Cost of Projects | 0 | \$8, 300 | \$3, 230 | \$5, 310 | \$6,900 | \$12,900 | \$36, 800 | \$56,100 | \$24,600 | \$79,000 | \$2333, 190 |

TABLE 3
INTERSECTIONS RECOMMENDED FOR TREATMENT
DISTRICT 1

| Control <br> Section | Intersection | Trunk- <br> line | Width and Type <br> of Surfacing | Adjust. <br> Drainage <br> Structures | Estimated <br> Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

No Projects Necessary

## Notes:

1. The resurfacing treatment shall be, unless otherwise specified in Table 3, a sand sheet asphalt mix using 2NS Modified or 3BCS sand material.
2. 31 A Leveling Course material will be used where specified in Table 3 to condition old surface prior to application of the sand-sheet asphalt mixture.

TABLE 3
INTERSECTIONS RECOMMENDED FOR TREATMENT
DISTRICT 2

| Control Section | Intersection | Trunk line | Width and Type of Surfacing | Proposed Treatment | Adjust. <br> Drainage Structures | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimated } \\ & \text { Cost } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 48042 | M 28 at M 117 (E. Jct.) | M 28 | $22^{\prime}+10^{\prime}$ flares - Bit.; $22^{\prime}$ Bit. on gravel | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | Yes <br> 1 Mon. box | \$ 2,760 |
| 48032 |  | M 117 |  |  |  |  |
| 49021 | US 2 at M 117 | US 2 M 117 | $22^{\prime}+10^{\prime}$ flares - Bit. ; 20' Bit. on gravel | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | Yes <br> 1 Mon. box | \$ 2,730 |
| 49022 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 49031 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 49023 | US 2 at Martin Rd. | US 2 | $24^{\prime}+10^{\prime}$ flares; Bit. over Conc. and gravel | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | No | \$ 2,810 |
|  |  |  |  | TOTAL 456 Tons |  | \$ 8, 300 |

TABLE 3
INTERSECTIONS RECOMMENDED FOR TREATMENT
DISTRICT 3

| Control Section | Intersection | Trunkline | Width and Type of Surfacing | Proposed Treatment | Adjust. <br> Drainage Structures | Estimated Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 51011 \\ & 51012 \end{aligned}$ | US 31 at M 55 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { US } 31 \\ & \text { M } 55 \end{aligned}$ | $22^{\prime}+8^{\prime}$ flares - Bit. over Conc. ; <br> $22^{\prime}$ Bit. on gravel | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | No | \$ 3,280 |
| 51021 |  |  |  | TOTAL 188 Tons |  | \$ 3,280 |

TABLE 3
INTERSECTIONS RECOMMENDED FOR TREATMENT
DISTRICT 4

| Control Section | Intersection | Trunk- line | Width and Type of Surfacing | Proposed Treatment | Adjust. <br> Drainage <br> Structures | Estimated Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| *24011 | US 31 at Division Road (Petoskey) | US 31 | 36' Bit. over conc. Div. Rd. - 16', $26^{1}$ Bit. over gravel | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | No | \$ 2,830 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 72023 \\ & 72091 \end{aligned}$ | M 55 at M 76 (W Jct.) | $\text { M } 55$ $\text { M } 76$ | $22^{\prime}$ Bit. on gravel; $22^{\prime}$ Bit. on gravel | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | No | \$ 2,480 |
|  |  |  |  | TOTAL 296 Tons |  | \$ 5,310 |

[^0]TABLE 3
INTERSECTIONS RECOMMENDED FOR TREATMENT
DISTRICT 5

| Control Section | Intersection | Trunkline | Width and Type of Surfacing | Proposed Treatment | Adjust. <br> Drainage <br> Structures | Estimated Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 33034 | US 27 at Sheridan Road North Lansing | US 27 | US $27-46^{\prime}$ bit. on conc. Sheridan Rd. $20^{\prime}$ bit. on Gr. West $-20^{\prime} \mathrm{Gr}$. east | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | No | \$ 3,440 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 61032 \\ & 61072 \end{aligned}$ | US 31 at US 31 BR Muskegon | $\begin{aligned} & \text { US } 31 \\ & \text { US } 31 \mathrm{BR} \end{aligned}$ | $22^{\prime}, 54^{\prime}$ Bit. on Conc. ; $40^{\prime} 54^{\prime}$ Bit. on Conc. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & 2 \mathrm{Ea.} \end{aligned}$ | \$ 3,460 |
|  |  |  |  | TOTAL 363 Tons |  | \$6,900 |

TABLE 3
INTERSECTIONS RECOMMENDED FOR TREATMENT
DISTRICT 6

| Control Section | Intersection | Trunkline | Width and Type of Surfacing | Proposed Treatment | Adjust. <br> Drainage <br> Structures | Estimated Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| *09033 | US 23 at Linwood Road | US 23 | 2 @ $24^{\prime}+10^{\prime}$ decel. lane; Bit. on Conc. ; Linwood Rd. - $22^{\prime}$ Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. over 31A Leveling Course at 100\#/syd. | Yes <br> 1 Ea. | \$ 4,800 |
| **09032 | M13 at North St. (E) Wilder Rd. (W) | M 13 | M132@22' Conc. North St. - $22^{\prime}$ Conc. Wilder Rd - $22^{\prime}$ Sealon gravel | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & 1 \mathrm{Ea.} \end{aligned}$ | \$ 2,000 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 09042 \\ & 09032 \end{aligned}$ | M 13 at Jenny St. (WB) | M 13 | M 13; 60' Bit. on Conc. Jenny St. $36^{\prime}$ Conc. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | Yes <br> 5 Ea. | \$ 3,200 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 09042 \\ & 09032 \end{aligned}$ | M 13 at Thomas St. (EB) | M. 13 | M 13; $60^{\prime}$ Bit. on Conc. Thomas St. $36^{\prime}$ Conc. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | Yes <br> 10 Ea . | \$ 2,900 |
|  |  |  |  | TOTAL 671 Tons |  | \$12,900 |

* Traffic Div. to place an oversize signal here in 1961 and delay proposed Operational Betterment.
** Accidents have decreased here from 38 in 1959 to 16 in 1960 as a result of different signal. Could delay this job.

TABLE 3
INTERSECTIONS RECOMMENDED FOR TREATMENT
DISTRICT 7


* Requires participation by Berrien County
** Requires participation by Calhoun County
*** Requested by L. J. Doyle of Traffic Div. on

1) recommendation of Kalamazoo Police Dept.
(1) Requires participation by Van Buren Co. and South Haven

TABLE 3
INTERSECTIONS RECOMMENDED FOR TREATMENT
DISTRICT 8

| Control Section | Intersection | Trunkline | Width and Type of Surfacing | Proposed Treatment | Adjust. <br> Drainage <br> Structures | Estimated Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 33062 | M 43 at Clippert St., Lansing | M 43 | M 43 - EB $30^{\prime}$ Bit., WB 32' Bit. Clippert - $36^{\prime}, 40^{\prime}$ Bit. | Base correction plus sandasphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & 12 \text { Ea. } \end{aligned}$ | \$10,000 |
| 33062 | M 43 at Homer St., Lansing | M 43 | M 43 - EB $30^{\prime}$ Bit., WB $32^{\prime}$ Bit. Homer - 30' Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/ syd. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & 2 \mathrm{Ea.} \end{aligned}$ | \$ 1,500 |
| $33062^{(1)}$ | M 43 at Harrison Road, East | M 43 | M 43 - EB $30^{\prime}$ Bit., WB $32^{\prime}$ Bit. Harrison $-40^{\prime}, 41^{1}$ Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/ syd. | Yes 16 Ea . | \$ 5,800 |
| **33082 | US 16 at Abbott Road, East Lansing | US 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { US } 16-\text { EB } 28^{\prime}, 39^{\prime} \text { Bit., WB } 34^{\prime}, \\ & 36^{\prime} \text { Bit.; Abbott }-41^{\prime} \text { Bit. } \\ & 2 \text { at } 24^{\prime} \text { Bit. } \end{aligned}$ | EB - Spec. Mix No. 3; <br> WB - Sand-asphalt <br> mix; both at 70\#/syd | Yes <br> 13 Ea. | \$ 6,100 |
| **33082 | US 16 at MAC Ave., East Lansing | US 16 | US 16 EB $-29^{\circ}$ Bit. WB - $28^{\circ}$ Bit. MAC $46^{\circ}$ Bit. | ```EB - Sand-asphalt mix; WB - Spec. Mix No. 2; both at 70#/syd.``` | Yes <br> 7 Ea. | \$ 4,300 |
| **33082 | US 16 at Haslett St., East Lansing | US 16 | US 16 EB $-29^{\prime}$ Bit., WB $-28^{\prime}$ Bit., Haslett - $27^{\prime}, 36^{\prime}$ Bit. | EB - Spec. Mix No. 4; WB - Sand-asphalt mix; both at 70 \#/syd. | Yes 5 Ea. | \$ 6,600 |
| **33082 | US 16 at Hagadorn Rd., East Lansing | US 16 | US $16-42^{\prime}$ Bit., Hagadorn $27^{\prime}, 33^{\prime}$ Bit. | EB - Sand-asphalt mix, WB - Spec. Mix No. 1, both at 70\#/syd. ; plus 31A LC at 100\#/syd. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & 3 \mathrm{Ea.} \end{aligned}$ | \$ 6,700 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 33043 \\ & 33082 \end{aligned}$ | US 16 at M 78, East Lansing | $\begin{aligned} & \text { US } 16 \\ & \text { M } 78 \end{aligned}$ | $26^{1}$ Bit., $29^{1}$ Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/ syd. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & 4 \mathrm{Ea.} \end{aligned}$ | \$ 1,800 |
| 33081 | US 16, M 78 (WB) at Clippert St. , Lansing | $\begin{aligned} & \text { US } 16 \\ & \text { M } 78 \end{aligned}$ | $42^{1}$ Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/ syd. | Yes 5 Ea. | \$ 1,800 |
| 33081 . | US 16, M 78 (WB) at Foster St., Lansing | $\begin{aligned} & \text { US } 16 \\ & \text { M } 78 \end{aligned}$ | $42^{\dagger}$ Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/ syd. | No | \$ 1,700 |
| 33042 | US 16, M 78 (EB) at Clippert St., Lansing | $\begin{aligned} & \text { US } 16 \\ & \text { M } 78 \end{aligned}$ | 44' Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/ syd. | Yes 6 Ea . | \$2,600 |
| 33061 | M 43 at Waverly Road | M 43 | M 43-44' Conc. + $11^{\prime}$ Bit. R.T. lane E., Waverly - $44^{\prime}$ Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/ syd. | Yes 5 Ea. | \$ 2,300 |

TABLE 3
INTERSECTIONS RECOMMENDED FOR TREATMENT
DISTRICT 8 (con't)

| Control Section | Intersection | Trunkline | Width and Type of Surfacing | Proposed Treatment | Adjust. <br> Drainage <br> Structures | Estimated Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 33:332 | L'S 127 at Miller Rd. | US 127 | US $127-48^{\prime}$ Bit. + 12' accel. lane; Miller Rd. - $22^{\prime}$ Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & 1 \text { Ea. } \end{aligned}$ | \$4,300 |
|  |  |  |  | TOTAL 1,516 Tons |  | \$56,100 |

* Pavement scored with tennant machine March, April 1961.
(1) Experimental mixes.
(1) Recuire participation by local units.

Special Research Mixtures:
Special Mix No. 1 - Slag sand (3BCS) sheet asphalt plus addition of a rubber compound at 70 \#/syd.

Special Mix No. 2 - Sand (2NS Mod.) sheet asphalt plus addition of a rubber compound at $70 \% /$ syd.

Special Mix No. 3 - Sand sheet asphalt mix plus addition of asbestos fiber at 70\#/syd. Either 2NS Mod. or 3BCS depending on control mix.

Special Mix No. 4 - Epoxy resin binder plus grit.

## Control Mix:

This will consist of sand (2NS or 3 BCS ) sheet asphalt mix used by the Contractor on balance of resurfacing work.

TABLE 3
INTERSECTIONS RECOMMENDED FOR TREATMENT

| Control <br> Section | Intersection | Trunk- <br> line | Width and Type of Surfacing | Proposed Treatment | Adjust. <br> Drainage Structures | Estimated Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50051 | US 25 at M 59 (Hall Rd.) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { US } 25 \\ & \text { M } 59 \end{aligned}$ | Div'd. NB $20^{\prime}$ Conc., SB $24{ }^{\prime}$ Bit. 44' Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & 1 \text { Ea. } \end{aligned}$ | \$ 1,600 |
| 50051 | US 25 at M 29 (S. Jct.) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { US } 25 \\ & \text { M } 29 \end{aligned}$ | Div'd. NB $20^{\prime}$ Conc., SB $36^{\prime}$ Bit. 24' Conc. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & 3 \text { Ea. } \end{aligned}$ | \$3,100 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 50052 \\ & 50091 \end{aligned}$ | US 25 at M 19 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { US } 25 \\ & \text { M } 19 \end{aligned}$ | 30', 42 ${ }^{\text {r }}$ Bit. , 22' + 11' Flares Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | Yes <br> 10 Ea . | \$3,700 |
| *63041 | M 59 at Elizabeth Lake Rd. | M 59 | M 59-44', 46' Bit. Eliz. Lk. Rd. $22^{\prime}+12^{\prime}$ flares Conc. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & 7 \mathrm{Ea} . \end{aligned}$ | \$3,700 |
| 63053 | US 10 at Sashabaw Rd. | US 10 | $44^{\prime}$ Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & 5 \text { Ea. } \end{aligned}$ | \$ 3,300 |
| *63052 | M 58, M 24 at Franklin Rd. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { M } 58 \\ & \text { M } 24 \end{aligned}$ | M 58, M 24-36' Conc. , Franklin 22 Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & 1 \text { Ea. } \end{aligned}$ | \$ 2,500 |
| *63031 | US 24 at Franklin Road | US 24 | US $24-40^{\prime}, 44^{\prime}$ Bit., Franklin - $22^{\prime}$ Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | No | \$ 3,100 |
| 63052 | M•5 at Miracle Mile Shopping Center | M 58 | $44^{\prime}+11^{\prime}$ decel. lane Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | No | \$ 3,600 |
|  |  |  |  | TOTAL 1,131 Tons |  | \$24, 600 |

* Require participation by county, city, or village.

TABLE 3
INTERSECTIONS RECOMMENDED FOR TREATMENT
DISTRICT 10

| Control Section | Intersection | Trunk- <br> line | Width and Type of Surfacing | Proposed Treatment | Adjust. Drainage Structures | Estımated Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 58053 | US 24 at US 25 (S Jct.) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { US } 24 \\ & \text { US } 25 \end{aligned}$ | US 24-42' Bit.; US 25-40' Bit.; US $24 \&$ US $25-40^{\prime}$ Bit. | 31A Leveling Course at $100 \# /$ syd. + sandasphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | No | \$11,000 |
| 82053 | US 24 (NB) at $5 \mathrm{Mi} . \mathrm{Rd}$. | US 24 | US 24 (NB) $40^{\prime}$ Bit. ; 5 Mi. Rd. - $40^{\prime}$ Bit. Conc. | 31A Leveling Course at 100\#/syd. + sandasphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | Yes <br> 1 Ea. | \$ 3,300 |
| 82053 | US 24 (NB) at W Chicago Blvd. | US 24 | US 24 (NB) - $53^{\prime}$ Old $43^{\prime}$ Bit. + new. $10^{\prime}$ Bit. turning lane | 31A Leveling Course at 100\#/syd. + sandasphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | Yes <br> 1 Ea. | \$4,700 |
| 82053 | US 24 (NB) at Joy Road | US 24 | US 24 (NB) 44' Bit. | 31A Leveling Course at 100\#/syd. + sandasphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | Yes <br> 2 Ea . | \$ 4,800 |
| 82052 | US 24 (SB) at M 17 (N. Jct.) (Ames Rd.) | US 24 | US 24 (SB) 24' Bit. | 31A Leveling Course at 100\#/syd. + sandasphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | No | \$ 1,200 |
| 82052 | US 24 at Cypress St. | US 24 | US 24 (NB) $24^{\prime}+11^{\prime}$ flare Bit. ; (SB) $24^{\prime}+11^{\prime}$ flare Bit. | 31A Leveling Course at 100\#/syd. + sandasphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | Yes <br> 1 Ea. | \$5,700 |
| 82052 | US 24 at Wick Road | US 24 | US 24-40' Bit. | 31A Leveling Course at 100\#/syd. + sandasphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | Yes <br> 1 Sec. <br> Cor. | \$5,700 |
| 82052 | US 24 at Goddard Road | US 24 | US 24-40 ${ }^{\text {r }}$ Bit. | 31A Leveling Course at 100\#/syd. + sandasphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | Yes <br> 1 Sec. Cor. | \$ 6,300 |
| 82052 | US 24 at Northline Road | US 24 | US 24-40' Bit. | 31A Leveling Course at 100\#/syd. + sandasphalt mix at 70 \#/syd. | Yes 1 Sec. Cor. | \$ 7,000 |
| 82053 | US 24 (NB) at Richardson St. | US 24 | US 24 (NB) $40^{\prime}$ Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/ syd. | Yes <br> 2 Ea. | \$2,000 |
| *82121 | US 16 at Inkster Road | US 16 | US 16 (WB) $40^{\prime}$ Bit., (EB) $40^{\prime}$ Bit. ; Inkster $-40^{\prime}, 42^{\prime}, 21^{\prime}$ Bit. | 31A Leveling Course at 100\#/syd. + sandasphalt mix at $70 \# /$ syd. | Yes <br> 4 Ea. | \$10,200 |

TABLE 3
INTERSECTIONS RECOMMENDED FOR TREATMENT
DISTRICT 10 (con't)

| Control <br> Section | Intersection | Trunkline | Width and Type of Surfacing | Proposed Treatment | Adjust. <br> Drainage Structures | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimated } \\ & \text { Cost } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 82121 | US 16 at Poinciana St. | US 16 | US 16 (WB) $40^{\prime}$ Bit., (EB) $40^{\prime} \mathrm{Bit}$. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & 4 \text { Ea. } \end{aligned}$ | \$ 3,300 |
| 82121 | US 16 at Beech Waly Road | US 16 | US 16 (WB) 40' Bit. , (EB) 40' Bit. ; Beech-Daly - $40^{\prime}$ Conc. ( $\$$ ), $22^{\prime}$ Bit. (N) | 31A Leveling Course at 100\#/syd. + sandasphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & 5 \text { Ea. } \end{aligned}$ | \$ 7, 200 |
| * 321.11 | M 102 at Inkster Rd. | M 102 | M 102 (WB) 48' Bit. , (EB) 48' Bit.; Inkster - 20', $21^{\prime}$ Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | No | \$ 1,200 |
| *32141 | M 102 at Beech-Daly Rd. | M 102 | M 102 (WB) $48^{\prime}$ Bit. , (EB) 52' Bit. : B-D Rd. - $21^{\prime}+11^{\prime}, 23^{\prime}$ tapers Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & 4 \mathrm{Ea} \text {. } \end{aligned}$ | \$ 2,300 |
| *82041 | M 17 at Pelham Rd. | M 17 | M $17-40^{\prime}$ Bit., Pelham N-48' Bit. \& Conc.; Pelham S - $20^{\prime}+10^{\prime}$ flares Bit. | Sand-asphalt mix at 70\#/syd. | Yes 5 Ea. | \$ 3,100 |
|  |  |  |  | TOTAL 4,276 Tons |  | \$79,000 |

* Require participation by local units.

TABLE 4

## FIRST PRIORITY LIST

| Rank | District | Location | $1959 \& 1960$ Accident Record | Lowest <br> Average Coefficient T. L. Lanes | Rank by Total Points |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 10 | US 24 at Joy Road, Wayne County | 81 | . 31 | 195 |
| 2 | 8 | US 16 at Abbott Road, East Lansing, Ingham County | 59 | . 20 | 183 |
| 3 | 10 | US 24 at M 17 (N. Jct. Ames), Wayne County | 63 | . 26 | 158 |
| 4 | 5 | US 31 at US 31 BR (N. Jct.) Muskegon County | 64 | . 28 | 155 |
| 5 | 10 | US 24 at US 25 (S. Jct.), Monroe County | 23 | . 25 | 155 |
| 6 | 6 | US 23 at Linwood Road, Bay County | 39 | . 23 | 148 |
| 7 | 7 | M 43 (Gull Road) at Humphrey Street, Knlamazoo, Kalamazoo County | 20 | . 21 | 148 |
| 8 | 8 | M 43 at Harrison Road, East Lansing, Ingham County | 47 | . 25 | 146 |
| 9 | 6 | M 13 at North Street (Wilder Road), Bay County | 54 | . 33 | 145 |
| 10 | 10 | US 24 at Cypress Street, Wayne County | 48 | . 27 | 142 |
| 11 | 8 | US 16 at Haslett Street, East Lansing, Ingham County | 32 | . 20 | 142 |
| 12 | 10 | US 16 at Beech Dailey, Wayne County | 57 | . 33 | 129 |
| 13 | 8 | US 16 at MAC Avenue, East Lansing, Ingham County | 33 | . 27 | 124 |
| 14 | 7 | M 43 (W. Main) at Grand Street, Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo County | 20 | . 24 | 124 |
| 15 | 8 | US 16 \& M 78 at Foster Street (W.B.) Lansing, Ingham County | 19 | . 22 | 124 |
| 16 | 10 | US 24 at 5 Mile Road (Fenkell), Wayne County | 60 | . 33 | 122 |
| 17 | 8 | US 16 at Hagadorn Road, East Lansing, Ingham County | 49 | . 30 | 121 |
| 18 | 6 | M 13 at M 15, M 25 (W. B.) Jenny Street, Bay County | 24 | . 25 | 121 |
| 19 | 10 | US 16 at Inkster Road, Wayne County | 35 | . 27 | 119 |
| 20 | 9 | M 58, M 24 at Franklin Road, Oakland County | 37 | . 38 | 115 |
| 21 | 10 | US 24 at W. Chicago Boulevard, Wayne Co. | 48 | : 30 | 114 |
| 22 | 6 | M 13 at M 15, M 25 (Thomas Street), Bay County | 39 | . 27 | 106 |
| 23 | 8 | M. 43 at Clippert. Street, Lansing, Ingham County | 40 | . 32 | 105 |
| 24 | 10 | US 24 at Northline Road, Wayne County | 36 | . 28 | 105 |
| 25 | 9 | US 25 at M 59 (Hall), Macomb County | 43 | . 26 | 104 |
| 26 | 7 | US $12 \mathrm{BR}, \mathrm{M} 78$ at Columbia Road, Battle Creek, Calhoun County | 19 | . 26 | 103 |
| 27 | 8 | US 16, M 78 (E.B.) at Clippert Street, Lansing, Ingham County | 24 | . 38 | 100 |
| 28 | 7 | US 12 BR, M 78 at Territorial Road, Battle Creek, Calhoun County | 14 | . 22 | 99 |
| 29 | 10 | US 16 at Poinciana Street, Wayne County | 8 | . 35 | 99 |

TABLE 5
SECOND PRIORITY LIST

| Rank | District | Location | 1959 \& 1960 Accident Record | Lowest <br> Average Coefficient T. L. Lanes | Rank by Total Points |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 30 | 9 | US 25 at M 19 \& Vicinity, Macomb County | 29 | , 26 | 97 |
| 31 | 9 | M 59 at Elizabeth Lake Road, Oakland County | 39 | . 39 | 95 |
| 32 | 10 | M 17 at Pelham Road, Wayne County | 40 | . 38 | 94 |
| 33 | 9 | US 25 at M 29 (S. Jct.), Macomb County | 25 | . 26 | 93 |
| 34 | 9 | US 10 at Sashabaw Road, Oakland County | 20 | . 34 | 92 |
| 35 | 7 | US 12 BR (Loop I 94) at Glenlord St. south of Shoreham, Berrien County | 14 | . 22 | 91 |
| 36 | 10 | US 24 at Goddard Road, Wayne County | 43 | . 37 | 89 |
| 37 | 10 | US 24 at Richardson Street, Wayne County | 12 | . 34 | 89 |
| 38 | 7 | US 112 at US 131 west of White Pigeon, St. Joseph County | 18 | . 25 | 87 |
| 39 | 9 | M 58 at Miracle Mile Shopping Center, Oakland County, Entrances \& Exits | 37 | . 38 | 85 |
| 40 | 2 | US 2 at M 117, Mackinaw County | 3 | . 34 | 84 |
| 41 | 10 | US 24 at Wick Road, Wayne County | 34 | . 37 | 83 |
| 42 | 10 | M 102 at Inkster Road, Wayne County | 11 | . 40 | 82 |
| 43 | 8 | M 43 at Waverly Road, Ingham County | 39 | . 35 | 74 |
| 44 | 3 | US 31 at M 55, Manistee County | 10 | . 37 | 71 |
| 45 | 10 | M 102 at Beech Daly Road, Wayne County | 36 | . 36 | 70 |
| 46 | 8 | US 127 at Miller Road, Ingham County | 15 | . 38 | 65 |
| 47 | 8 | M 43 at Homer Street, Lansing, Ingham County | 2 | . 34 | 65 |
| 48 | 7 | US 31, US 33 at Fulkerson Road south of Niles, Berrien County | 24 | . 35 | 60 |
| 49 | 9 | US 24 at Franklin Road, Oakiand County | 27 | . 36 | 69 |
| 50 | 7 | US 131 at M 60 (N. Jct.) west of Three Rivers, St. Joseph County | 29 | . 39 | 58 |
| 51 | 7 | US 31 at Co. Rd. \#388 E. of South Haven, Van Buren County | 34 | . 39 | 56 |
| 52 | 5 | US 27 at Sheridan Road, Clinton County | 18 | . 38 | 53 |
| 53 | 8 | US 16 at M 78, Lansing, Ingham County | 14 | . 39 | 49 |
| 54 | 4 | M 55 at M 76 (W. Jct.) east of Prudenville, Roscommon County | 12 | . 36 | 48 |
| 55 | 8 | US 16 \& M 78 (W. B. ) at Clippert Street, Lansing, Ingham County | 17 | . 39 | 40 |
| 56 | 2 | M 28 at M 117 (W. Jct.), Luce County | 7 | . 28 | 31 |
| 57 | 4 | US 31, M 131 at Division Road east of Petoskey, Emmet County | 9 | . 34 | 21 |
| 58 | 2 | US 2 at Martin Road | 0 | . 37 | 6 |


[^0]:    * Requires participation by Emmet Co.

