

CURRENT STATUS REPORT  
EFFECTS OF CORROSION ON UNPAINTED  
WEATHERING STEEL BRIDGES

R. L. McCrum  
C. J. Arnold  
R. P. Dexter

Research Laboratory Section  
Testing and Research Division  
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Michigan Transportation Commission  
William C. Marshall, Chairman;  
Lawrence C. Patrick, Jr., Vice-Chairman;  
Hannes Meyers, Jr., Carl V. Pellonpaa,  
Weston E. Vivian, Rodger D. Young  
James P. Pitz, Director  
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## ABSTRACT

Visual observation of the deteriorating condition of many of Michigan's weathering steel structures has prompted detailed qualitative and quantitative surveys of Michigan's unpainted bridges. Results of the qualitative survey although, for the most part, previously reported are briefly summarized. Observed problem areas included weathering steel surfaces under leaking expansion joints, weathering steel surfaces exposed to salt-laden traffic spray, build-up of moisture trapping debris on beam surfaces, lapped joints and connections (crevice corrosion), welds where composition differences from the base metal can promote galvanic (dissimilar metal) corrosion and high residual tensile stress can accelerate corrosion rates, and mill scale which galvanically encourages the corrosion of underlying base metal. The serious appearance—thick exfoliating rust scales and obviously pitted surfaces—observed for many environments prompted a moratorium (May 1979 and February 1980) on the further use of unpainted weathering steels, with painted A572 being recommended as a cost competitive alternative.

The quantitative stage of this investigation was initiated to help determine the actual corrosion losses taking place for various details (with special emphasis on the problem areas already mentioned) of weathering steel structures in the full range of Michigan's highway exposure environments. With this goal in mind, beam thickness measurements have been taken on over 50 different weathering steel bridges throughout Michigan's lower peninsula. While initial (before weathering) beam sizes were only known to be within a starting tolerance band, sufficient numbers of cases were examined so that a statistically significant analysis could be performed to determine meaningful trends in the data.

While it does appear (at least with respect to section loss) that for a salt-free and non-overlapping exposure weathering steels may be 'weathering' at close to the desired performance levels, for the more prevalent salt and debris laden Michigan highway environment this appears to be far from the case. Average corrosion losses for these two extremes go from a mere 0.2 to 0.6 mils/year/surface to a significant 1.20 mils/year/surface, with some portions of certain beams (for this latter environment) approaching a structurally serious 2.5 to 5.0 mils/year/surface with localized pitting of up to 16 mils/year/surface for the very worst exposures. There is still some uncertainty about the exact manner in which some of the observed corrosion rates are behaving with respect to time as well as the differences in corrosion rate that may occur for some differences in environment. Several possible models are presented and used to predict possible future beam sizes and properties with continued weathering.

### Conclusions and Recommendations

Based on the present state of knowledge of all relevant factors, the following observations are made:

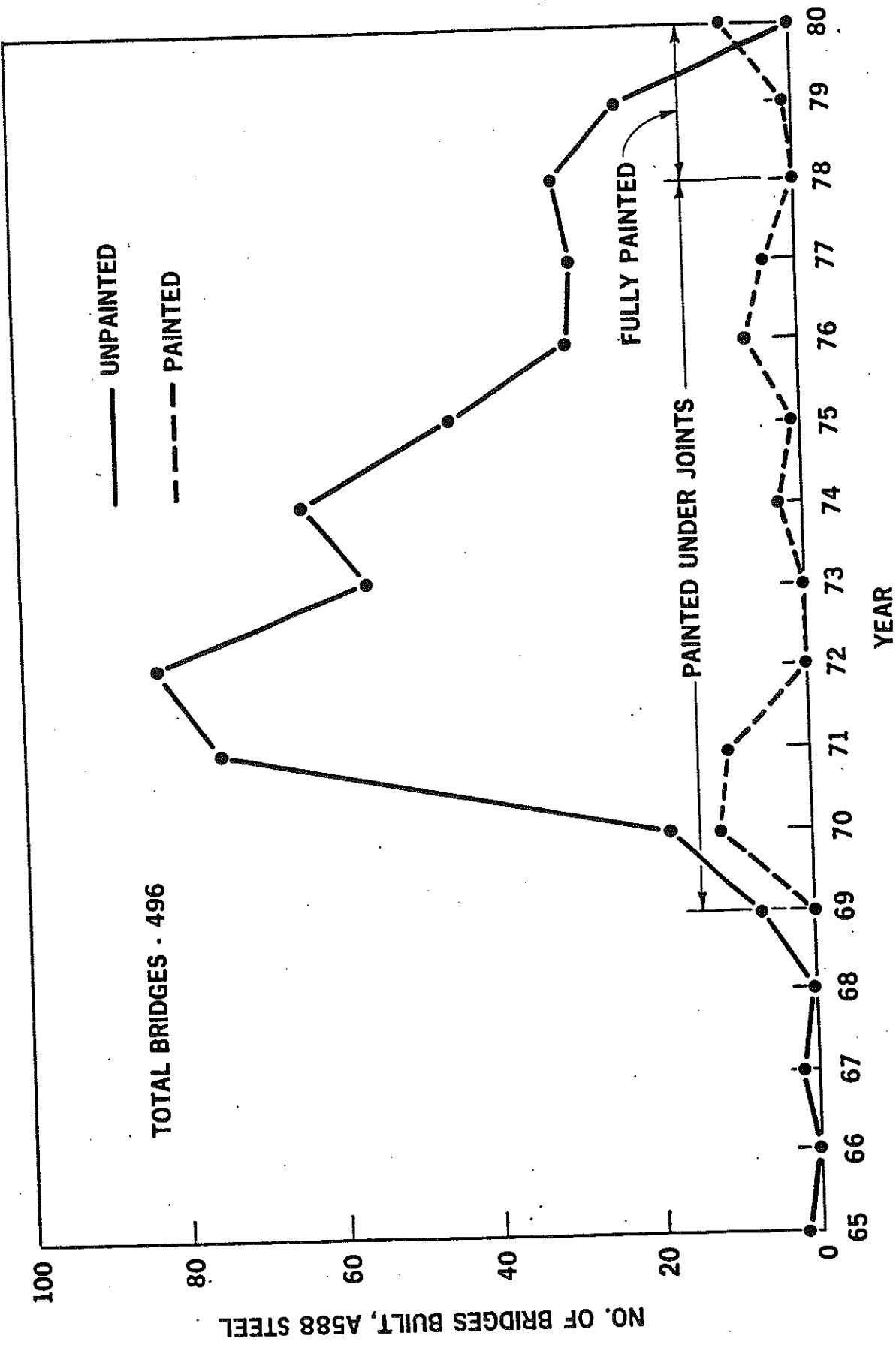


Figure 1. Number of unpainted weathering steel bridges constructed and year of construction.

- 1) Rates of corrosion have been measured that are sufficient to cause perforation of bridge members during their service lives.
- 2) Unpainted A588 steel should not be used in Michigan's highway environments.
- 3) An effort should be made to paint or otherwise protect those structures exposed to significant amounts of salt (from either leakage or spray) by the time they reach 15 or 20 years of age.

A more detailed summary and conclusions of the report are to be found on page 45.

## INTRODUCTION

In the mid-sixties, Michigan began building bridges using weathering steels. These steels, which were first produced from naturally occurring iron ores, were found to develop a 'self protective' oxide coating under many exposure environments. Noting these effects, the major steel companies conducted research programs and experiments to produce steels of similar composition that displayed a similar behavior.

Gradually these steels, produced under a variety of trade names, found their way into architectural and structural applications. The potential advantages appeared to be very great since the dense self-protective oxide that formed was to virtually eliminate the need for the periodic maintenance painting that can add considerable expense to the cost of a structure during its lifetime.

The Michigan Department of Transportation first started using the weathering steels on a trial basis for several bridges in the Metropolitan Detroit area in 1965. When, after several years of exposure, there was no obvious deterioration of these structures, Michigan gradually began more widespread use of these steels in newly constructed bridges. Today the Michigan Department of Transportation has approximately 500 unpainted weathering steel bridges while Michigan counties have approximately another 100 such structures (Fig. 1). With this substantial investment to protect, it is hardly surprising that the Michigan Department of Transportation has maintained an ongoing interest in the performance of weathering steels in highway environments.

### The Problem

After approximately seven years of exposure problem areas started to become apparent with even more evident changes taking place after 10 to 15 years of exposure. Within this time, visual observations gradually started to reveal definite problems.

Leaking roadway expansion joints that allowed deicing salt laden runoff water to contact beam surfaces resulted in the most obvious problem.

The thick exfoliating rust scales (up to 1/2 and 3/4 in. thick) that developed in these areas after 10 to 15 years left little doubt that for this type of exposure the weathering steels were not performing as desired (Fig. 2). Indeed the amount of rust present was sufficient to cause some concern about the structural integrity of these areas.

Urban bridges exposed to traffic spray, while not appearing quite as serious, also demonstrated a rather questionable appearance when compared with the manufacturers' description of an ideal weathering surface. Far from being the dense "fine grained" brownish-black protective layer desired, the beam surfaces (especially noticeable on the webs) were shedding large (up to 4 and 5 sq in. by 1/16 to 1/8 in. thick) flakes even after 12 to 15 years of exposure. While this phenomenon was often noticeably worse on the side of a beam facing oncoming traffic, the opposite side was usually only slightly better. In many instances this shedding oxide combined with vehicle-thrown debris to cover the lower flanges to depths of an inch or more (Fig. 3).

Even on bridges not exposed to pavement runoff water flowing downward from leaking expansion joints or thrown up as vehicle spray, the external appearance did not always appear consistent with the ideal dense protective layer. The majority of these structures were found to be covered with a very loosely packed reddish oxide layer that appeared to be getting thicker with age.

#### Visual Observation and General Knowledge

Prompted by this visually apparent failure of many of its unpainted weathering steel bridges to develop and/or maintain the "advertised protective patina" for all highway exposure environments, the Michigan Department of Transportation undertook a rather intensive qualitative survey of the condition of its weathering steel bridges.

This survey involved a visual inspection of urban and rural weathering steel bridges to better determine the exact extent of the problem. We were interested in which highway exposure environments were least successful at maintaining the "protective oxide coating," and which areas of a structure would be more likely to succumb to structurally harmful corrosion. Much of this stage of the investigation has been reported previously but the major findings are relevant to this discussion and are briefly summarized here along with a few new observations.

A review of available material from the steel companies and others interested in the performance of weathering steels revealed that these steels could not be expected to achieve their optimum corrosion resistance unless the following conditions prevailed:

- 1) Absence of heavy concentrations of corrosive pollutants, especially chlorides,

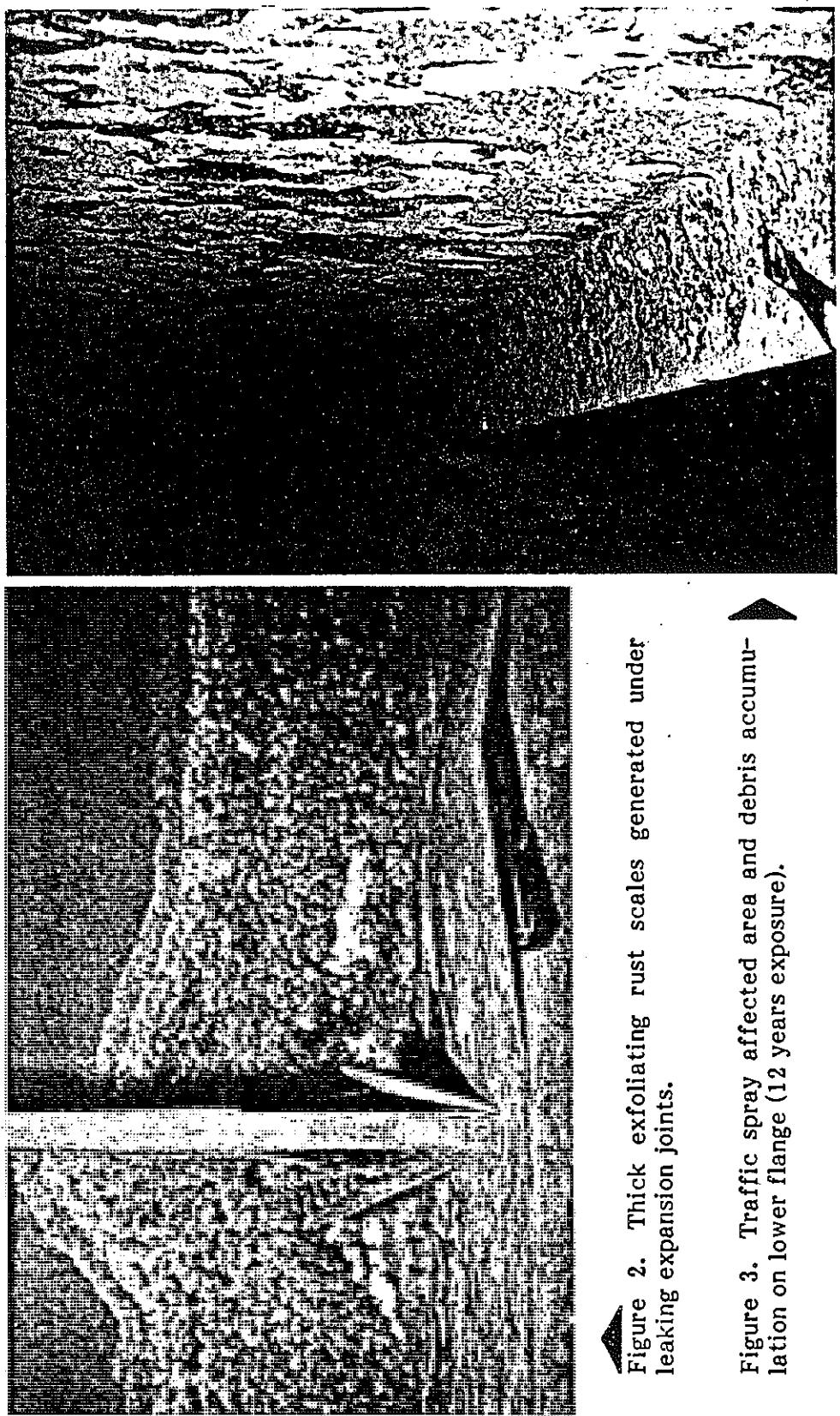


Figure 2. Thick exfoliating rust scales generated under leaking expansion joints.

Figure 3. Traffic spray affected area and debris accumulation on lower flange (12 years exposure).

Figure 4. Leaking expansion joint - affected area.

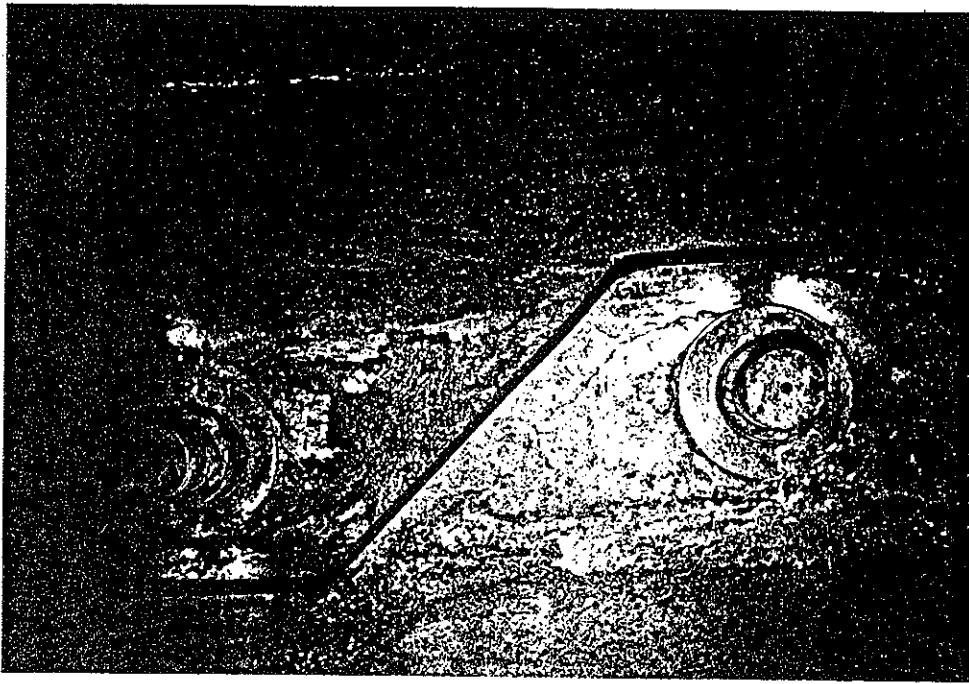
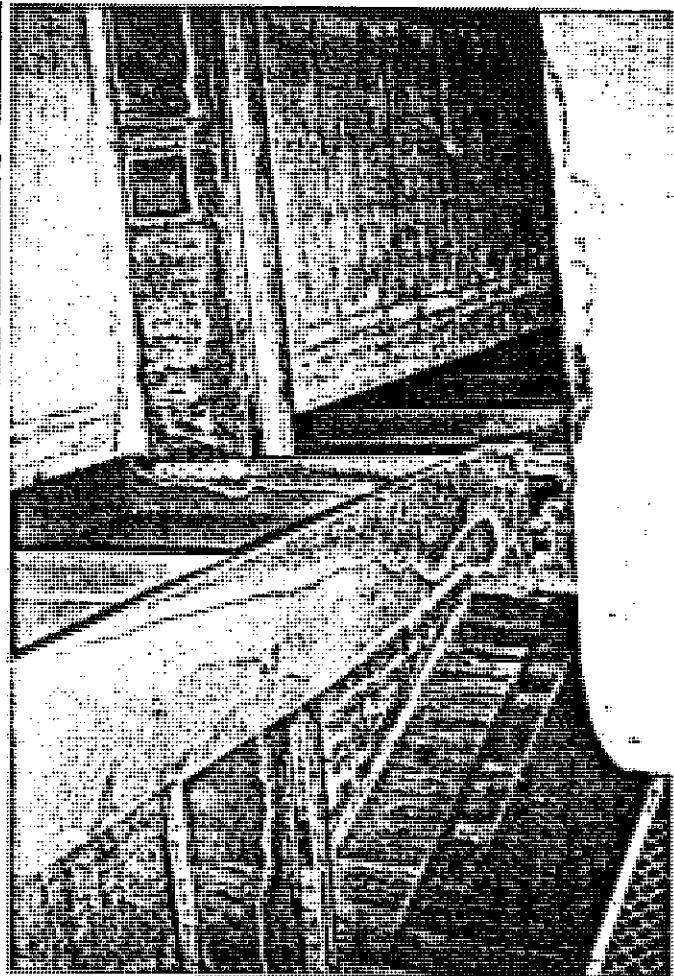
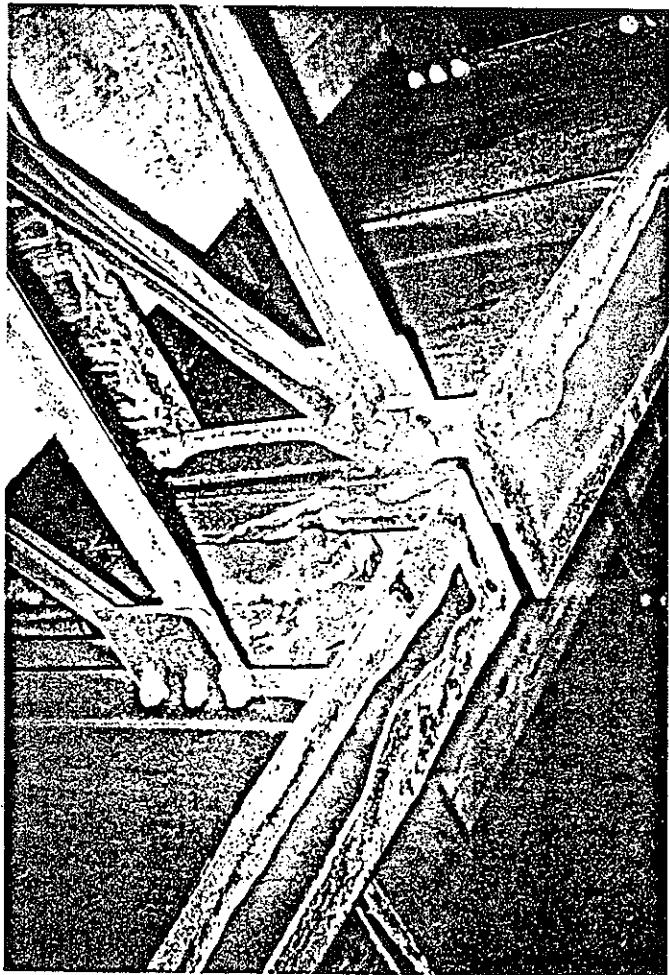


Figure 5. Weathered cantilevered expansion joint - disassembled.



- 2) Exposure to intermittent cycles of wetting and drying without prolonged wetting, and
- 3) Washing of (boldly exposed) surfaces by rainwater.

For almost all areas of a bridge these conditions seldom hold — the lower 'outside' portion of fascia beams being the only candidate, and then only when not exposed to vehicle spray containing deicing salt.

Thus, it appeared that the ideal protection that could, under ideal conditions, be afforded by weathering steels could not be counted on in typical highway exposures. The obvious visual differences that were found to occur for different types of exposure implied that some environments were worse than others and that these visual differences could be used to help pinpoint areas where corrosion damage was more likely to be serious. Such observations, as well as a general knowledge of factors that can further accelerate corrosion, helped to establish some of the potentially more serious corrosion problems.

A closer look at the leaking expansion joints revealed a situation even worse than originally anticipated. The porous nature of the corrosion products in many instances created a 'capillarity' that served to greatly increase the area affected by pavement runoff water (Fig. 4). This same 'porosity' was no doubt also aiding the retention of moisture making these areas more vulnerable to continuing corrosion for longer periods of time.

For expansion joints at the ends of cantilever spans, the crevice concentration cell corrosion and dissimilar (galvanic potential corrosion) metal contact (bronze-steel) produced by the pin-plate-washer-web interface interacted to effectively create an especially corrosive environment (Fig. 5). In addition to the accelerated corrosion that can occur in and around joints and crevices and adjacent dissimilar metals, the thick rust scales in some instances created problems of their own. The rust products in some cases gradually filled the space between the web and link plate and eventually packed tightly enough to lock the joint in place. The resulting headwall damage in one instance necessitated replacement of the locked joints (Fig. 6). (Anticipating the possibility of similar incidences in the future, the Department has developed a standard retrofit procedure for such joints.)

For those structures over heavily traveled routes, the vehicle-thrown spray of water and winter deicing salts created a situation similar to the leaking expansion joints. While these surfaces, in general, did not visually appear nearly as bad (Fig. 7), the potentially affected area was considerably larger—the entire portion of the structure directly above traffic lanes and for some distance to either side. Primarily the web and lower flange appeared to be affected (Fig. 3). Capillarity effects appeared to be operating here also as the lower web was found to be more severely corroded to a height of 3 to 8 in. above the lower flange. This portion of the lower web and the lower flange appeared (for a sand blasted surface) very similar in appearance. The accumulated vehicle-thrown debris

and loose rust was undoubtedly contributing to more severe corrosion problems on the lower portion of the beams. At the very least, such debris would help retain moisture over a longer duration than would otherwise occur—thereby extending the period of time over which corrosion could take place. In addition, some of the debris could possibly contribute to a crevice (concentration cell) type of accelerated corrosion by reducing oxygen levels or increasing metal ion levels under some areas of debris.

The lapped surfaces created by bolted splice joints, diaphragm connections, and bearing contact surfaces might also result in crevice (concentration cell) corrosion that can accelerate corrosion in and around joint areas. The extent and location of any corrosion damage (interior or exterior to the joint) is normally dependent upon the exposure conditions of a particular joint. When salt is present corrosion damage is normally exterior to the joint (metal ion concentration cell) and occurs between the lapped surfaces for most other exposures (oxygen concentration cell). A visual inspection of a number of these joints did not reveal any readily apparent corrosion above and beyond that occurring on adjacent surfaces. Corrosion within the joints, of course, could not be visually assessed. Past experience with such faying surfaces on painted steel structures suggests that these areas should continue to be viewed with suspicion on unpainted structures (Fig. 8).

Dissimilar metals when placed adjacent to one another can result in what is known as galvanic corrosion, a reaction where one of the metals corrodes faster than it otherwise would have without the presence of the other metal while the 'other metal' does not corrode as fast. For Michigan's highway bridges dissimilar metal contacts are present in cantilevered expansion joints (bronze washers), bearing plates (lead), and fastener connections (galvanizing-zinc). For both the bronze washer and the lead bearing plate contacts, it is the steel which becomes 'sacrificial' and, consequently, can be expected to corrode slightly faster.

A similar situation can develop for welds where composition differences between the weld metal and adjacent base metal can produce galvanic corrosion. If the compositions are similar enough no accelerated corrosion will occur for either region. When significant differences do exist either the weld metal or the base metal might be sacrificial depending on how the compositions vary. When the weld metal is sacrificial the situation can be particularly serious as the magnitude of the galvanic corrosion reaction increases as the amount of non-sacrificial metal present increases with respect to that of the sacrificial metal. Welds (after cooling) are also subject to high residual stresses which can also accelerate corrosion (Fig. 9). The special corrosion problems of bare (unpainted) welds represent an especially important subject that is being covered much more thoroughly as part of another research project within the Department. The results of this work will be reported separately.

Some concern was created over the mill scale that had been left on the vast majority of our weathering steel structures when it was discovered that the underlying base metal was galvanically sacrificial. As

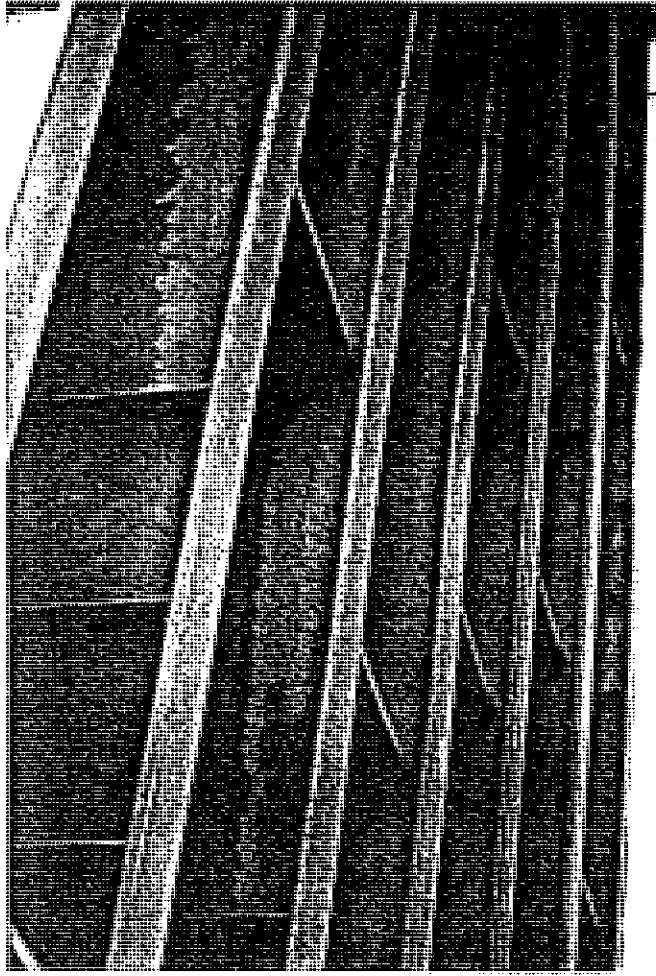


Figure 6. Bridge - headwall separation resulting from rust frozen/locked cantilevered expansion joint.

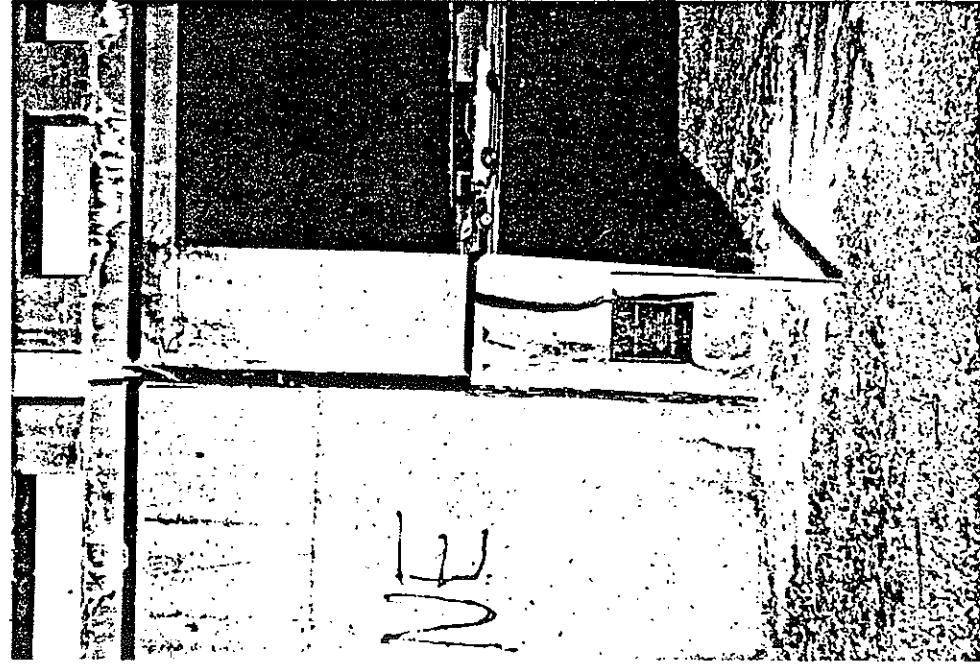


Figure 7. Traffic spray affected area (7 years exposure).

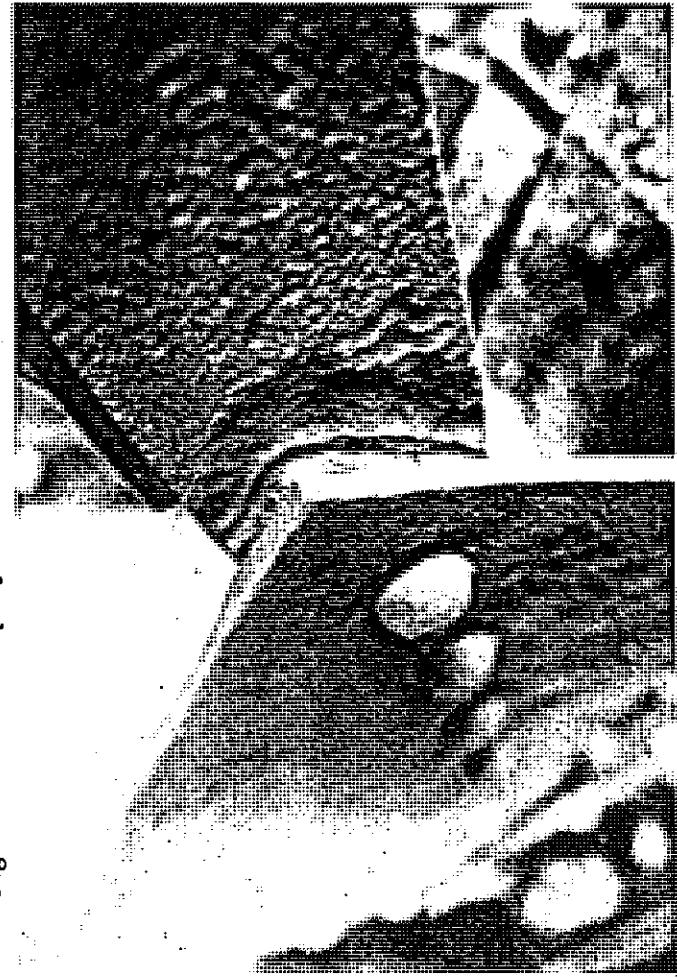


Figure 8. Painted lapped (cross-frame to gusset) joint (salted environment) with severe corrosion exterior to the lap (age not known).

Figure 9. Preferential corrosion of welds (salted environment).

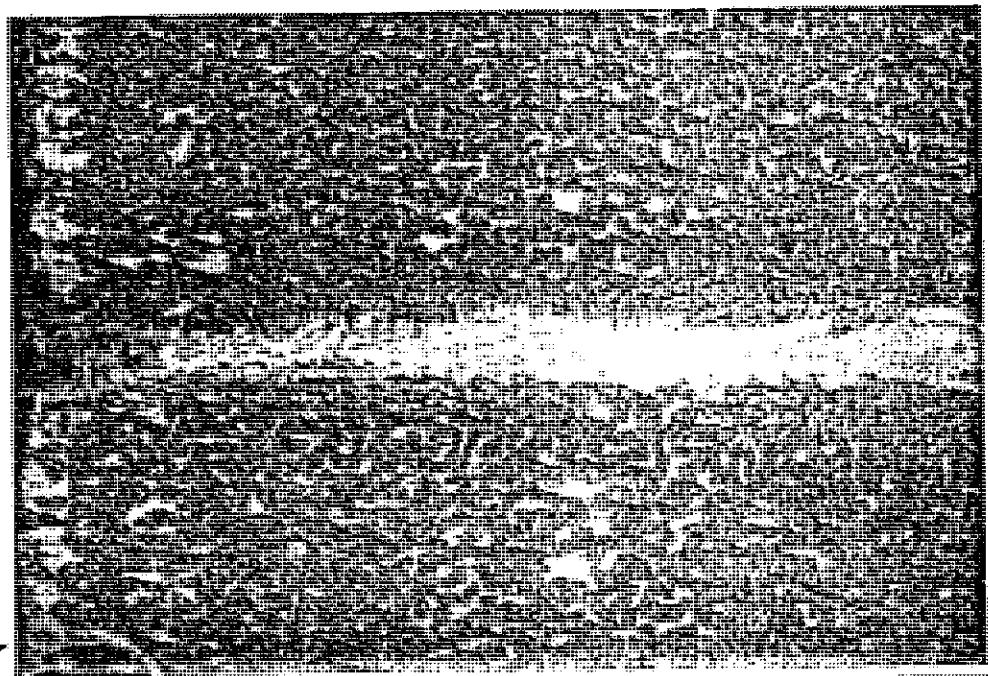


Figure 10. Mill scale accelerated pitting.

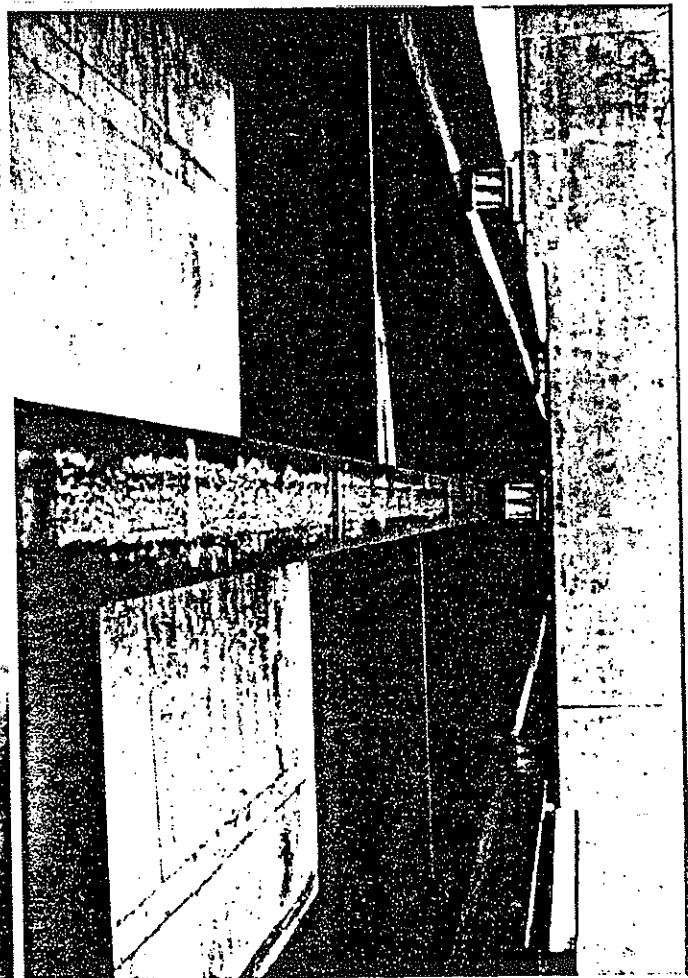


Figure 11. Transverse exposures of bare metal surrounded by mill scale.

perforations developed in the mill scale, considerably deeper pits (Fig. 10) could form in these areas as well as for the occasional transverse 'bare spots' (Fig. 11) which were observed. Even if the accelerated corrosion occurring in these bare spots did not proceed to structurally serious depths during the life of the mill scale (usually 3 to 10 years--rust undercutting removes most of the mill scale during this period at a rate proportional to the corrosive nature of the particular environment), these pitted areas might have suffered sufficient corrosive losses to effectively act as fatigue notches thereby reducing the fatigue strength or fatigue life of a structure or both.

The combined effect of the visual observations of apparent problem areas combined with the existing knowledge of other possible accelerated corrosion problems proved overwhelmingly convincing. On May 2, 1979 the Department enacted a partial moratorium on the use of weathering steels for the most aggressively corrosive environments. On February 6, 1980 the moratorium was extended to include all uses of unpainted weathering steels in the state.

#### The Remaining Problem

While some of the observed problem areas such as the leaking expansion joints were readily agreed upon by all, other areas were less definite and open to debate. While some obvious rusting was occurring for these other exposures, the variability of the amount of rust that can be produced from a given amount of steel (2 to 14 mils of rust from 1 mil of steel--depending on the type of oxide formed and how tightly it is packed) makes this an uncertain yardstick, at best, for determining how much corrosion damage (metal loss) has taken place. Consequently, while some observers thought that a certain area might be in serious trouble others remained unconcerned.

Some knowledge did exist about the corrosion loss performance of weathering steels for several types of exposure (Fig. 12), but a great deal of uncertainty still remained about how Michigan's bridges were performing in Michigan's typical highway exposures. For even the mildest highway environments, the ideal patina did not appear to be forming--suggesting that worse than ideal corrosion losses might be occurring. While for leaking expansion joints where the thick, loosely adhering rust scales aided in moisture and salt retention, the corrosion losses might approach those for "any steel submerged in salt water" and perhaps worse. The possible performance of cases intermediate to the two greatest extremes covers a very broad range (Fig. 13).

While the qualitative observations had pointed out some definite problem areas, they had also raised questions that demanded more exacting answers than visual observation alone could provide. If the weathering steels were failing to provide optimum protection, what was the exact extent of this failure? Was the failure the same for all highway exposure

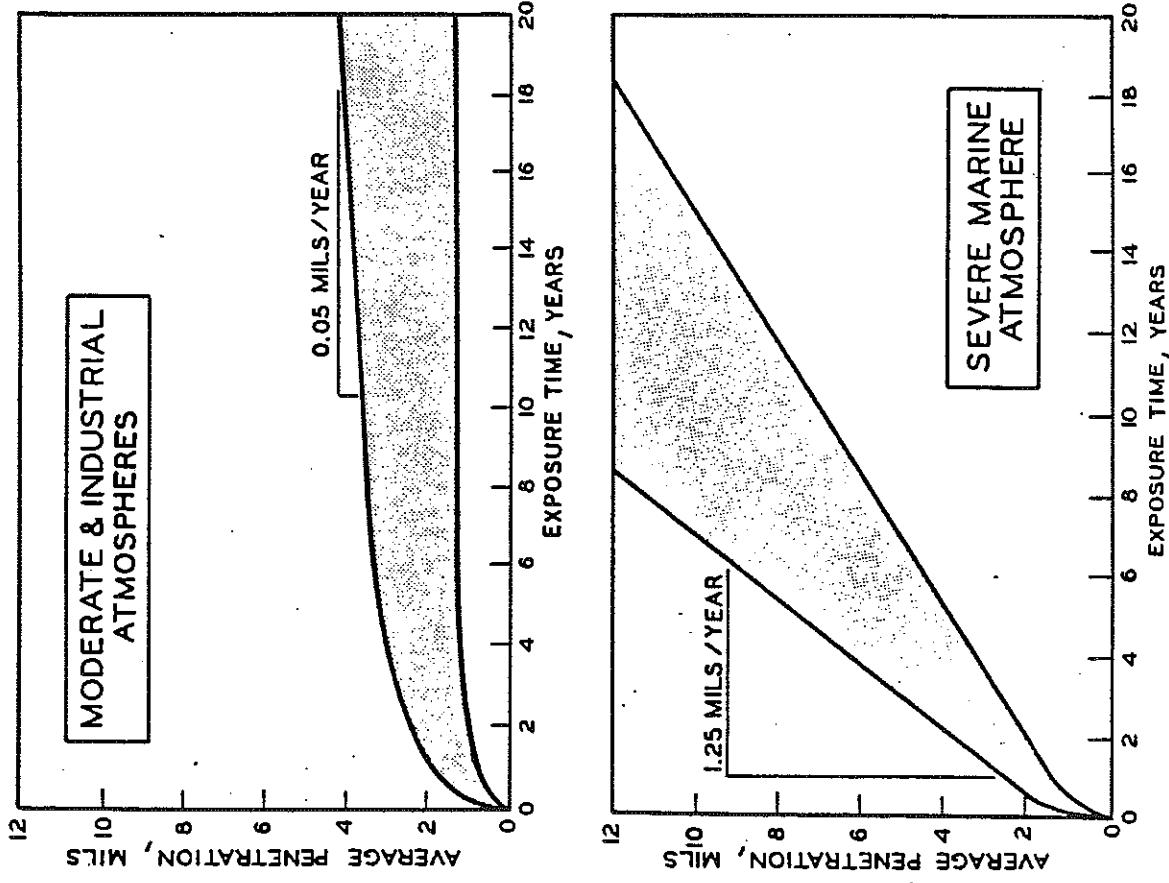


Figure 12. Corrosion of weathering steels in moderate and industrial atmospheres, moderate marine atmosphere, and severe marine atmosphere (after R. B. Madison).

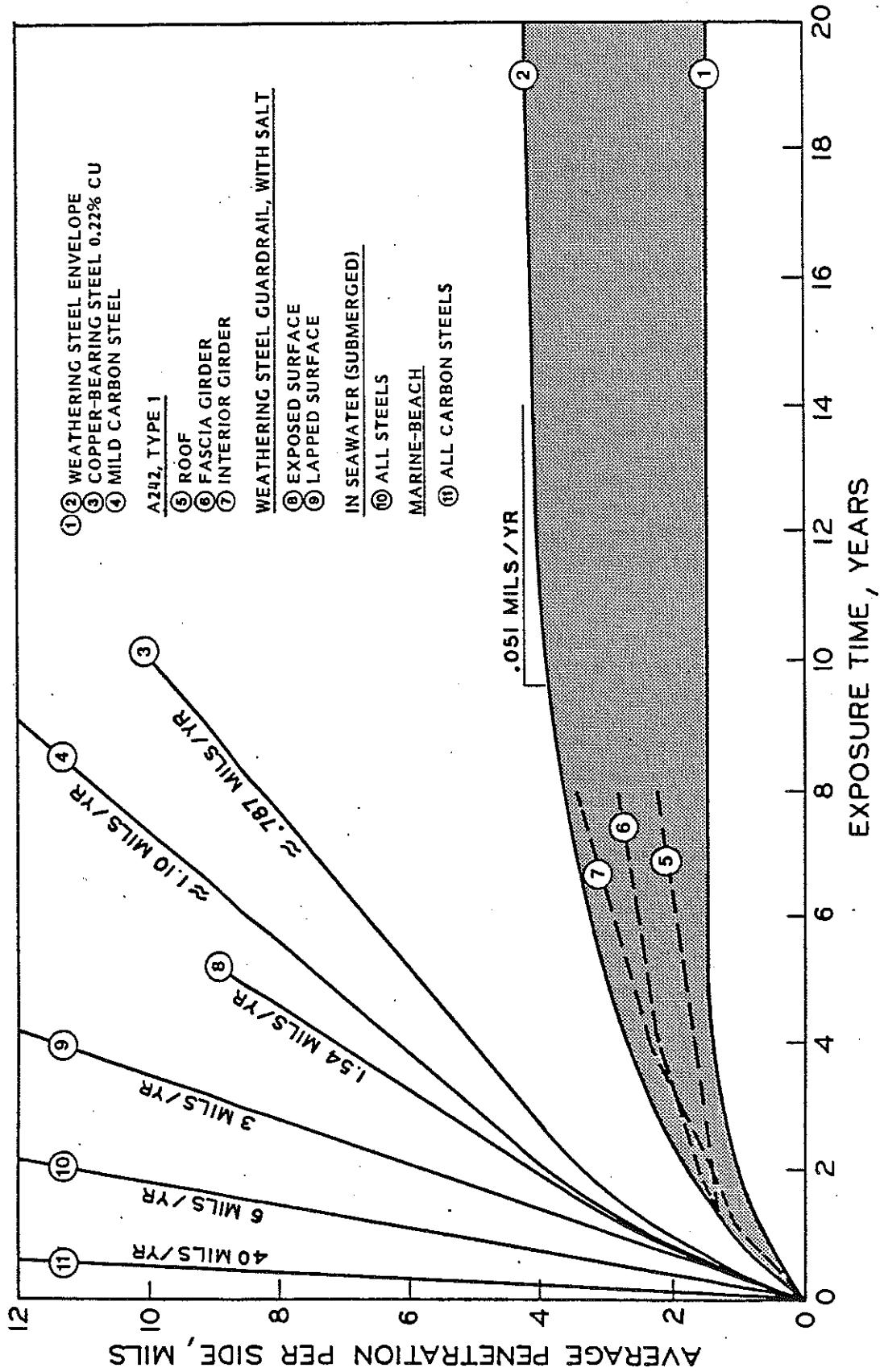


Figure 13. Corrosion rate of weathering steel as compared with copper-bearing and mild carbon steels (after P. Albrecht, et al.).

environments or were some environments better than others? Were certain areas of a bridge or portions of a beam suffering more from this failure? If measurable corrosion losses were occurring, were these losses proceeding at a constant rate or were they changing, decreasing or increasing, with time? If corrosion losses were to continue unabated at rates consistent with past performance, what would the implications be for the eventual structural integrity of a bridge after 25, 50, 75, or 100 years of "weathering?" A fairly intensive survey would be necessary to resolve these essential, but as yet unanswered questions.

#### The Solution — Quantitative Measurement and Statistical Analysis

A quantitative survey was undertaken with the intention of establishing actual corrosion losses that were occurring for conspicuous problem areas and for the various Michigan highway exposure environments in general. Since original starting sizes were not known exactly, corrosion losses could not be measured or calculated directly, but could be inferred from thickness measurements. For localized severe problem areas comparisons could be made between the problem area and the adjacent area that was weathering more normally to determine a relative difference in corrosion losses. Establishing meaningful and accurate corrosion losses for different highway environments proved to be a more difficult, although not impossible task.

Although the nominal sizes of structural members were known, the allowed manufacturing tolerances were large compared to the corrosion losses that were expected to occur. Thus recorded thickness measurements might be well over nominal after many years of weathering or under nominal before any weathering occurs. Hence individual measurements, by themselves, were meaningless. As more data were accumulated, however, some meaningful inferences could be made.

Since during the era of our weathering steel bridges (1965 to the present) the size tolerances and the manufacturing procedures for rolled beams and flat plates do not appear to have changed appreciably, one would expect approximately the same distribution of starting thicknesses (around nominal) to have existed for all bridges constructed during this period. If, then, a random sampling of bridges produced data that varied noticeably with age, this difference (within statistical limits, of course) should be representative of changes that have occurred after these bridges were built (i.e., weathering). If differences exist in the 'weathering' produced for different environments, data from bridges at these different exposures should then show this variation. Standard means exist for analyzing such data to determine what magnitude of a relationship (i.e. corrosion losses vs. exposure age) if any exists, the limits of accuracy of this relationship, and the probability that this relationship is more than just a chance occurrence. With sufficient data, a regression (least squares) analysis could be performed and statistical parameters calculated to accurately estimate the upper and lower rate limits of any corrosion losses occurring.

In just such a manner corrosion loss performance relationships were examined for Michigan's major highway exposure environments. Definite differences were found to exist (Figs. 19 and 20). The resulting differences among these relationships allow for the prediction of the possible future sizes and properties of bridge beams for Michigan's representative highway environments (Results Section, Tables 1 through 4).

Apart from the obvious value of this information in predicting the strength vs. age of a weathering bridge, there are other possible advantages. To the extent that the differences found between the various environments are a reflection of differences in the corrosive nature of an environment, a predictive method is provided for the relative ranking of corrosion damage (vs. environment) that may occur for special problem areas also (i.e., splice plate connections, expansion joints, welds, etc.) To the extent that corrosion related losses of fatigue strength and fatigue life are the result of loss of section (and hence increase in stress level for the same forces), possible future fatigue performance may be estimated.

#### PROCEDURE

In an effort to assess the condition of Michigan's unpainted weathering steel bridges, beam thickness measurements have been gathered from 52 bridges scattered over 16 counties in lower Michigan. An attempt has been made to select bridges in such a manner that rural and urban environments are represented equally and that both environments are approximately evenly distributed as to age. Measurements have been made on bridges ranging in exposure age from 3 months to 15 years, but the majority of our measurements were made on the 95 percent of our bridges with less than eight years' exposure. The prohibitive extra expense of traffic control prevented measurements on structures over roadways from being made directly over traffic lanes. Urban A588 bridges were first constructed in Michigan in 1965, although only a few bridges were built before 1969. Construction of rural A588 bridges began in 1972.

A primary aim has been to determine the difference in the performance of unpainted A588 steel with respect to environment and age. Of special interest was determining which portions, if any, of a beam and which portions of a bridge, corrode at a faster rate; and relating any differences to possible contributing factors. Special attention has been given to the obviously corrosive areas (i.e., leaking expansion joints and traffic spray susceptible exposures) as well as to suspected areas (i.e., bolt splices and other lap joints, debris accumulation, galvanic contact corrosion, and unpainted welds) and to the 'average' exposure case for all of Michigan's different exposure environments. With this knowledge, predictions could be made of future beam properties for the various relevant differences in exposure environment thereby helping to pinpoint and prioritize any necessary future remedial action.

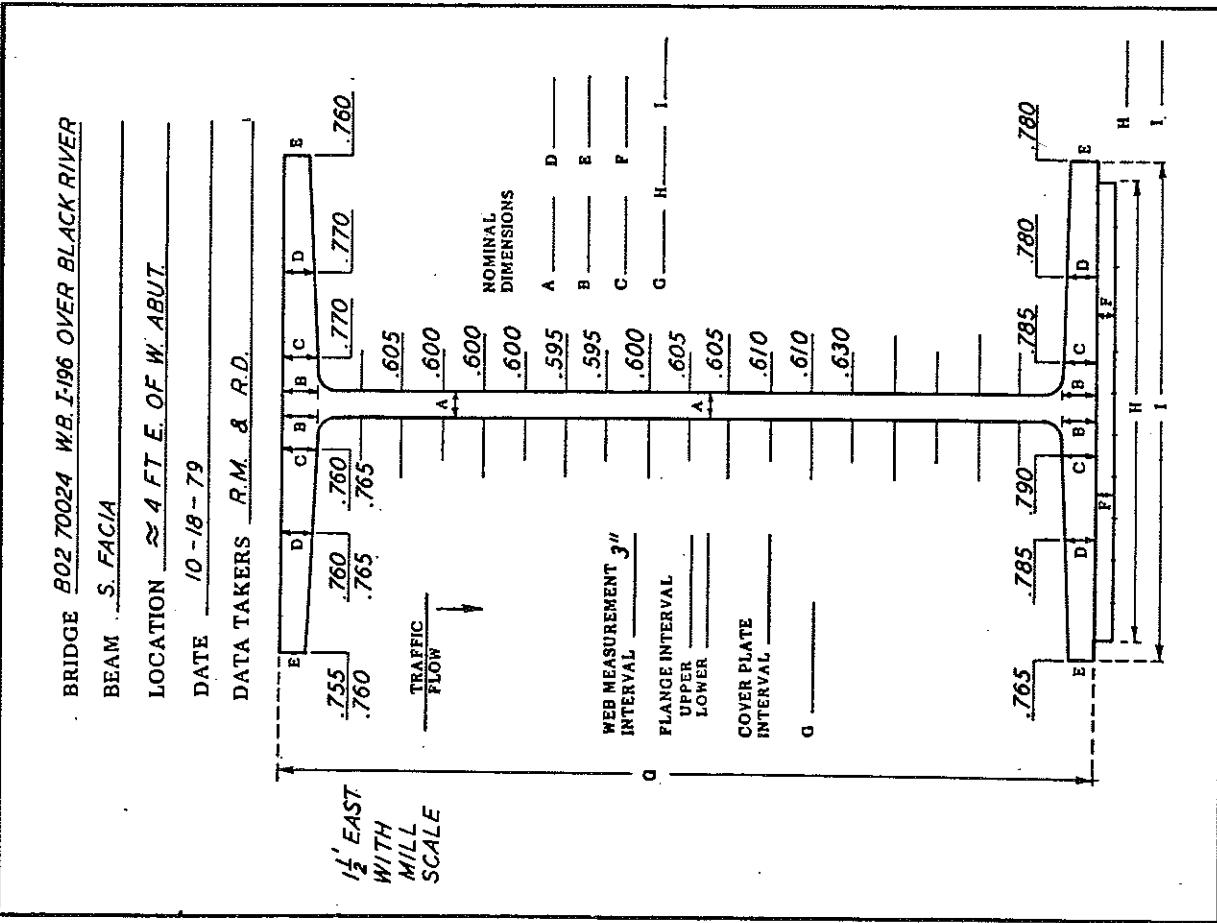
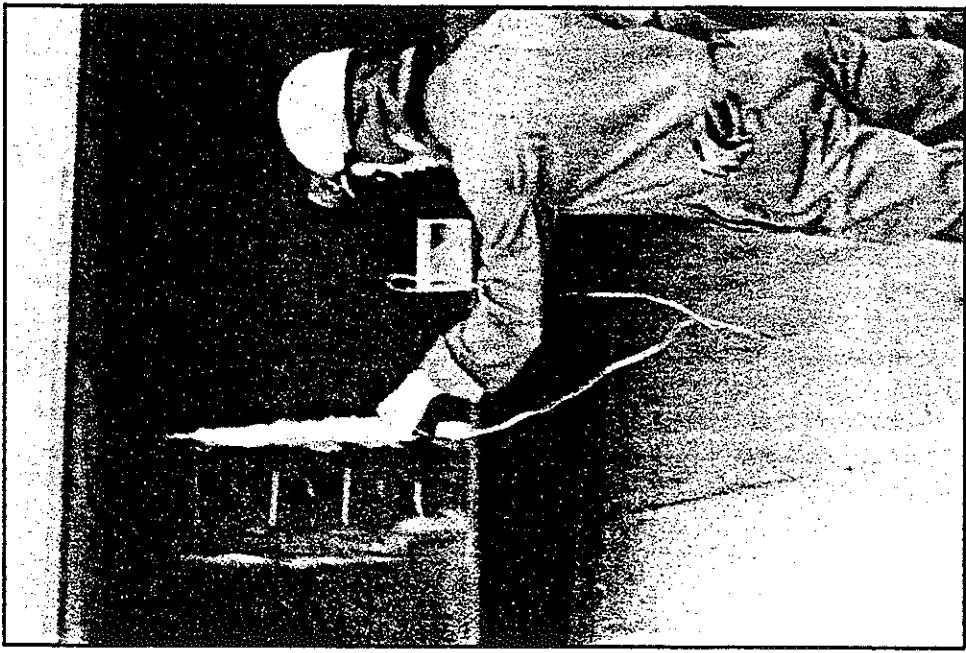


Figure 14. Corrosion loss measurement being taken on a typical rural structure. At left is a typical data sheet for beam cross-sectional measurements.

Measurements have been made with an ultrasonic thickness gage accurate to approximately  $\pm 2.5$  mils. At least three points were read for each flange 'quadrant'; and readings on the web were taken at regular intervals with the size of the interval dependent upon the smoothness of the web surface (Fig. 14). The rust scale normally present necessitated some surface preparation to ensure accurate measurements. Surface sanding was normally performed until bare metal was exposed on the highest points of the rusted surface, leaving any depressions filled with dense oxide. Without this preparation much of the oxide on the probe side of the surface would have been included in the thickness measurement. The ultrasonic probe was then moved around in the general area until the smallest reading was obtained. The resulting peak-to-valley thickness measurement (Fig. 15) has been found to represent a good approximation to the average thickness (based on our laboratory testing of rusted tensile specimens). Examination of field measurements, however, suggests

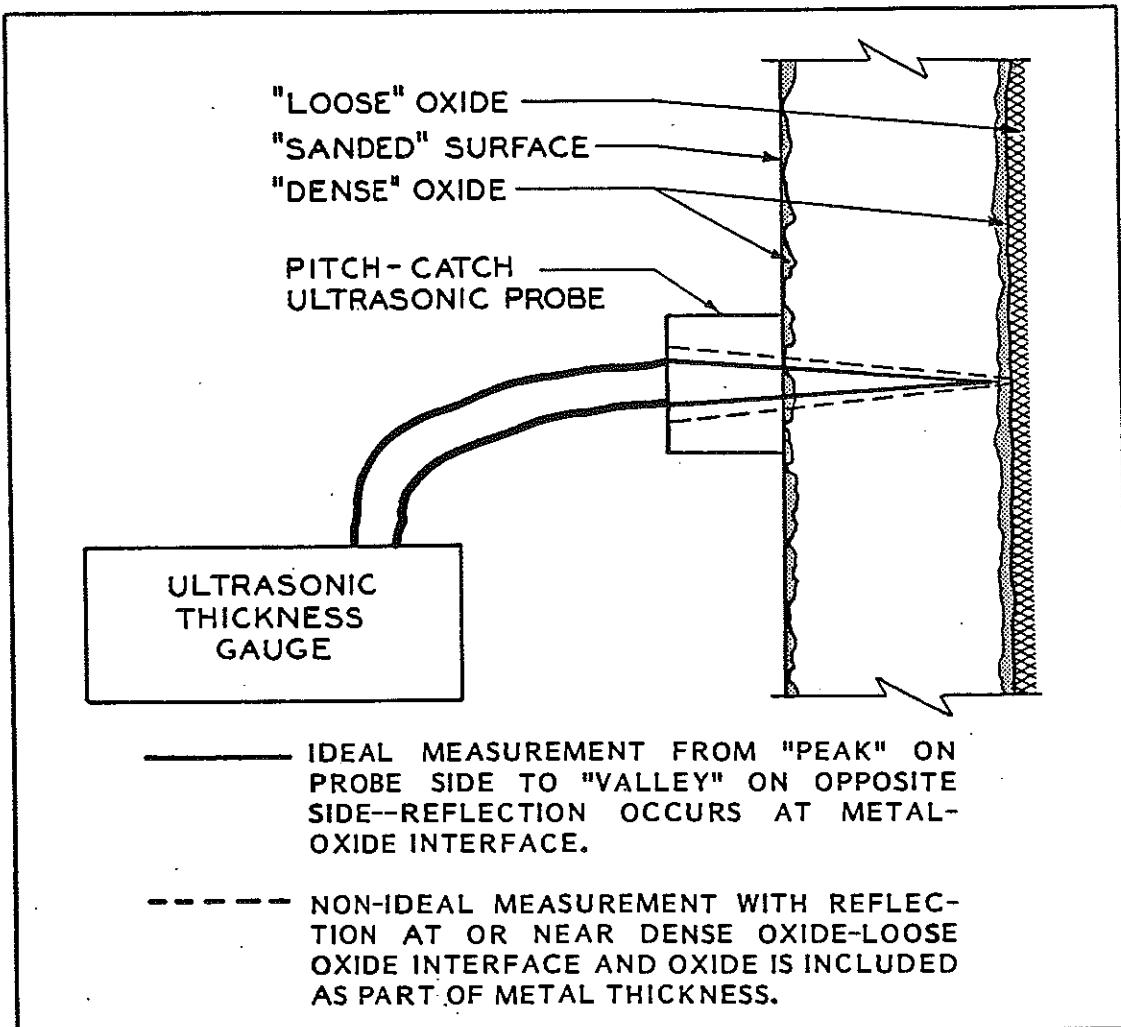


Figure 15. "Peak-to-Valley" ultrasonic thickness measurement.

that at least in some cases the ultrasonic signal may be penetrating some portion of the oxide layer of the opposite side, further complicating accurate measurement. For these particular instances, measurements might be slightly non-conservative in that they would indicate more metal remaining than there actually is.

Over 70 partial beam section measurements were made in an attempt to evaluate and quantify some of the known and suspected heavy corrosion areas. Comparison measurements were made for both the heavily corroding areas and for more normally corroding adjacent areas. These measurements were made almost exclusively on welded plate girders, where the original surfaces are in general more uniform than for wide flange beams.

To help assess differences due to different exposure environments an additional 302 complete beam sections have been measured, 120 beams from 25 rural bridges and 182 beams from 27 urban bridges. Of those beams where the complete cross-section has been measured, 181 are rolled wide flange beams and 121 are welded plate girders. The total cross-sectional area of a wide flange beam as produced, is required by specification to be within  $\pm 2.5$  percent of nominal. While this tolerance is well maintained, individual flange quadrant thickness and web thickness can vary considerably—individual flange quadrant thicknesses often varying as much as 40 to 80 mils. The welded plate girder on the other hand has its cross-sectional area limited by the tolerance of the individual plates which may be up to 10 mils below nominal thickness or up to 4 to 10 percent (upper limit dependent on plate dimensions) more than nominal thickness. Lacking exact data on the initial (new) sizes poses some obvious problems. Since the initial sizes may vary by more than the corrosion losses expected to occur during the first few years of exposure, a fairly large number of data cases must be examined before measured corrosion losses approach statistical significance. The narrower starting size tolerance band of the wide flange beam makes it more ideal for measuring whole beam cross-section corrosion losses; while the uniformity of a rolled plate makes the welded plate girder more ideal for measuring differences in the relative corrosion of portions of an individual beam cross-section.

Repeat measurements of corrosion loss have been taken on some structures after two to four years of additional exposure to help determine how corrosion rates may vary with age for different environments. Such readings cannot be made in exactly the same spot each time since the first measurement has disturbed the first location and may possibly influence its future performance (rust and debris removal for UTG reading leaves a surface that will probably start rusting again at close to its initial rate, if differences with time do exist). Such repeat readings are made at locations just slightly removed from the first readings. While rolling differences do exist from one spot to another on a given beam they are considerably smaller than the initial starting size tolerances. So even though a statistical analysis is required of these data as well, a considerably smaller number of cases must be examined before statistically significant results are produced.

Beam thickness measurements were converted by means of a computer program (Appendix A) to total cross-sectional area (CSA), moment of inertia ( $I_{xx}$  and  $I_{yy}$ ), section modulus ( $S_{xx}$  and  $S_{yy}$ ), etc. Comparison with the nominal beam of the same size allowed the calculation of such parameters as the average corrosion penetration, percent loss of area, and percent loss of  $I_{xx}$  and  $I_{yy}$  which is identical to the percent loss of  $S_{xx}$  and  $S_{yy}$ , respectively. To aid in determining differences which might exist in the corrosion rates of different portions of a beam cross-section, percent loss of area was also calculated for each flange quadrant, the web, and the top, middle and bottom thirds of the web. While the beam cross-sectional area has become the basic unit of data for comparison purposes examination of smaller portions of the beam has revealed some important relationships that would have been obscured for the whole beam.

For those bridges exposed to traffic spray, the major corrosion appears to be taking place after the traffic exposure and hence the age of such a structure measured from this first exposure to traffic appears to be a more relevant basis for analysis and data extrapolation. For structures not exposed to traffic spray the data are analyzed with respect to their age since first exposure to the bridge site environment.

## RESULTS

In some cases visual observation alone was sufficient to pinpoint problem corrosion areas, although thickness measurements were needed to better quantify the seriousness of the problem. In some instances comparison measurements between the suspected problem areas and adjacent more "normally" weathering areas of a beam were all that was required. In other instances statistical analysis of measurements from many beams were required.

### Leaking Expansion Joints

The most obvious corrosion problem and one of the more serious found so far is related to leaking expansion joints, especially in urban areas, but occasionally in rural areas as well. Figure 16 illustrates a generalized representative (worst case) leaky joint showing the extent and levels of corrosion damage verified by actual measurement. In general, the areas of worst corrosion occur directly under the leaking joint with the most severe corrosion taking place behind the link plates at the ends of cantilever spans (Fig. 17) and for the lower flange and some inches up the web.

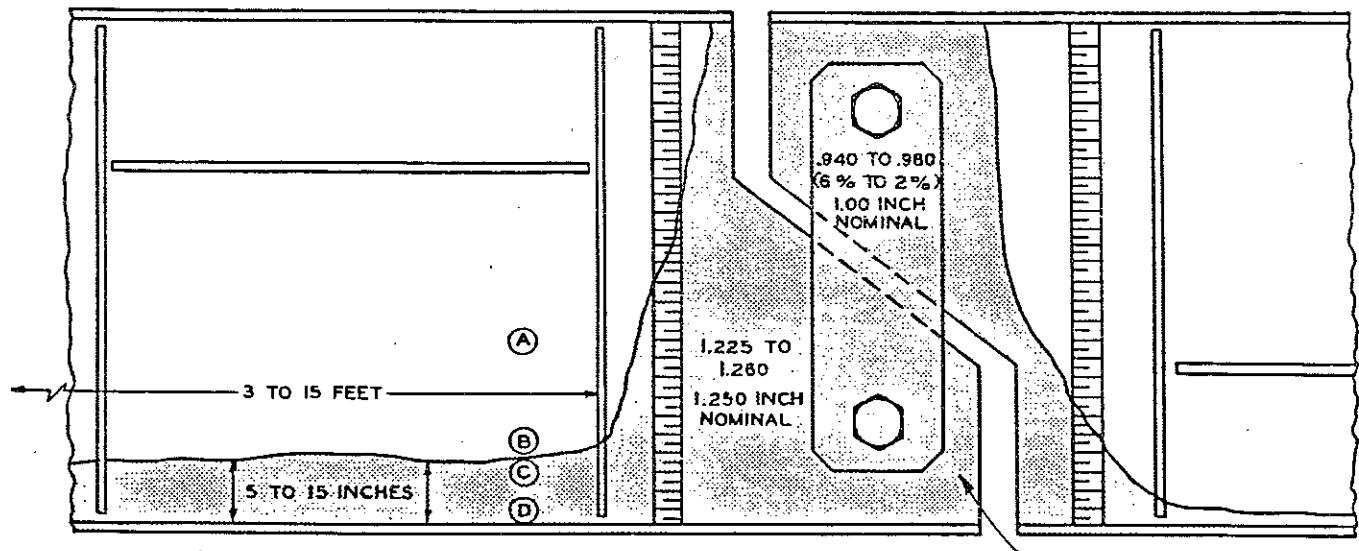
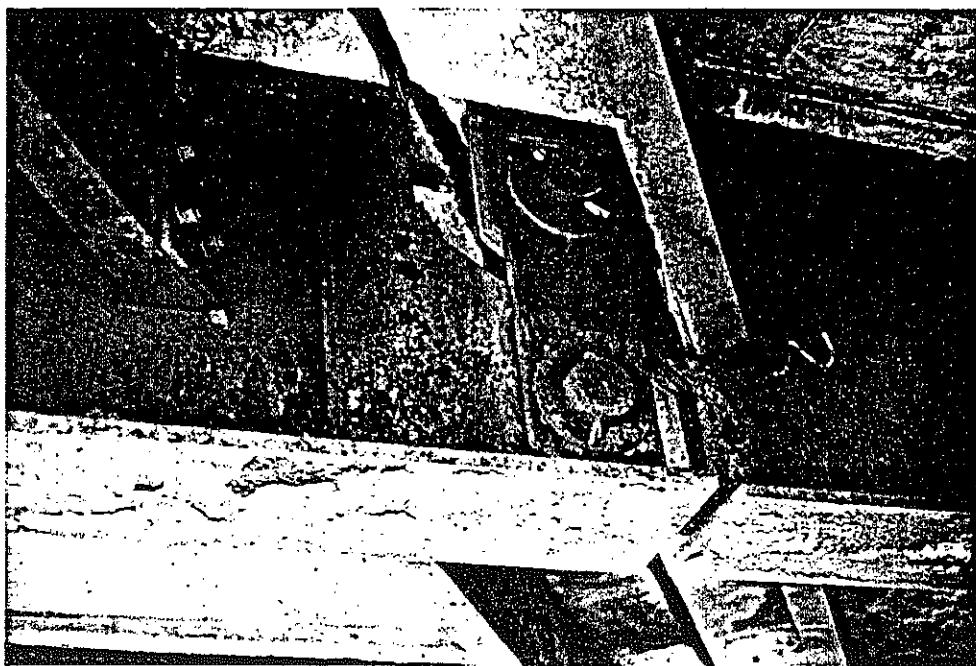
As can be seen from this figure, the worst areas on this 14 year old structure have average corrosion rates approaching 3 mils/year/surface. It should probably be stressed that these are the extreme cases. Other joints on even the same structure might be weathering no faster than the remainder of the structure, or they might be anywhere in between these two extremes. Physical appearance alone was not always a good indicator of the amount of corrosion taking place. While other bridges

with a similar distressed appearance around leaking expansion joints did not always measure up to these extreme corrosion rates, at least several other structures were found to have similar areas at expansion joints matching the 3 mils/year/surface corrosion rate (including one eight year old rural structure). In general these severe corrosion rates appeared (for both urban and rural structures) to be associated with leaking expansion joints that were located towards the lower end of fairly long sections of inclined bridge deck, where leakage would be greater and salt exposure more frequent.

For expansion joints in cantilevered spans both the link plate and web behind it are probably being subjected to approximately the same single surface corrosion rates where they lap. The most severe corrosion losses, which were found around the pin connections (combined effect of crevice corrosion and galvanic corrosion induced by the web-pin-bronze washer-link plate - nut contacts), were measured for a number of link plates that had been removed and replaced. (Such a replacement procedure was found to be necessary for several structures in Michigan after pack rust filling the joints eventually locked some expansion joints in place with structural damage resulting (Fig. 6)). Here the worst through thickness average corrosion approached just over 3.5 mils/year/surface, but most of the corrosion (in the worst cases) was obviously occurring on the inner (next to the web) surface of the plates. This indicated that a considerably higher rate (up to 5 to 6 mils/year) was apparently occurring for the worst areas on the inner surface. While actual measurements were not made on the web between the link plates, some reasonable inferences can be made. If the same worst corrosion rates that occur for the link plates are also present on the web sandwiched between them, then through thickness average corrosion losses may for the worst cases approach 5 to 6 mils/year/surface—since the worst areas on one side of the web will, in general, overlap with the worst areas on the opposite side. Outside of the worst areas, "average" corrosion is usually not worse than 1 to 2 mils/year/surface but within the worst areas up to approximately 1/4 in. diameter pits have been observed. Such a pit depth corresponds to a pitting rate of 16.5 mils/year/surface. While an occasional pit of these dimensions may not be immediately structurally serious, the possible long term reductions in fatigue life or strength might very well be.

For the remainder of the beam (exposed to leakage), the worst corrosion occurs for the lower web and flange with the very worst corrosion (3 to 4 mils/year/surface) occurring directly underneath the leaking joint. The corrosion rates observed were found to decrease as the distance from this worst area was increased—either by moving up the web or moving longitudinally along the lower flange. Additionally, for those instances where leakage was found to extend for greater distances along the lower flange, corrosion rates were normally found to be lower for a given distance from the joint.

For the worst cases, however, the 3 mils/year/surface average corrosion rate may be an underestimate of future trends. A number of factors contribute to one's suspicion that the corrosion rate may be increasing



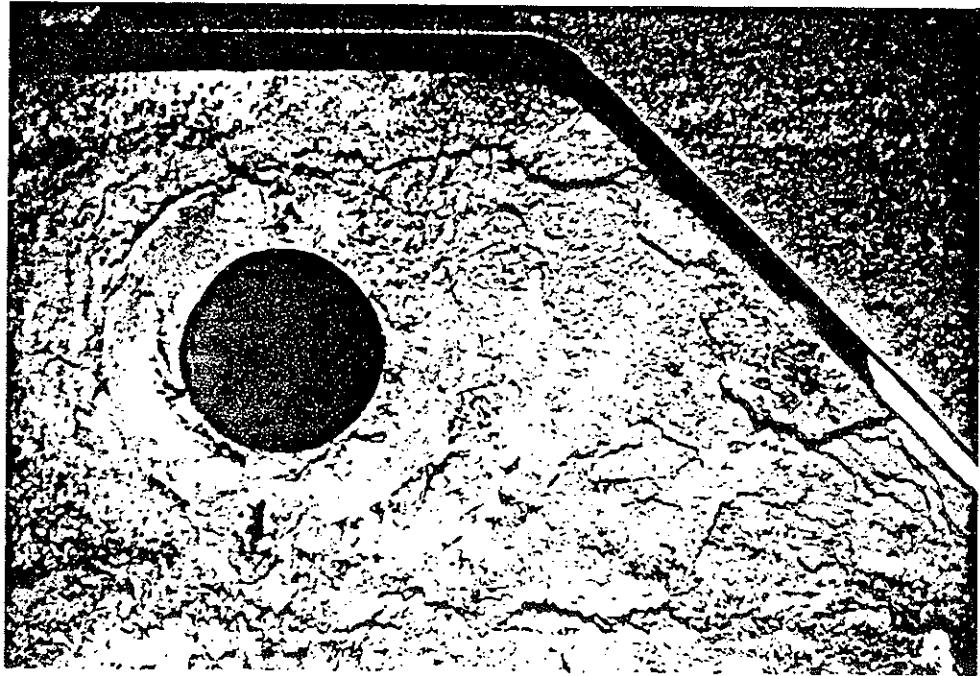
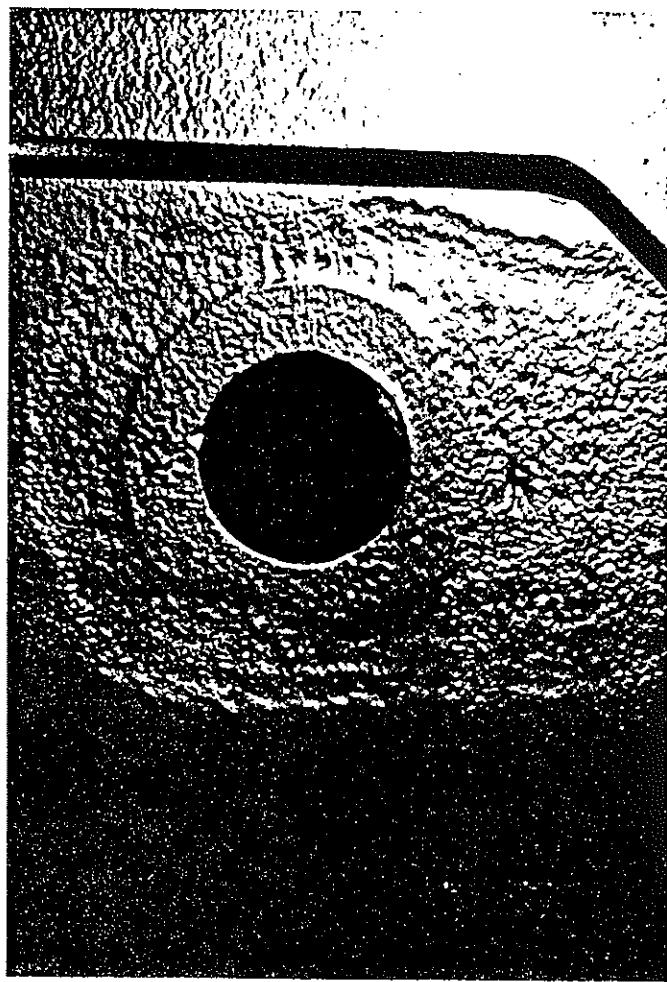
WEB - .375 INCH NOMINAL  
 (A) - .355 TO .380 (5 % TO -- )  
 (B) - .355 TO .365 (5 % TO 3 %)  
 (C) - .315 TO .345 (16 % TO 8 %)  
 (D) - .295 TO .320 (21 % TO 15 %)

LOWER FLANGE - 1.00 INCH NOMINAL  
 .920 TO .980 (8 % TO 2 %)  
 LOWER FLANGE - .750 INCH NOMINAL  
 .670 TO .730 (11 % TO 3 %)

SHADE AREA REPRESENTS  
 MORE SEVERELY RUST SCALED  
 AREAS. APPROXIMATE EXTENT  
 AND LIMITS OF SEVERE CORRO-  
 SION DAMAGE ARE DEPICTED.  
 LOSSES ARE EXPRESSED AS  
 CURRENT SIZE AND PERCENT  
 LOSS FROM NOMINAL.

Figure 16. A representative leaking expansion joint.

Figure 17. Disassembled leaking expansion joint before (left) and after sandblasting and painting.



with time. Simply viewed from the fact that corrosion is a surface-dependent phenomenon, as the pitting increases the surface area available, corrosion could be expected to increase. As corrosion continues to build up loose and porous corrosion products which aid in the retention of moisture and corrosive pollutants, corrosion could be expected to increase. Additionally, even the worst joints did not necessarily start leaking immediately after the structure was first built--implying that even if the corrosion is linear with time, perhaps the corrosion losses should have been averaged over a correspondingly reduced period of time. Attempts to either confirm or refute such an accelerated corrosion rate were thwarted by maintenance painting of the leaky joint areas on which our initial corrosion loss measurements were made.

Some recent evidence from repeat corrosion loss measurements on structures freely exposed to traffic-thrown spray (an exposure environment very similar to at least some portions of the leaking expansion joints) are suggestive (although not yet statistically significant) that under some circumstances corrosion of even salted weathering steel may decrease with time. If this does indeed happen, it would probably only be true for the freely exposed portions of the joint and not for the lapped surfaces. The high corrosion rates that have so far been found to occur in some of our leaking expansion joints stress the need for some further evaluation of these areas to determine whether or not an already serious problem is becoming more serious or stabilizing.

#### Other Lapped Surfaces

A number of other lapped areas on bridges were expected to show some serious corrosion potential as well and have been examined accordingly. Areas such as bolted splice connections and bearing contact surfaces as well as the areas where the beam ends are embedded in the abutment could be problem areas. Older exposures of painted bridges have sometimes demonstrated significant corrosion (1/3 to 2/3 section loss, Fig. 8) for just these types of lapped surface conditions. Repeated examinations of a number of examples of these exposure types have not revealed corrosion problems of a magnitude detectable by our ultrasonic thickness gage. Either these areas are being examined too early in their life cycles to find anything, or the particular exposure instances examined were not of a really critical nature, or possibly some other factors must be taken into consideration here.

Accelerated corrosion for lapped surfaces can occur either between the surfaces or exterior to them depending upon the conditions present. For moist salty environments the worst corrosion is normally exterior to the joint. For unpainted structures the larger reactive surface area exterior to the joint may partially explain why we have not discovered serious corrosion in these areas. The corrosive potential generated by the lapped surfaces is possibly being dissipated over a much larger area so that even though the same total amount of accelerated corrosion may be occurring the effective section loss is negligible.

For other environments the worst accelerated corrosion normally occurs between the lapped surfaces. While our measurements did not indicate any significant corrosion occurring between such lapped surfaces (for the cases examined), problems encountered with our ultrasonic thickness gage measuring back side rust make our results uncertain. Others who have studied internal joint corrosion indicate that this type of accelerated corrosion can continue essentially unabated as long as the structure of the lap cannot resist (without deformation) the internal forces generated by the rust growth. It is for precisely this reason that high strength bolted joints are often impervious to such corrosion. Obviously the strength, size, and spacing of the bolts, as well as the thickness of the plates have a significant effect here. Some sources indicate that the rust-generated forces can be at least 1,200 psi, and possibly greater. Continued observation of such areas would be a reasonable and desirable precaution to insure that significant corrosion does not go unnoticed.

#### Galvanic Couples

For those galvanic (dissimilar metal) couples where the steel is sacrificial, there will probably not be any serious corrosion. The non-ideal porous nature of the rust surfaces that are prevalent will help retain moisture over large surface areas keeping the effective sacrificial area large enough that through thickness corrosion losses for any one spot will be low. Exceptions to this will occur for situations where moisture around the galvanic couple is somehow restricted to much smaller areas—as occurs behind the link plates of expansion joints in cantilevered spans.

This same moisture retention could present serious problems when it is the other material of the couple that is sacrificial for now it is the larger area that is promoting the corrosion reaction (on a much smaller sacrificial area). Such would be the case if welds exist that are sacrificial (especially serious for welds perpendicular to the applied stress field).

While a number of transverse butt welds were examined and measured for thickness and some did come out 15-25 mils thinner (corresponding to a 0.6 to 1.0 mils/year/surface difference) than the adjacent beam material, the results were uncertain since the initial surface grinding of such welds can produce the same magnitude of surface differences. In general, the surface appearance, for those cases examined, did not reveal noticeable differences in corrosion between the weld and base metals. This does not, however, guarantee that there are not welds that are experiencing more serious corrosion losses. Since only one of a few grades of A588 wire generally is used to weld many grades of A588 plate, and since unalloyed wire generally has been used for fillet welds, many possible combinations exist. While there has not been time to adequately address this factor in the present study, it appears to be worthy of further investigation, based on the limited information presently available.

### Mill Scale

Pitting depths ostensibly resulting from the effects of mill scale were examined for several structures that still retained approximately 90 percent of their mill scale. For those cases examined pit depths usually did not exceed 10 mils. This would correspond to pitting depths of approximately 2 to 3 mils/year/surface.

Section loss for the transverse bare spots will probably not be significant either. While initially the mill scale-steel galvanic couple will have a great corrosive potential for the steel when the ratio of mill scale surface to bare steel surface is at its highest, the corrosive environments (moist, salty) which could maximize such section losses are also those in which the mill scale will be rust undercut the fastest. Hence the corrosive couple will be acting on the smallest sacrificial areas for only a short time and will probably not be a serious problem.

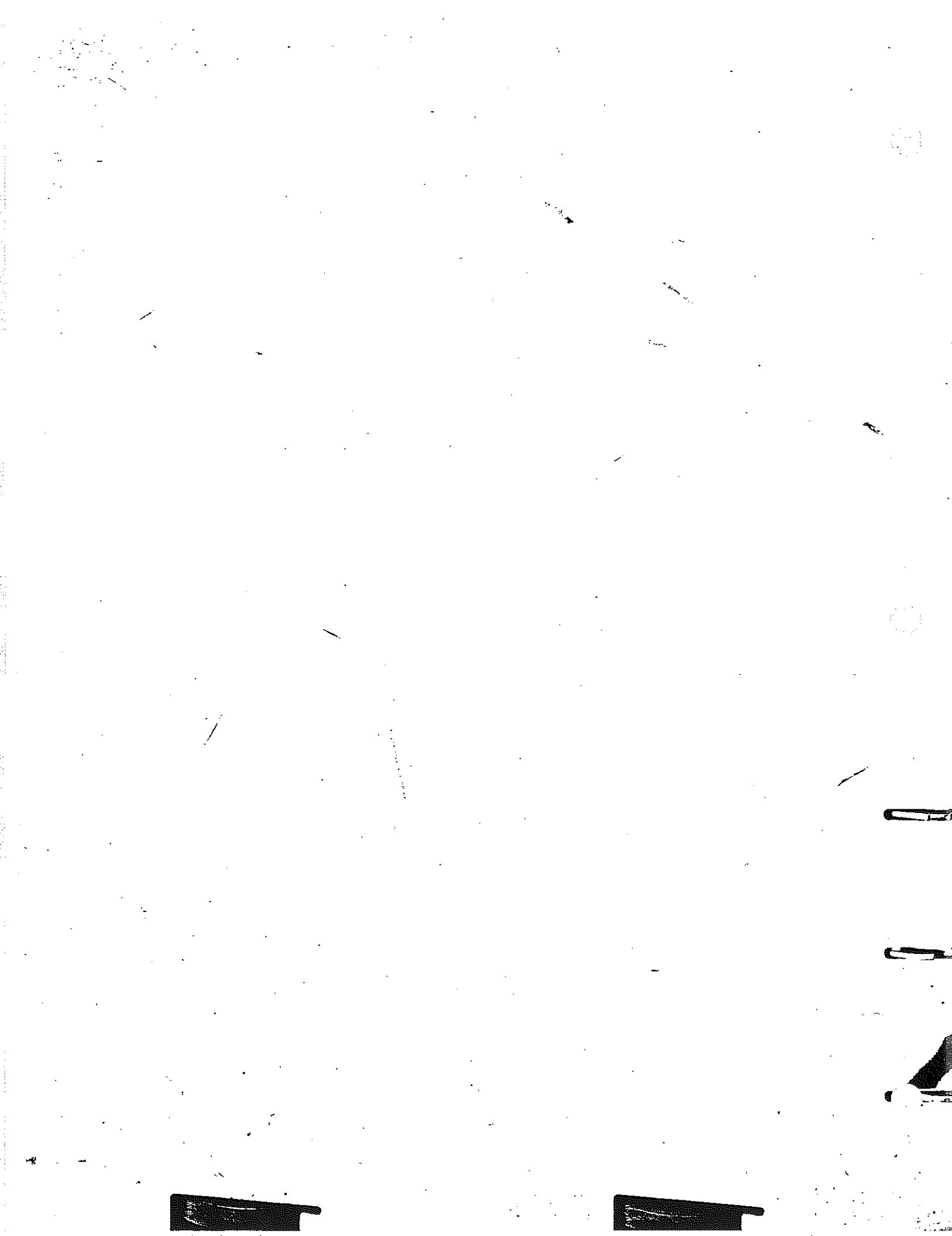
While such mill scale influenced pitting may never proceed to structurally significant levels, the implications for possible loss in fatigue performance are not quite as clear.

### Rolled-in Imperfections

Observation of the sand blasting and painting of one of Michigan's oldest weathering steel structures revealed a potential problem—rolled-in imperfections—which had not been previously given serious attention. Figure 18 illustrates severe pitting on the mid portion of the web of a facia beam that far exceeds corrosion levels that would normally be expected for the given exposure environment (urban exposed to traffic spray).



Figure 18. Pitting resulting from corrosion following the boundaries of a rolled-in defect.



The pitting which appears here to exceed half the web thickness (more than 0.300 in.) is apparently the result of corrosion preferentially following the pathway of impurities which have been rolled into the beam during its manufacture. In this instance the impurity was most likely mill scale from a lamination that was torn and folded back in the rolling process.

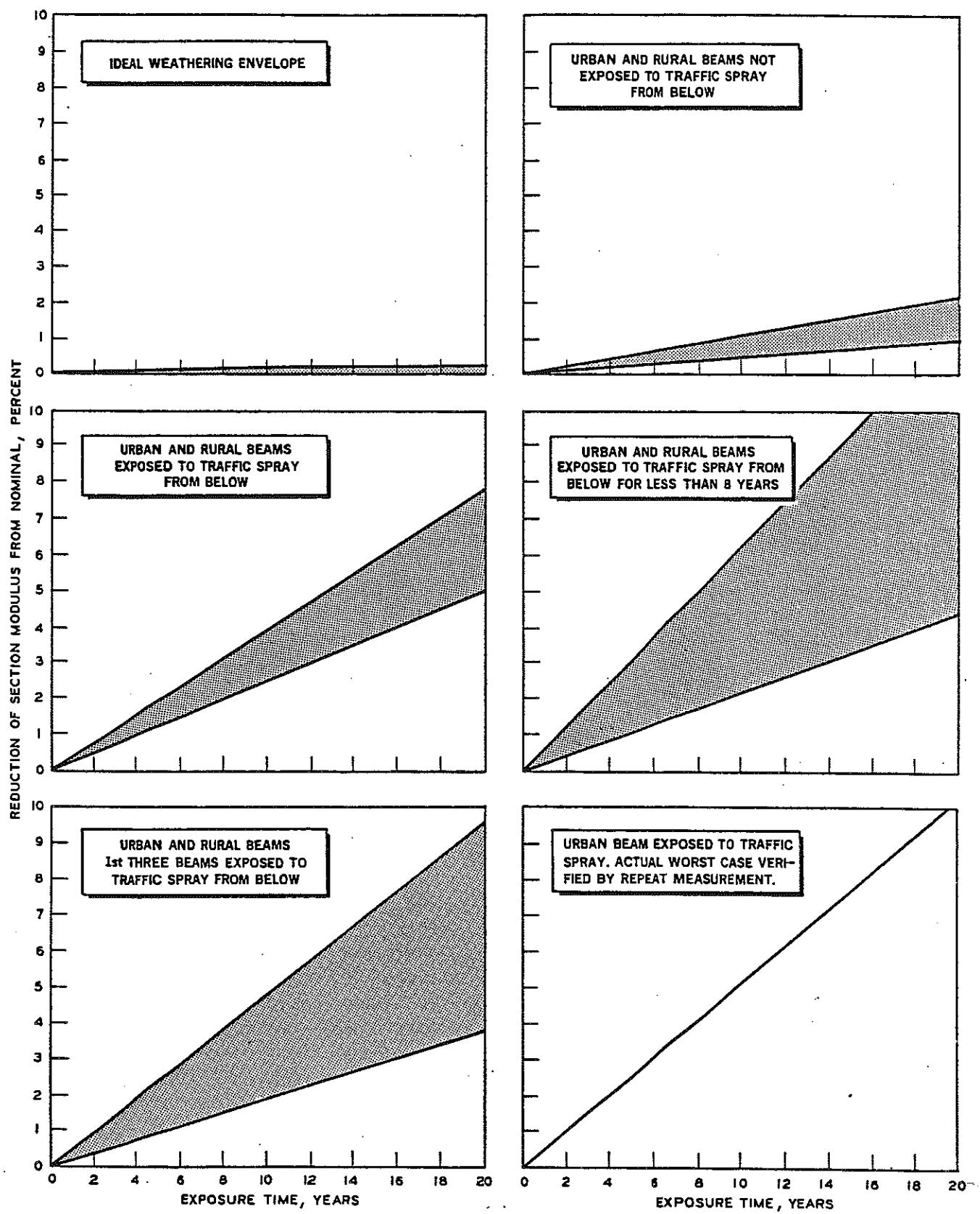
#### Statistical Analysis

Analysis of the bulk of our corrosion data has helped to determine the approximate general level of corrosion that is being experienced by the major portions of a bridge structure for various exposure environments and conditions (Fig. 19). This graph demonstrates the average corrosion rates that have been determined by our statistical analysis as well as worst case corrosion rates that have been found by adjacent and repeat measurements. A fairly large number of variables were included in the overall analysis to help discover which ones, if any, were significantly influencing observed corrosion. Among the variables examined were urban vs. rural exposure; tunneled, intermediate, or open exposure environment; low or high traffic volume over the bridge; traffic or no traffic under the bridge; bridge height; steel manufacturer; relative position with respect to the roadway below (near or far, readings taken directly over road shoulder or near abutment respectively); interior or fascia beam; position of beam in bridge; position of beam in bridge with respect to first exposure to oncoming traffic beneath; position of flange quadrants with respect to oncoming traffic beneath; and side of web (with respect to oncoming traffic) from which thickness measurements are taken.

The corrosion rates observed for the various environments listed in Figure 19 are translated into percent loss of section modulus in Figure 20.

Plots showing the penetration losses from nominal vs. exposure age are provided for the more significant relationships (Figs. 21 through 24). Drawn on the plots are the lines depicting the mean regression line ( $\text{Penetration} = A \times \text{Age} + B$ ). Above and below this mean are regression lines drawn using the upper and lower limits of the 95 percent confidence interval. The fan-like area produced demonstrates the approximate range of average penetration (from an initial value, B, which is representative of the average initial amount of over or under size of the beam), that may be expected to occur for the exposure conditions represented in the plot. The actual scatter plots and the results of the statistical analyses (linear regression) for each case are included in Figures B2 through B30 in Appendix B. Results reported are with only a few noted exceptions, significant at the 0.05 level (95 percent confidence level).

Attempts made to model a number of our statistically significant corrosion relationships with anything other than a straight line proved futile. Any changes in the corrosion rates with time that exist are probably being effectively camouflaged by the relatively great scatter (due principally to the wide tolerances in initial starting sizes) in our current CSA data.



NOTE: CALCULATIONS (EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE NOTED) ARE BASED ON THE STATISTICAL LIMITS (APPENDIX B) FOR CORROSION OCCURRING ON THE INDIVIDUAL SECTIONS OF A W36 x 135 BEAM SUBJECTED TO A GIVEN ENVIRONMENT.

Figure 20. Summary of the possible reductions in section modulus.

Consequently the timewise projection estimates are calculated using only straight line approximations. There is some evidence, however, that at least some corrosion rates are actually increasing with time while others may be decreasing.

A number of other interesting trends in the data were apparent. Fascia beams on the average faired slightly worse than interior beams, and webs in general appear to be corroding slightly slower than the remainder of the beam. For almost all environments top and bottom flanges appear to suffer approximately the same loss of cross-section even though the top flange is only "exposed" on one side. When exposed to traffic spray, the lower flanges corrode slightly faster. Top and bottom portions of the web for almost all environments corrode at approximately equal rates and slightly faster than the middle portion. The differences between the top, bottom, and middle web-corrosion rates vary with environment. Differences between the near and far sides of a beam (with respect to oncoming traffic beneath), were not statistically significant for any exposure environment using our current data sampling.

#### Traffic Spray and Debris

While traffic spray produced obviously visible differences in appearance on a beam's surface, the differences were not of great enough magnitude from one part of a beam to another to show up readily in single beam comparison measurements. Nor, obviously, could differences between these beams and those not exposed to traffic spray be evaluated. A fairly involved statistical analysis of a large volume of data was necessary to properly evaluate the corrosion losses resulting from traffic spray and debris. (In general when traffic spray is present in any significant quantity, debris accumulation is also present and vice versa so that the effects of either traffic spray or debris are almost impossible to evaluate separately.)

In many instances the wide scatter in the data, resulting from the wide tolerance of initial starting size, is probably sufficient to obscure some relationships which might be present. Still, however, some important things have been uncovered. Most significantly, traffic under a bridge appears to be creating much the same magnitude of damage as leaking expansion joints and may even be slightly worse. Apparently, regardless of source, leakage from above or traffic spray from below, salt is the major contributing factor in accelerating corrosion of weathering steels. The first few (three or four) beams subject to traffic spray, especially the fascia beam, appear to suffer the worst effects on the average. These first few beams appear to be corroding almost twice as fast as those following later in the traffic spray path (Figs. 21 and 22 and Appendix B, Fig. B13 through B24). This applies for both urban and rural bridges as a combined group. In essence then this implies that most of the beams of a two-lane overpass would be subjected to the higher rate while wider structures would have less serious corrosion for at least a portion of the structure.

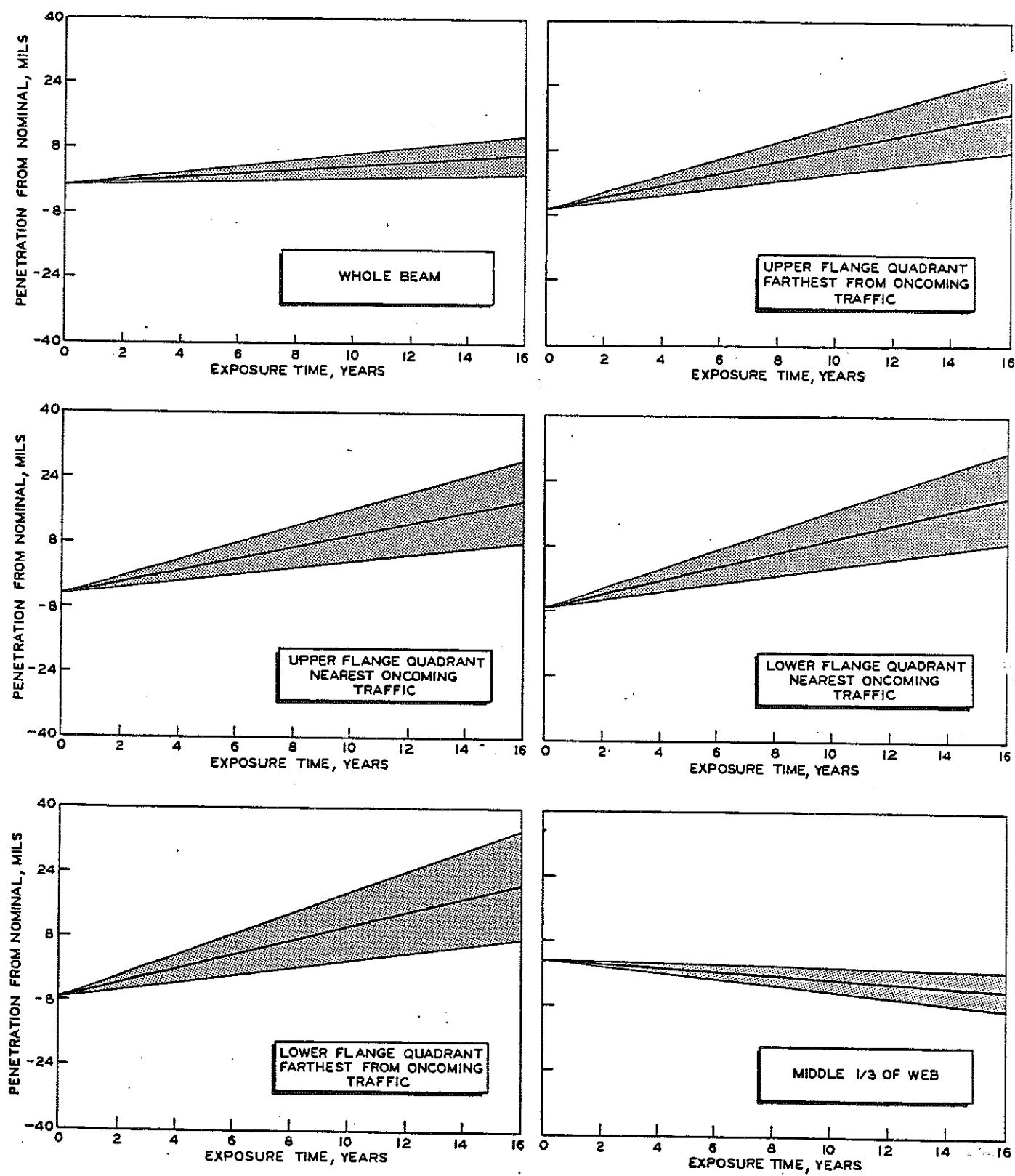


Figure 21. First three beams exposed to traffic spray from below.

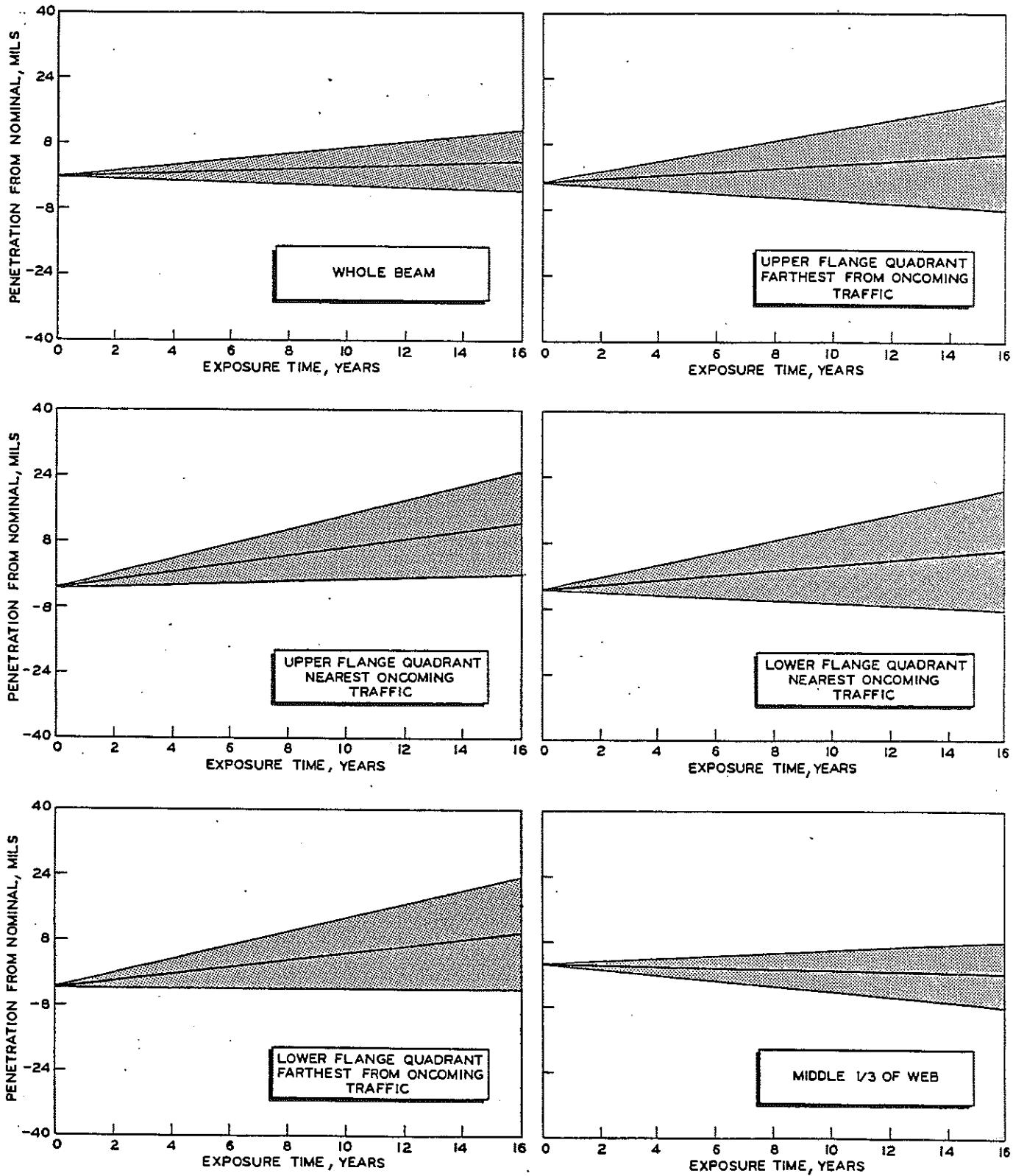


Figure 22. Fifth and later beams exposed to traffic spray from below.

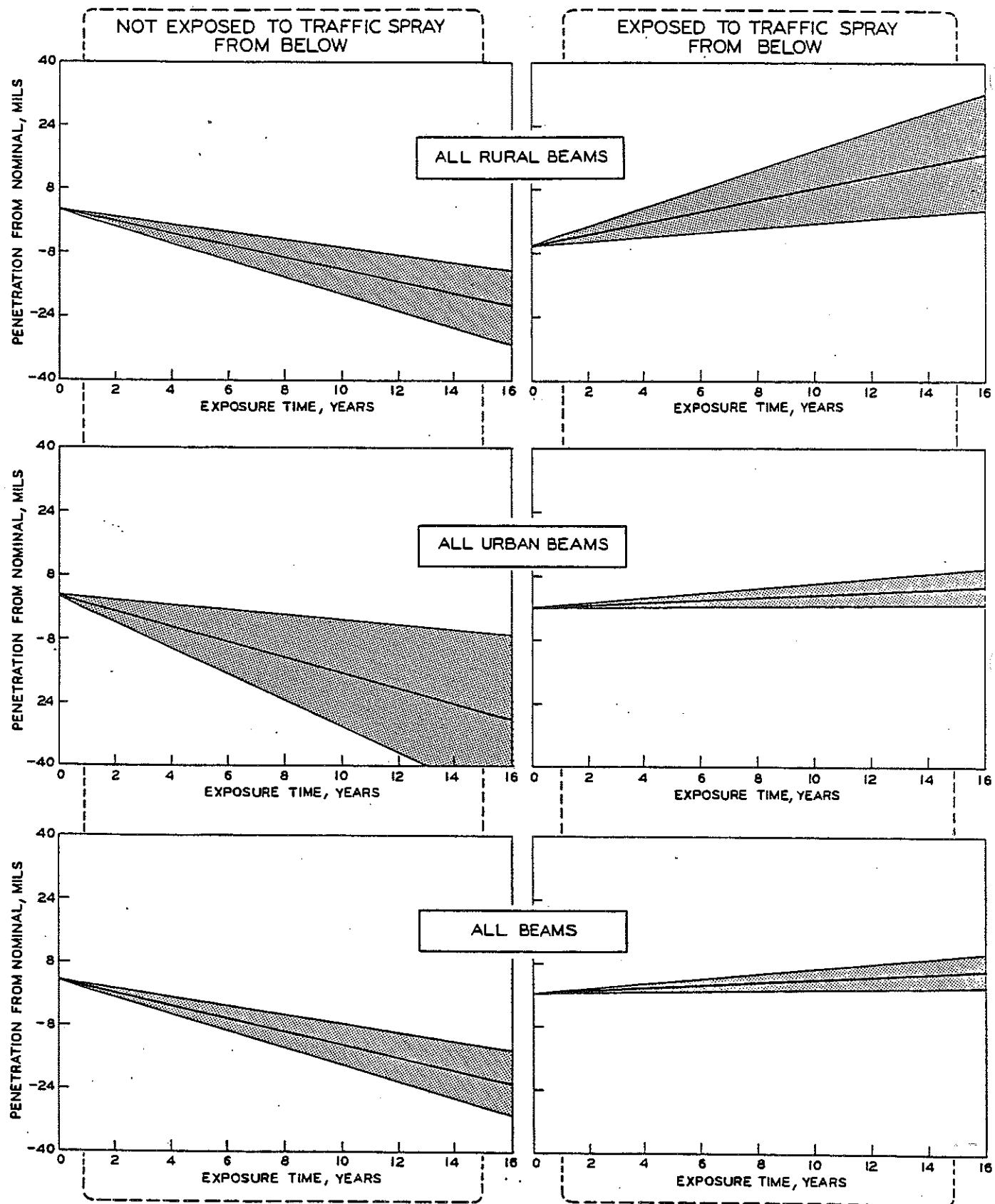


Figure 23. Differences resulting from traffic spray.

Both rural and urban bridges that are not exposed to traffic thrown spray from below appear from our measurements to be increasing (Fig. 23) rather than decreasing in thickness. This appears to be due to an inherent problem with the ultrasonic thickness gage (Fig. 15). The point of back reflection of the ultrasonic signal for the more dense oxides that form in this environment is apparently occurring at or close to the rust-air interface, allowing the back side rust layer to be included (measured) as part of the steel thickness. (While other possible explanations exist that might also explain the apparent growing phenomena, back side reflection appears--based on our current knowledge--to be the most likely.) This growth rate can be converted to an approximate corrosion rate by dividing by the mils of oxide product produced per mil of steel. The exact composition of the oxides being produced is not known, but reasonable estimates can be made. Assuming an alpha, delta, and gamma ferrite mixture with a Piling-Bedworth ratio of 3.75, (in. of corrosion product per in. of metal lost), a corrosion rate of 0.43 mils/year/surface is predicted. Even if the exact ratio of rust produced from the original steel were known, the calculated corrosion rate would still be slightly off since it cannot compensate exactly for the amount of metal lost. Only the dense adherent oxide is measured and the loose oxide on the outer surfaces as well as any oxide that has fallen off is not accounted for. On these structures this error potential is probably minor as the loose oxide and fall-off do not appear to be considerable. Consequently this derived corrosion rate (0.43 mils/year/surface) is used in Tables 1 and 2 to estimate the future beam properties for these exposure environments (urban and rural without traffic spray). These tables, as well as Tables 3 and 4, show extrapolated beam properties for 50 years of exposure in the urban and rural environment subjected to traffic spray from below. The extrapolations are made from the minimum specified original beam size, (nominal 2-1/2 percent), to give a conservative estimate. This is not an unreasonable starting point since some beams have been found to be below the specified minimum size when first installed.

However, for urban structures subject to traffic spray these effects could be vastly more significant. Here the loose oxide can be considerably greater in thickness (up to 1/8-1/4 in. thick after 10 to 15 years) and just the portion of the fall-off that stays on the lower flanges can measure well over 1/2 in. The same sort of phenomenon appears to be responsible for the apparent growth of the web on all bridges over traffic lanes (Fig. 24). Here the indicated growth is insufficient to explain the up to 1/4 in. thickness of the surface rust scale. Apparently the corrosion losses that are occurring are being just slightly more than compensated for by a dense adherent oxide layer. This phenomenon does not appear to be as predominant on the flanges where micrometer thickness checks were used to verify the ultrasonic thickness gage measurements. In laboratory testing on rusted specimens there were never problems with thickness measurements other than probe side surface preparation. However, it turned out that these specimens were substantially salted and this appears to be a factor in whether or not a dense adherent oxide layer will form. For the urban webs exposed to traffic spray a significant difference

TABLE 1  
 BEAM PROPERTY EXTRAPOLATION FOR A W 36x135 BEAM.\*  
 (USING THE ASSUMED PILING-BEDWORTH RATIO  
 OF 3.75 TO DERIVE A REASONABLE CORROSION  
 RATE FROM THE OXIDE INDICATED GROWTH.)

	Year 10 WFB	Year 20 WFB	Year 30 WFB	Year 40 WFB	Year 50 WFB
Nominal Area (Inches **2)	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029
Actual Area (Inches **2)	38.4705	38.1234	37.7763	37.4530	37.1977
% Reduction From Nominal	3.1042	3.9785	4.8527	5.6668	6.3099
% Reduction From Upper Limit	5.4675	6.3205	7.1734	7.9676	8.5950
% Reduction From Lower Limit	0.6197	1.5164	2.4131	3.2480	3.9075
Penetration (From Nominal)	10.76	13.79	16.83	19.65	21.88
Upper Limit	19.43	22.46	25.49	28.32	30.55
Lower Limit	2.09	5.13	8.16	10.98	13.21
I—XX Nominal	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87
I—XX Actual	7601.88	7552.62	7503.33	7460.60	7421.12
% Reduction From Nominal	2.56	3.19	3.83	4.37	4.88
I—YY Nominal	226.24	226.24	226.24	226.24	226.24
I—YY Actual	218.81	217.09	215.37	213.94	212.51
% Reduction From Nominal	3.28	4.04	4.80	5.44	6.07

\*Urban and rural bridges not exposed to traffic  
 Spray from below—penetration data (lower 95% confidence limit)  
 Extrapolated from minimum initial starting size (nominal - 2-1/2%)

TABLE 2  
 BEAM PROPERTY EXTRAPOLATION FOR A W 36x135 BEAM.\*  
 (USING THE ASSUMED PILING-BEDWORTH RATIO  
 OF 3.75 TO DERIVE A REASONABLE CORROSION  
 RATE FROM THE OXIDE INDICATED GROWTH.)

	Year 10 WFB	Year 20 WFB	Year 30 WFB	Year 40 WFB	Year 50 WFB
Nominal Area (Inches **2)	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029
Actual Area (Inches **2)	38.1234	37.4291	36.7349	36.0885	35.4760
% Reduction From Nominal	3.9785	5.7270	7.4756	9.1038	10.6464
% Reduction From Upper Limit	6.3205	8.0264	9.7323	11.3207	12.8258
% Reduction from Lower limit	1.5164	3.3098	5.1031	6.7731	8.3553
Penetration (From Nominal)	13.79	19.86	25.92	31.57	36.91
Upper Limit	22.45	28.53	34.59	40.23	45.58
Lower Limit	5.13	11.19	17.25	22.90	28.25
I—XX Nominal	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87
I—XX Actual	7552.62	7454.02	7355.30	7269.67	7185.60
% Reduction From Nominal	3.19	4.46	5.72	6.82	7.90
I—YY Nominal	226.24	226.24	226.24	226.24	226.24
I—YY Actual	217.09	213.66	210.22	207.35	204.49
% Reduction From Nominal	4.04	5.56	7.08	8.35	9.61

\*Urban and rural bridges not exposed to traffic  
 Spray from below-penetration data (upper 95% confidence limit)  
 Extrapolated from minimum initial starting size (nominal - 2-1/2%)

TABLE 3  
BEAM PROPERTY EXTRAPOLATION FOR A W 36x135 BEAM.\*

	Year 10 WFB	Year 20 WFB	Year 30 WFB	Year 40 WFB	Year 50 WFB
Nominal Area (Inches **2)	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029
Actual Area (Inches **2)	37.8203	36.9249	36.0295	35.1340	34.2386
% Reduction From Nominal	4.7418	6.9971	9.2524	11.5077	13.7630
% Reduction From Upper Limit	7.0652	9.2655	11.4658	13.6660	15.8663
% Reduction From Lower Limit	2.2993	4.6124	6.9255	9.2387	11.5518
Penetration (From Nominal)	16.44	24.26	32.08	39.90	47.72
Upper Limit	25.11	32.93	40.75	48.57	56.39
Lower Limit	7.77	15.59	23.41	31.23	39.05
I--XX Nominal	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87
I--XX Actual	7500.05	7353.63	7206.94	7059.96	6912.70
% Reduction From Nominal	3.87	5.75	7.63	9.51	11.40
I--YY Nominal	226.24	226.24	226.24	226.24	226.24
I--YY Actual	215.09	209.67	204.24	198.82	193.40
% Reduction From Nominal	4.93	7.32	9.72	12.12	14.52

\*Urban and rural bridges, 1st 3 beams exposed to traffic  
 Spray from below-penetration data (lower 95% confidence limit)  
 Extrapolated from minimum initial starting size (nominal - 2-1/2%)

TABLE 4  
BEAM PROPERTY EXTRAPOLATION FOR A W 36x135 BEAM.\*

	Year 10 WFB	Year 20 WFB	Year 30 WFB	Year 40 WFB	Year 50 WFB
Nominal Area (Inches **2)	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029
Actual Area (Inches **2)	36.3602	34.0046	31.6491	29.2936	26.9380
% Reduction From Nominal	8.4194	14.3523	20.2852	26.2181	32.1510
% Reduction From Upper Limit	10.6531	16.4413	22.2295	28.0177	33.8059
% Reduction From Lower Limit	6.0712	12.1562	18.2413	24.3263	30.4113
Penetration (From Nominal)	29.17	49.76	70.33	90.91	111.48
Upper Limit	37.85	58.43	79.00	99.57	120.14
Lower Limit	20.52	41.10	61.67	82.24	102.81
I-XX Nominal	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87
I-XX Actual	7232.81	6917.79	6551.11	6182.78	5812.78
% Reduction from Nominal	6.65	11.33	16.03	20.75	25.50
I-YY Nominal	226.24	226.24	226.24	226.24	226.24
I-YY Actual	207.37	194.23	181.10	167.98	154.86
% Reduction From Nominal	8.34	14.13	19.95	25.75	31.55

\*Urban and rural bridges, 1st 3 beams exposed to traffic  
 Spray from below—penetration data (upper 95 % confidence limit)  
 Extrapolated from minimum initial starting size (nominal - 2-1/2%)

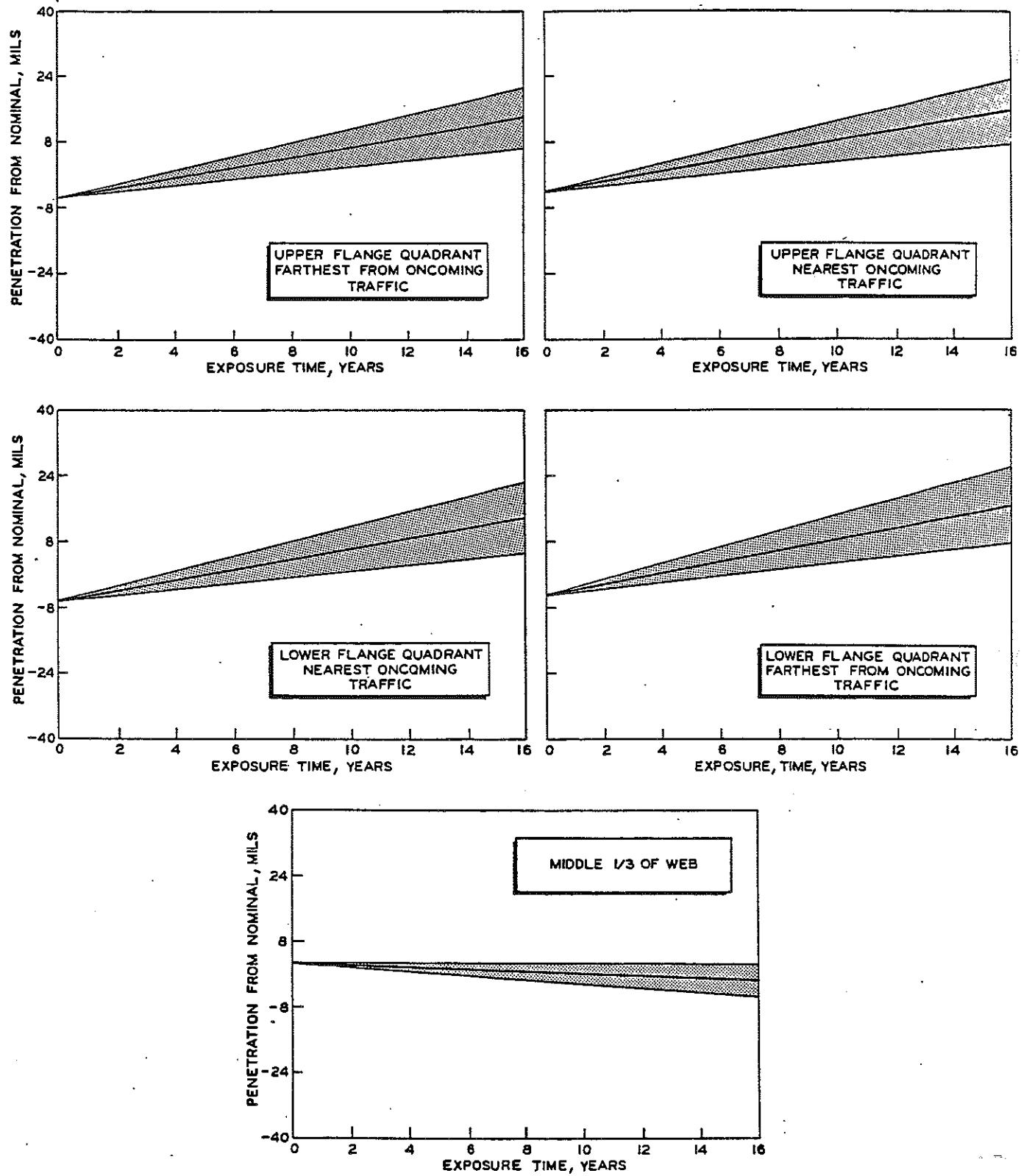


Figure 24. All beams exposed to traffic spray from below.

was noticed in the results of thickness measurements depending on which side of the web (with respect to oncoming traffic) measurements were taken from. Measurements made from the side opposite oncoming traffic were on the average less by 0.4 mils/year/surface. This lends some support for salt effects on ideal oxide formation although slightly deeper pitting on the salted side would produce similar results. In any event it appears that the web surfaces are at least displaying a more 'idealized' oxide and may consequently be slightly better off than the flanges (for the same exposure environment) and may have a decreasing corrosion rate. Even so the amount of surface oxide that is sometimes present would suggest at least a worst case corrosion rate of 1.25 mils/year/surface and it is this number that is used for corrosion of the web in the beam property extrapolations of Tables 3 and 4. Corrosion for the remaining portions of the beam is based on the actual measurements.

Looking at just our younger bridges (Fig. 25) that have been exposed to traffic spray for less than eight years, shows corrosion loss predictions even worse than those for the entire 16-year exposure group. This has been suggested by some as possibly a reflection of the change in chemical content for the weathering steels that has occurred since they were first introduced. Alternately this might imply that a decrease in corrosion rate is occurring with age of exposure or that perhaps our earliest structures contain beams that were initially oversize. Due to the uncertainty of the meaning of this observed trend, it is the full 16-year exposure case that has been used for the representative traffic spray exposure beam property extrapolations of Tables 3 and 4. If it turns out in the long run that the higher indicated rates for younger structures continue then these extrapolations will be non-conservative.

#### Exposure of Corrosion Specimens

Natural Environment - The first weathering steel bridge constructed in Michigan was used by the steel supplier to test the performance of their weathering steel under actual highway conditions. Several racks of corrosion specimens were installed as illustrated in Figure 26. Small coupons of uniform starting size were oriented to simulate top flange, web, and bottom flange exposures. Sufficient coupons were placed that specimens could be removed at intervals. The weight loss of these coupons after rust removal was used to determine the average corrosion loss. Data were collected over a period of from one to eight years. Plots of these data taken from the steel company reports are reproduced in Figure 27 and in the scatterplots and linear regression analyses that are provided in Appendix B, Figures B31 through B36. More significantly, a linear regression analysis of the natural logarithms of penetration vs. exposure age resulted in an even better fit of the data. This implies that the actual corrosion rates may be more accurately considered as exponential and can be modeled by a relationship of the form Penetration = C x (Age)<sup>xx D</sup>. These data indicate an exponentially increasing function for both the top and bottom flange orientations and an exponentially decreasing function for the web orientation. Even more significantly all of their

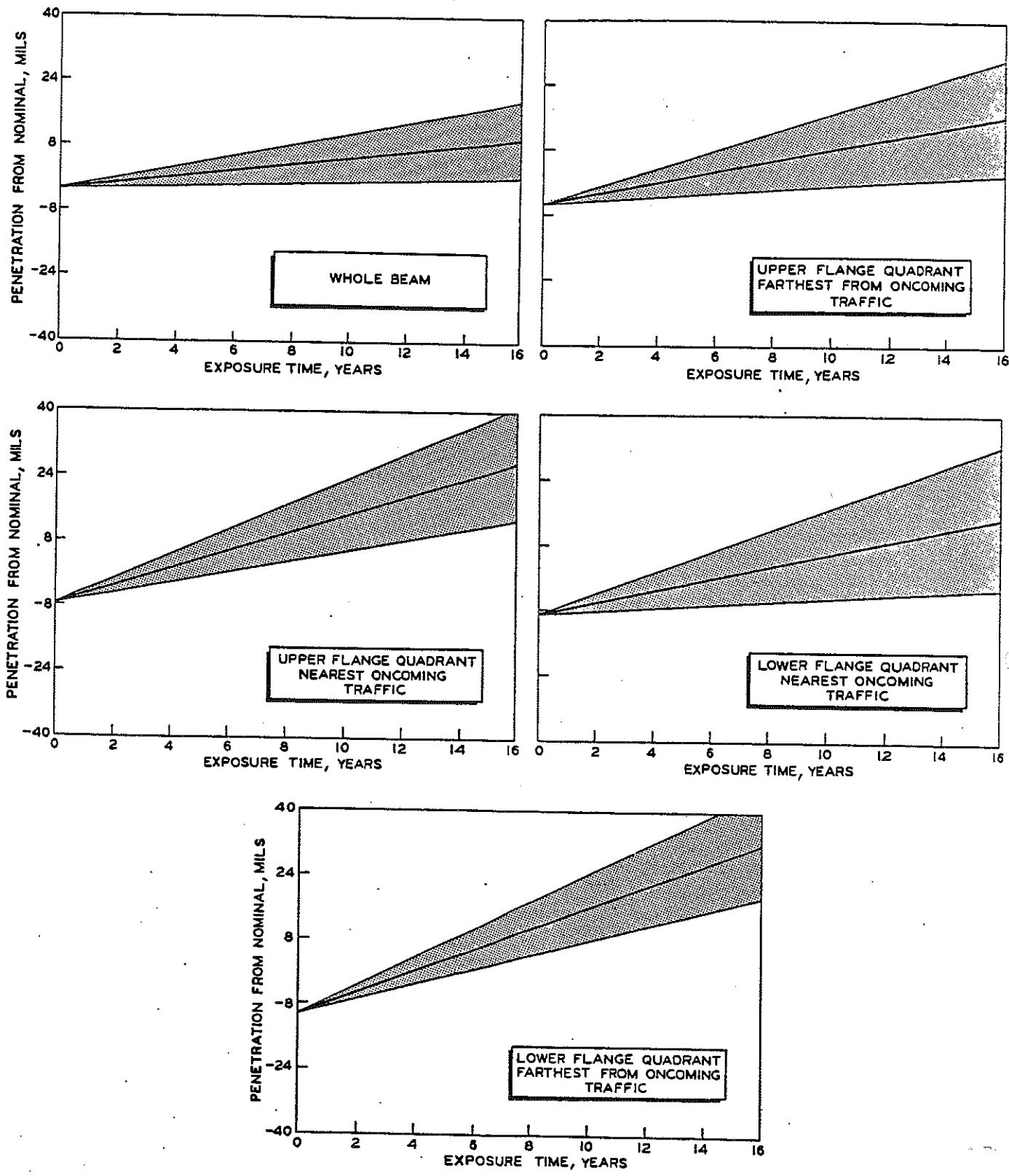


Figure 25. All beams exposed to traffic spray from below for less than eight years.

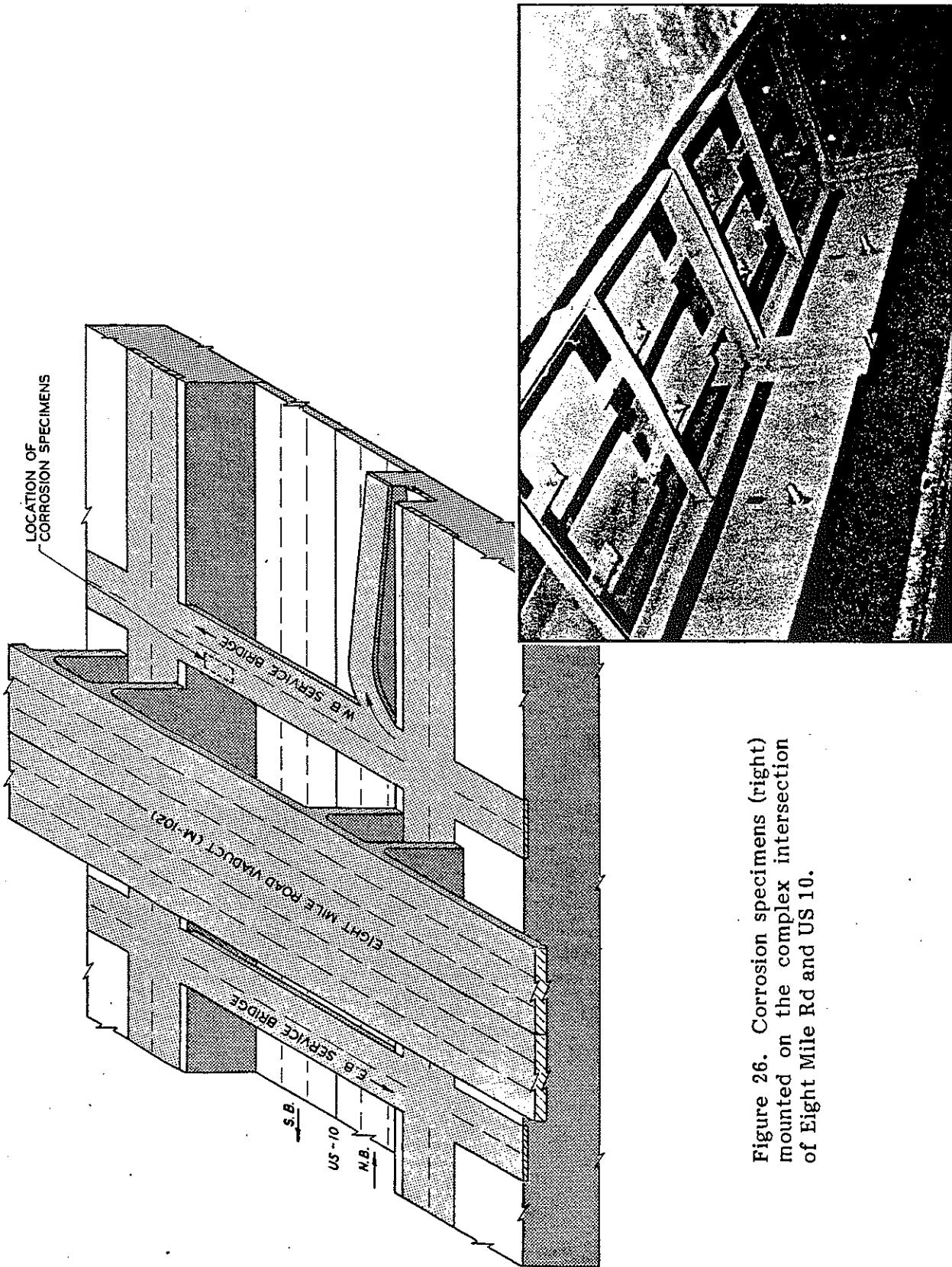
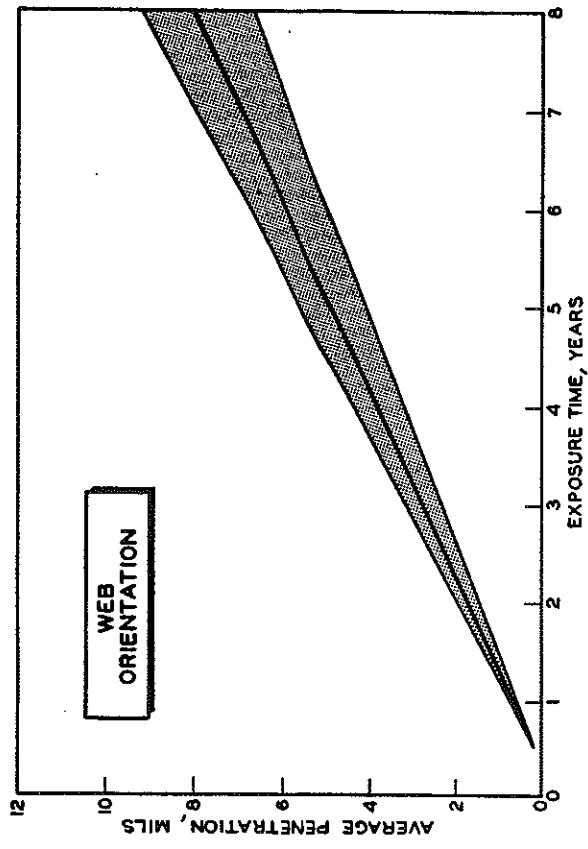
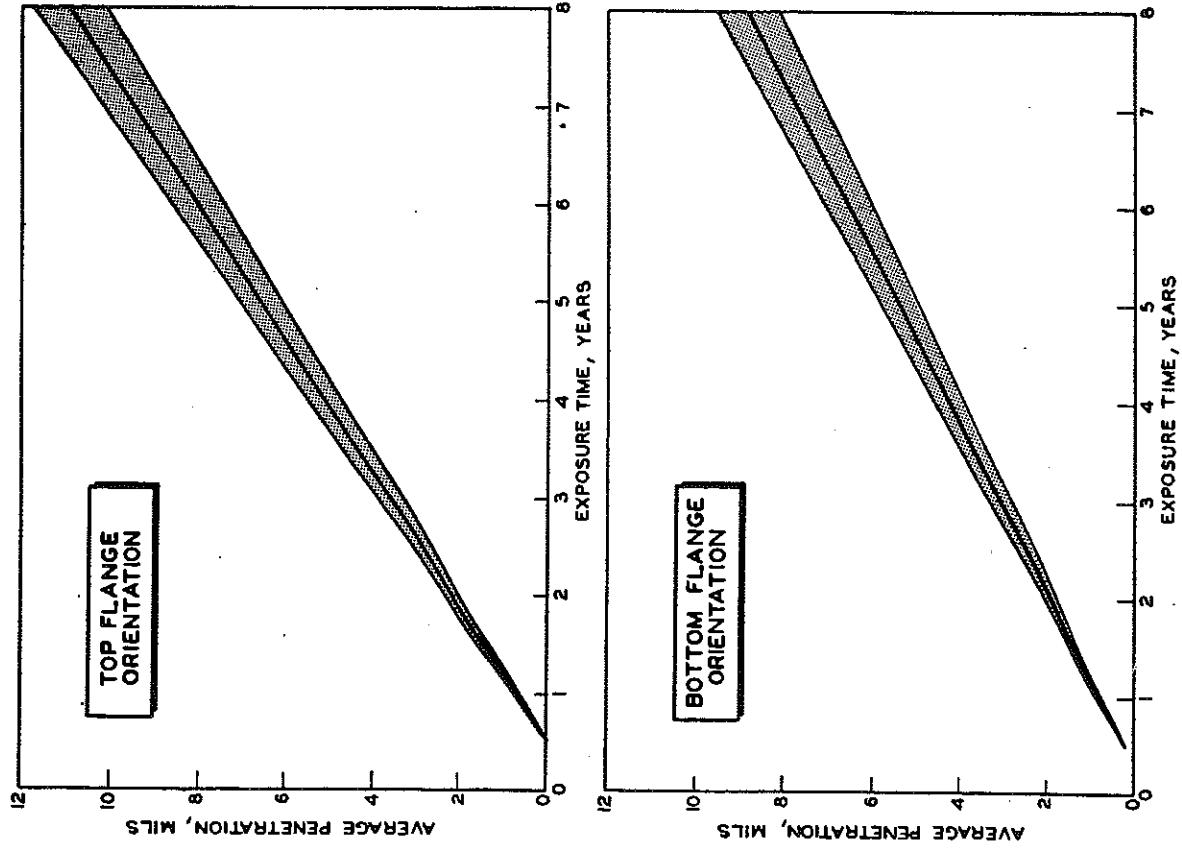


Figure 26. Corrosion specimens (right) mounted on the complex intersection of Eight Mile Rd and US 10.



WEB  
ORIENTATION



TOP FLANGE  
ORIENTATION

BOTTOM FLANGE  
ORIENTATION

Figure 27. Steel company corrosion data from corrosion specimens placed on one of our first weathering steel bridges. This structure is representative of our worst exposure environment.

data come from the side of the bridge farthest from oncoming traffic (beneath). Our own data indicate that the corrosion rates here may be as little as half that occurring for the first few beams on the side nearest oncoming traffic.

The corrosion rates of our data for overpasses up to eight years old suggest that the 'tunneled freeway environment' in which these exponential corrosion data were taken, is not significantly different from our general category covering all structures exposed to vehicle traffic sprays from below. It would not then be unreasonable to expect that the same type of exponential corrosion rate may be occurring for our general case as well.

Artificial Environment - As part of a separate project, unpainted coupons of several types of bridge steels were exposed to an elevated temperature (110 F) and salty (NaCl) environment with alternating wet and dry cycles (i.e. a marine-beach type of exposure). The weathering steel specimens performed markedly worse than either the A36 or the A572 samples that were tested uncoated in the same environment. Average corrosion was more than twice as great and pitting more severe (more numerous, deeper, and narrower) for the weathering steel specimens. While it does appear to be true that weathering steel performs better than plain carbon steels for some environments (non-salted and alternate wet-dry), we now know that this situation can be reversed for other environments (salted and high humidity). In other words, weathering steel for the very worst environments may perform significantly worse than the bare patches of aging painted structures.

#### Repeat Corrosion Loss Measurements

Repeat thickness measurements were made on several older urban bridges exposed to traffic spray (greater than seven years old) after approximately two and four-year intervals. Most notable were corrosion losses on sections of the beams directly over traffic lanes approaching 3 and in some cases 6 mils/year/surface on the portions of the lower flange nearest the web and for the lower 1/4 of the web. The obvious visual differences on the lower flange underside (Fig. 28) suggest that such accelerated corrosion may also occur for coverplate fillet welds. Salt-laden vehicle spray does definitely appear to be resulting in the same level of corrosion damage as was earlier known to occur around leaking expansion joints, except that the corrosion damage resulting from spray may affect the majority of the surface area of a structure rather than a limited area near a few joints.

While the results of our repeat measurements are not yet of a sufficient number to be statistically significant, they are at least suggestive of some possible important trends. Using "average" corrosion rates to analyze structures subjected to traffic spray may not be truly representative of what is actually occurring. Some beams on these structures may actually be experiencing a reduction in the corrosion rate with time while others may be getting proportionately worse (1.5 up to 2.5 mils/year/surface - whole beam corrosion) than our average case. Also the area of

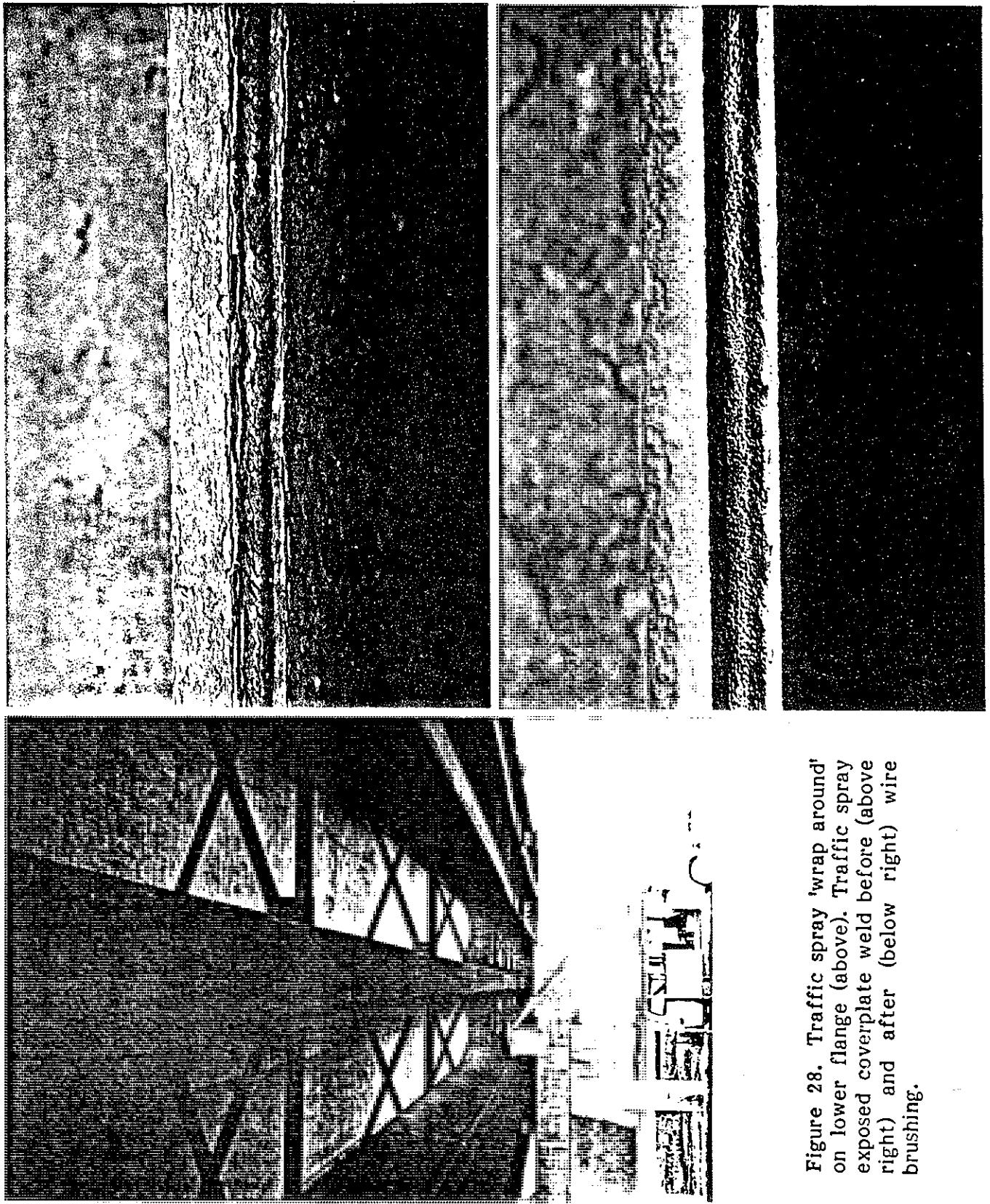


Figure 28. Traffic spray "wrap around" on lower flange (above). Traffic spray exposed coverplate weld before (above right) and after (below right) wire brushing.

worst corrosion may not necessarily be those first few beams exposed to traffic spray. The four such structures examined to date are equally split between the early or later beams experiencing the worst corrosion with very noticeable differences existing between the early and later beams for all. If such a 'skewed' structure represents a significantly worse case than that which would be created by average corrosion rates, it might be wise to continue our repeat measurements on a few more structures to better define the extent of this problem.

#### Additional Considerations

Obvious visual differences over a beam surface exist between those areas toward the abutments (away from traffic lanes underneath), and those areas directly over the roadway. Some differences in corrosion rates between these two areas very probably do exist with the areas directly over the roadway receiving, in general, a greater volume of spray and consequently probably experiencing slightly worse corrosion damage. All of our measurements of necessity, however, have been made between the abutment and the road shoulder where corrosion probably is not quite as bad. This factor as well as the possible problem of our ultrasonic thickness gage reading part of the backside rust as part of the steel thickness suggests that our results probably underestimate the worst corrosion taking place.

#### Implications for Action

The typical average and worst case corrosion rates for Michigan's significantly different highway exposure environments have been determined and are depicted in Figure 19. These rates, combined with the corresponding reductions in section modulus of Figure 20, may be used as a guide to predict the future structural integrity of our bridges. While the corrosion rates that have been observed so far may not forecast immediate structural problems for all bridges, they do predict the gradual erosion of the initial factor of safety of a structure, due to general loss of section. (Effects on fatigue life are yet to be determined.)

This is especially true for bridges exposed to traffic spray from below. Our current estimates of the average corrosion losses occurring suggest that after somewhere between 10 and 20 years of exposure all of the beams of these structures would be below the minimum initial starting size (nominal 2-1/2 percent)—a size reduction of 5 to 8 percent from nominal. During this same time period reductions in section modulus may approach 10 percent from nominal. Our worst case corrosion measurements suggest that for at least some of the beams of a given structure in our worst exposure environments web perforation could occur during a structure's normal life expectancy. For a 3/8-in. web, such perforation may occur in 30 years (6 mils/year/surface) and may at that time extend for the entire portion of the beam over traffic lanes and for some distance beyond. Similar exposure periods may be shown to result (for observed

corrosion rates in some environments) in web thicknesses below the minimums initially required by web buckling criteria and fillet welds (especially lower flange to web and lower flange to coverplate) below minimum initial throat dimensions.

Which aspect of a particular structure will be most susceptible to the levels of corrosion occurring for a given environment will in general be dependent on the design of a given structure. But armed with our current corrosion rate information more intelligent decisions can be made regarding how long structures of a given environment may be allowed to weather before painting becomes structurally imperative.

#### SUMMARY AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Extensive data have been gathered with the aim of establishing the levels of corrosion and cumulative damage occurring for Michigan's prevalent exposure environments in order to evaluate the necessity and possible time frame for remedial action. The observed corrosion rates are represented in Figure 19 and the corresponding resulting reductions in Section Modulus in Figure 20. Projected section losses can be especially significant in salty environments. Indeed, salt appears to be the major contributing factor in accelerated corrosion of weathering steels. Both leakage from above and traffic spray from below can result in the same levels of corrosion damage.

While the currently available data provide a basis for tentative estimations, there is some evidence which suggests the need for further corrosion loss measurements (specifically repeat measurements on structures which have already been examined). Uncertainty still remains over how some of the observed corrosion rates may be changing with time. While some areas of a given structure may be experiencing decelerating corrosion rates, it appears that other areas may be experiencing exponentially accelerating corrosion rates. Such a turn of events would make statistical averages of entire structures inappropriate as a yardstick of corrosion damage.

The levels of corrosion tentatively occurring for the different environments can be used to place some upper limits on the amount of time that a weathering steel structure can be allowed to weather naturally before further deterioration should be prevented by painting. For the environments with the worst corrosion levels, painting obviously should be done long before extensive web perforation (30 years for 3/8-in. web) or serious structural damage (exact limits dependent on structure design) can occur. For more intermediate environments, painting may never be necessary to preserve structural integrity but would be desirable (at some point in time) to limit the gradual erosion of a structure's original factor of safety and to reduce the probability of fatigue damage being initiated by the corrosion. For the very best environments, painting may very well never be necessary, although some form of periodic inspection might be

necessary to insure that the favorable quality of the environment does not change.

The uncertainties that still remain for such variables as changes in corrosion rate with time, effects of corrosive pitting on fatigue life and strength, as well as possible accelerated galvanic corrosion of welds dictates that caution should be used in establishing the lower limits on when a given structure should require painting. While some further work is planned for all of these uncertain areas, the final answers will not be immediately forthcoming.

Based on the present state of knowledge of all relevant factors, the following recommendations are made:

- 1) Rates of corrosion have been measured that are sufficient to cause perforation of bridge members during their service lives.
- 2) Unpainted A588 should not be used in Michigan's highway environments. While A588 has been shown to perform better than uncoated plain carbon steels for some environmental conditions, Michigan's heavily salted highway environment has been found to result in conditions where just the opposite is true. Our own laboratory testing has shown that for heavily salted, high humidity environments A588 can corrode more than twice as fast as uncoated A36 or A572.
- 3) An effort should be made to paint or otherwise protect those structures exposed to significant amounts of salt (from either leakage or spray) by the time they reach 15 to 20 years of age. Such environments have been found to result in potentially serious average corrosion rates of up to 6 mils/year/surface with pitting approaching up to 16 mils/year/surface. Corresponding reductions in section modulus have been as high as 1/2 percent from nominal/year.

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## **APPENDIX A**

Included in this appendix are copies of the computer program used to initially examine our beam thickness measurements along with the input data and output file. The format of this output was established early on in our investigation to allow easy comparison of the properties of a measured beam with those to be expected of the original nominal beam. A much more comprehensive statistical analysis of the data eventually proved to be necessary to estimate corrosion actually occurring.

```

10  C-
20  C-      FILE = 1  DISK DEBUG FILE
30  C-      FILE = 5  TERMINAL DEBUG FILE
40  C-      FILE = 6  DATA INPUT FILE
50  C-      FILE = 6  INDIVIDUAL BRIDGE RESULTS--OUTPUT FILE
60  C-      FILE = 9  DISK FILE FOR BASIS ANALYSIS
70
80  FILE 3=RLM/DEBUG,UNIT=REMOTE
90  FILE 5=RLM/SRS/RL/A5883 UNIT=DISK,BLOCKING=420,RECORD=14
100 FILE 6=RLM/G241,UNIT=PRINTER
110 FILE 9=RLM/BASIS/DAT/DUMMY,UNIT=DISK,BLOCKING=30,RECORD=14
120 FILE 1=RLM/PRS/RL/DEBUG,UNIT=DISK,BLOCKING=30,RECORD=14
130 C-
140 C-      ID = POINTER TO CURRENT BEAM DATA
150 C-      NEAR--DESIGNSATE SIDE CLOSEST TO ON COMING TRAFFIC (WHEN
160 C-          APPLICABLE); FAR--OPPOSITE OF NEAR
170 C-      ARR(ID, 1) = NOMINAL CROSS SECTIONAL SIZE (INCHES**2)
180 C-      ARR(ID, 2) = ACTUAL CSA FAR FLANGE--TOP
190 C-      ARR(ID, 3) = NEAR FLANGE--TOP
200 C-      ARR(ID, 4) = NEAR FLANGE--BOTTOM
210 C-      ARR(ID, 5) = FAR FLANGE--BOTTOM
220 C-      ARR(ID, 6) = WEB
230 C-      ARR(ID, 7) = ACTUAL CROSS SECTIONAL SIZE (INCHES**2)
240 C-      ARR(ID, 8) = % REDUCTION OF CSA FROM NOMINAL
250 C-          FROM UPPER LIMIT
260 C-          FROM LOWER LIMIT
270 C-      ARR(ID, 9) = PERIMETER (INCHES)
280 C-      ARR(ID, 10) = PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL) (WILS)
290 C-          FROM UPPER LIMIT
300 C-          FROM LOWER LIMIT
310 C-      ARR(ID, 11) = I--XX NOMINAL
320 C-          I--XX ACTUAL
330 C-          % REDUCTION OF I--XX FROM NOMINAL
340 C-          I--YY NOMINAL
350 C-          I--YY ACTUAL
360 C-          % REDUCTION OF I--YY FROM NOMINAL
370 C-      ARR(ID, 12) = PENETRATION FAR FLANGE--TOP
380 C-          NEAR FLANGE--TOP
390 C-          NEAR FLANGE--BOTTOM
400 C-          FAR FLANGE--BOTTOM
410 C-          WEB
420 C-      ARR(ID, 13) = I--XX OF FAR FLANGE--TOP (ACTUAL)
430 C-          NEAR FLANGE--TOP
440 C-          NEAR FLANGE--BOTTOM
450 C-          FAR FLANGE--BOTTOM
460 C-          WEB
470 C-      ARR(ID, 14) = I--XX OF NEAR (OR FAR) FLANGE--TOP (NOMINAL)
480 C-          NEAR (OR FAR) FLANGE--BOTTOM
490 C-          WEB
500 C-      ARR(ID, 15) = UNDEFINED
510 C-      ARR(ID, 16) = UNDEFINED
520 C-      ARR(ID, 17) = PENETRATION WEB--TOP THIRD
530 C-          WEB--MIDDLE THIRD
540 C-          WEB--BOTTOM THIRD
550 C-      ARR(ID, 18) = UNDEFINED
560 C-      ARR(ID, 19) = PENETRATION FAR FLANGE--TOP (FROM UPPER LIMIT)
570 C-          NEAR FLANGE--TOP
580 C-          NEAR FLANGE--BOTTOM
590 C-          FAR FLANGE--BOTTOM
600 C-          WEB--ALL
610 C-      ARR(ID, 20) = WEB--UPPER THIRD
620 C-      ARR(ID, 21) = WEB--MIDDLE THIRD
630 C-      ARR(ID, 22) = WEB--BOTTOM THIRD
640 C-      ARR(ID, 23) = UNDEFINED
650 C-
660 DIMENSION A(40),B(10,5),ITYP(20),IBSZ(20),IBPS(20),INEG(20)
670 DIMENSION ISBD(20),ISDH(20),ARITEM(40,50),REPDAT(3,3)
680 DIMENSION ICLM(20),ISWI(20),WM(20),IBS(20),BEAN(100),IPT(20)
690 DIMENSION ARR(40,50),IG(10),SARR(10,10),SARTEM(10,10),ALPHA(30)
700 DIMENSION CIXR(2),CIXT(2),CIVR(2),CIVT(2),IYEAR(13),IBPST(20)
710 DIMENSION ROLTL(5,5),TROLTO(2,4),COR(10),WP(15),CCRW(5)
720 INTEGER AGERT0(3),AGERT1(3),AGERT2(3),AGERT3(3),AGERT4(3)
730 DOUBLE PRECISION BCAT(6),BCLAS(12),BTYP(4),BCLA(2),BCL(20)
740 DOUBLE PRECISION BT(2),BCL2(20)
750 C-
760 C-      ROLLING TOLERANCE TABLES FOR FLAT PLATES
770 C-
780 DATA ROLTL/7.0,8.0,5.0,4.5,4.0,4.0,3.5,3.5,8.0,8.0,7.0,6.0,
790 C-          ,5.0,4.5,4.0,4.0,4.0,3.5,9.0,9.0,7.0,6.0,5.0,4.5,4.0,4.0
800 C-          ,4.0,4.0,4.0,10.0,8.0,8.0,7.0,6.0,5.0,4.5,4.0,4.0
810 C-          ,12.0,10.0,9.0,8.0,7.0,6.0,5.0,4.5,4.0/
820 DATA TROLTO/0.062500,0.078125,0.09375,0.109375
830 C-          ,0.1093750,0.125000,0.12500/
840 DATA IYEAR/0,31,59,30,120,151,181,212,243,273,304,334/
850 C-
860 C-      I/O LITERALS INPUT AS DOUBLE PRECISION DATA
870 C-
880 DATA BCAT/"OPEN", "CLOSED", "TUNNELED", "INTERMEDIATE", " "
890 C-      "INTERMEDIATE", " "
900 DATA BCLAS/"UNDER 15 FEET", "OVER 15 FEET", " "
910 DATA BCLAS/"URBAN LOW TR", "AFFIC VOLUME", "URBAN HIGH TR",
920 "AFFIC VOLUME", "RURAL LOW TR", "AFFIC VOLUME", " "
930 "RURAL HIGH TR", "AFFIC VOLUME", " "
940 DATA BCLA/"ROLLED WF BE", "AN", "WELDED PLATE", "GIRDER"/
950 DATA BCLA/"FACIA", "INTERIOR"/
960 DATA BT//WPB/, "WPB"/
970 DATA REPDAT/" 1ST", " COMP", "ARISON", " 2ND", " COMP", "ARISON",
980 " 3RD", " DIFF", "ERENCE"/
990 DO 2500 I=1,30
1000 ALPHA(I)=*
1010 2500 CONTINUE
1020 DO 3500 I=1,3
1030 DO 3500 K=1,5
1040 ROLTL(I,K)=ROLTL(I,K)*1.3333333
1050 3500 CONTINUE
1060 IBRIDG=0
1070 C-
1080 C-      BRIDGE RELATED VARIABLES INITIALIZED
1090 C-
1100 1000 I=0;IBH=0;IHAX=0;IMAX1=0;YEAR=1979;ILAST=0
1110 KTyp=0;OTYP=0;0;IBRIDG=IBRIDG+1
1120 DO 1001 I=1,20
1130 IBPST(I)=0
1140 IBPS(I)=0
1150 1001 CONTINUE
1160 C-
1170 C-      INPUT OF ALPHANUMERIC BRIDGE DESCRIPTION & BRIDGE NUMBER
1180 C-
1190 READ(5,1)(A(I),I=1,36)
1200 1 FORMAT(12A6)
1210 C-
1220 C-      ICAT--1=OPEN;2=TUNNELED;3=INTERMEDIATE
1230 C-      IBHC--1=UNDER 18 FEET;2=OVER 18 FEET
1240 C-      ICLS--0=URBAN--LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME;1=URBAN--HIGH TRAFFIC
1250 C-          VOLUME;2=RURAL--LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME;3=RURAL--HIGH
1260 C-          TRAFFIC VOLUME
1270 C-      HEIGHT=ACTAL HEIGHT

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1280 C- AGE=YEAR BUILT
1290 C- AGERT=YEAR READINGS TAKEN--MONTH/DAY/YEAR
1300 C- AGERT1=STEEL BEAMS SET--MONTH/DAY/YEAR
1310 C- AGERT2=DECK COMPLETED--MONTH/DAY/YEAR
1320 C- AGERT3=HIGHWAY OPENING (OVER)--MONTH/DAY/YEAR
1330 C- AGERT4=HIGHWAY OPENING (UNDER)--MONTH/DAY/YEAR
1340 C- IABUT--QUALITATIVE INDICATOR OF DISTANCE OF MEASUREMENTS
1350 C- FROM ROADWAY (UNDER)--0=NOT APPLICABLE OR FAR AWAY;
1360 C- --1=NEAR
1370 C- IREP--0=NORMAL PROCESSING OF DATA;--1=REPEAT DATA COMPARISON
1380 C- 1ST SET;--2=REPEAT DATA COMPARISON 2ND SET; FOR PAINTED-
1390 C- UNPAINTED COMPARISON PAINTED SHOULD BE 2ND;
1400 C- --3=UNDEFINED; --4=TIMEWISE COMPARISONS FROM
1410 C- GENERATED DATA.
1412 C-
1420 READ(5,2)ICAT,ISHC,ICLS,HEIGHT,AQE,AGERT,AGERTO,AGERT1,AGERT2,
1430 - AGERT3,AGERT4,IABUT,IREP
1440 2 FORMAT(1I1,2F5.0,F6.0,1X,1X,1X,1X)
1450 IF(AGRT.GT.1000)YEAR=AGERT
1460 IF(IREP.LE.1)IREP=1
1470 IF(IREP.LE.1)VINTTB=0.0
1480 IF(IREP.LE.1)VINTTT=0.0
1490 VINT=YEAR-AGE
1500 ITAO=AGERT0(1)+1
1510 ITA1=AGERT1(1)+1
1520 ITA2=AGERT2(1)+1
1530 ITA3=AGERT3(1)+1
1540 ITA4=AGERT4(1)+1
1550 AT0=(1YEAR(ITA0)+AGERT0(2))/365.*AGERT0(3)
1560 AT1=(1YEAR(ITA1)+AGERT1(2))/365.*AGERT1(3)
1570 AT2=(1YEAR(ITA2)+AGERT2(2))/365.*AGERT2(3)
1580 AT3=(1YEAR(ITA3)+AGERT3(2))/365.*AGERT3(3)
1590 AT4=(1YEAR(ITA4)+AGERT4(2))/365.*AGERT4(3)
1600 VINT1=AT0-AT1
1610 VINT2=AT0-AT2
1620 VINT3=AT0-AT3
1630 VINT4=AT0-AT4
1640 AT4=(1YEAR(ITA4)+AGERT4(2))/365.*AGERT4(3)
1650 C- USE THIS CODE FOR EXAMINING PENETRATION LOSSES WITH RESPECT
1660 C- TO TIME AT BRIDGE SITE
1670 C-
1680 C- VINTBS=ATO-AT1
1690 IF(AT1.GT.10)GO TO 2221
1710 VINTBS=ATO-AT2
1720 IF(AT2.GT.10)GO TO 2221
1730 VINTBS=YEAR-AGE
1740 2221VINT=VINTBS
1750 C-
1760 C- USE THIS CODE FOR EXAMINING PENETRATION LOSSES WITH RESPECT
1770 C- TO TIME OF TRAFFIC EXPOSURE
1780 C-
1790 VINTTE=ATO-AT4
1800 IF(AT4.GT.10.AND.ATO.GT.AT4)GO TO 2222
1810 VINTTE=ATO-AT3
1820 IF(AT3.GT.10.AND.ATO.GT.AT3)GO TO 2222
1830 VINTTE=ATO-AT2
1840 IF(AT2.GT.10)GO TO 2222
1850 VINTTE=0.0
1860 C- 2222VINT=VINTTE
1870 2222 I=0
1880 10 I=I+1
1890 C-
1900 C- ITY=POINTER TO BEAM SIZE INFO FOR CURRENT BEAM
1910 C- ITYP(IT)=--1=ROLLED WF BEAM;2=WELDED PLATE GIRDER
1920 C- B1(IT,1)=WEB THICKNESS
1930 C- B1(IT,2)=FLANGE THICKNESS AT WEB-FLANGE INTERFACE
1940 C- B1(IT,3)=FLANGE THICKNESS AT OUTER EDGE
1950 C- B1(IT,4)=BEAM HEIGHT
1960 C- B1(IT,5)=BEAM WIDTH
1970 C- B1(IT,6)=LOWER FLANGE THICKNESS IF DIFFERENT FROM UPPER
1980 C- IFAB=FACTORY--0=NOT KNOWN OR NONE;01=ALLIED STEEL;
1990 C- 02=AMERICAN BRIDGE;03=APOLLO;04=BAYSTONE;05=BENNETT;
2000 C- 06=BETHLEHEM;07=DUGLAS;08=PARAGON;09=TUCKER;
2010 C- 10=UNKNOWN;11=VEAGER;12=ZHEJIANG
2020 C- ISTEEL=STEEL MANUFACTURER--0=NOT KNOWN;1=UNITED STATES STEEL;
2030 C- 2=BETHLEHEM
2040 C- IDIRE=DIRECTION OF ONCOMING TRAFFIC--0=NOT AVAILABLE OR DOES
2050 C- NOT APPLY;1=1ST BEAM NEAREST ONCOMING TRAFFIC;2=1ST
2060 C- BEAM FARTHEST FROM ONCOMING TRAFFIC
2070 C- IB SZ(IT)=BEAM SIZE CODE (NEGATIVE=LAST SIZE)
2080 C-
2090 READ(5,3)ITYP(I),(B1,I,J1,1),IBSZ(I),B(I,8),IFAB,ISTEL,IDIRE
2100 3 FORMAT(1I1,SF10.5,12,F10.5,12,211)
2110 IF(ITYP(I).GT.1)ITYP=KITYP+1
2120 C- ##### B(I,6) IS NEGATIVE FOR LAST BRIDGE IN DATA FILE
2130 IF(B(I,6).LT.-0.0)ILAST=-1
2140 IF(B(I,6).LT.0.0)ILAST=1
2150 B(I,6)=ABS(B(I,6))
2160 NTYP=NTYP+1
2170 IF(IBSZ(I).GT.0)GOTO10
2180 I=1
2190 C- BEAM RELATED VARIABLES INITIALIZED
2200 C-
2210 20J=1;IFT=0;IBB=0;INEG(I)=0;JNT=0;JFT=0;JFB=0;JNB=0
2220 CRFFT=0.0;CRFFB=0.0;CRNFB=0.0;CRW=0.0;TFAC=0.0;SFAC=0.0
2230 CCRW(1)=0.0;CCRW(2)=0.0;CCRW(3)=0.0;CRNFT=0.0;JB=0
2240 C-
2250 C- FOR ITH BEAM
2260 C- IBPS(I)= POSITION OF BEAM IN BRIDGE
2270 C- ICLA(I)--1=FACEA; 2=INTERIOR
2280 C- ISWI(I)--0=NO TRAFFIC UNDER BRIDGE; 1=TRAFFIC UNDER BRIDGE
2290 C- MMWI(I)= WEB MEASUREMENT INTERVAL
2300 C- IBSI(I)= IBSSZ(IT)--RELATES ITH BEAM TO IT(S) SIZE (NOMINAL)
2310 C- IPT(I)--0=UNPAINTED; 1=PAINTED
2320 C- IBSD(I)--0=NOD1 APPLICABLE; 1=READINGS TAKEN SIDE FACING
2330 C- ' ON COMING TRAFFIC; 2=READINGS TAKEN SIDE OPPOSITE
2340 C- ' ON COMING TRAFFIC
2350 C- ISDM(I)--0=NOD1 APPLICABLE; 1=DIVIDED HIGHWAY UNDER BRIDGE;
2360 C- 2=UNDIVIDED HIGHWAY UNDER BRIDGE
2370 C-
2380 READ(5,4)IBPS(I),ICLA(I),ISWI(I),MMWI(I),IBS(I),IPT(I),IBSD(I)
2390 -,ISDM(I)
2400 4 FORMAT(1Z,2I1,F6.2,I2,2I1,I2)
2420 I2E=1
2430 READ(5,5)(BEAM(IN),IN=J,J+10)
2440 5 FORMAT(1SF6.3)
2450 DO 25 IN=J,J+10
2460 IF(BEAM(IN).LE.0.0)GO TO 24
2470 GO TO 25
2480 24 INEG(I)=1
2490 C- ##### SECTIONS OF BEAM WITH MISSING DATA TAGGED
2500 SF(IN,GE.1.AND.IN,LE,3)JFT=JFT+1
2510 SF(IN,GE.4.AND.IN,LE,8)JNT=JNT+1
2520 SF(IN,GE.7.AND.IN,LE,8)JNB=JNB+1
2530 SF(IN,GE.10.AND.IN,LE,12)JFB=JFB+1
2540 25 CONTINUE
2550 IFT=JHT+JFT;IFB=JFB+JNB

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2560 I=I+1
2570 30 READ(5,5)(BEAM(IN),IN=J*11+1,J*11+11)
2580 IF(BEAM(12).LE.0.0.AND.J.LE.1) IFB=IFB+1
2590 IF(BEAM(12).LE.0.0)IFB=IFB+1
2600 DO 40 IN=J*11+1,J*11+11
2610 IOP=IN
2620 C-      ##### LAST DATA ITEM IN BEAM ARRAY NEGATIVE
2630 IF(BEAM(IN).LE.0.0.AND.IN.NE.12)GO TO 50
2640 40 CONTINUE
2650 J=J+1
2660 GO TO 30
2670 SO K=0
2680 BEAM(IOP)=ABS(BEAM(IOP))
2690 52 K=K+1
2700 IF(BEAM(K).LT.0)BEAM(K)=0.0
2710 IF(K.GE.12)GOTO 55
2720 GO TO 52
2730 55 TEMP=0.0
2740 TEMP2=0.0
2750 DO 67 L=1,6
2760 IF(BEAM(L).GT.0.0)TEMP=TEMP+BEAM(L)
2770 IF(BEAM(L).GT.0.0.AND.L.GE.1.AND.L.LE.3)CRFFT=CRFFT+BEAM(L)
2780 IF(BEAM(L).GT.0.0.AND.L.GE.4.AND.L.LE.6)CRNFT=CRNFT+BEAM(L)
2790 IF(BEAM(L+6).GT.0.0)TEMP2=TEMP2+BEAM(L+6)
2800 IF(BEAM(L+6).GT.0.0.AND.L.GE.1.AND.L.LE.3)CRNFB=CRNFB+BEAM(L+6)
2810 IF(BEAM(L+6).GT.0.0.AND.L.GE.4.AND.L.LE.6)CRFFB=CRFFB+BEAM(L+6)
2820 67 CONTINUE
2830 IT=ABS(1BSIZE)
2840 BIT6=BIT7/2
2850 IF(B(IT,6).GT.0.0)BIT7=B(IT,6)
2860 C-
2870 C-      NOMINAL & ACTUAL CROSS SECTIONAL AREA CALCULATIONS
2880 C-      ##### NOMINAL SIZES USED FOR TAGGED BEAM SECTIONS .CSA
2890 C-      ##### ONLY
2900 C-      TEMPFA=B(IT,2);TEMPPB=BIT6
2910 TEMPFA=B(IT,2);TEMPPB=BIT6
2920 IF(IFT.LT.6.0)TEMPFA=TEMP/(6.0-IFT)
2930 IF(IFB.LT.6.0)TEMPPB=TEMP2/(6.0-IFB)
2940 TEMPW=(TEMPFA+TEMPPB)*B(IT,5)
2950 C-      WRITE(1,1/TEMP,TEMP2,TEMPP,IFT,IFB
2960 TEMP1=0.0
2970 DO 68 J=13,IOP
2980 TEMP1=TEMP1+BEAM(J)
2990 68 CONTINUE
3000 TEMP1=TEMP1/(IOP-12)
3010 TEMP12=TEMP1*(BIT,1)-B(IT,2)-BIT6
3020 ID=ITM2
3030 BIT4M=0.0
3040 IF(ITYP(IT).GT.1)GO TO 69
3050 IF(B(IT,4).GT.28.50.AND.B(IT,4).LT.30.35)BIT4M=0.320
3060 IF(B(IT,4).GT.32.80.AND.B(IT,4).LT.33.50)BIT4M=0.373
3070 IF(B(IT,4).GT.35.50.AND.B(IT,4).LT.36.50)BIT4M=0.425
3080 GARR(1,1)=ARR(1,1)+TEMP12*BIT4M
3090 C-WRITE(1,1/TEMP,TEMP1,TEMP12,I,IOP
3100 ARR(ID,1)=B(IT,1)+BIT6
3110 ARR(ID,1)=ARR(ID,1)+ARRID1*BIT4M
3120 HALF=ARR(B(IT,2)+BIT6)/2.0
3130 IF(JFT.LE.1)ARR(ID,1)=CRFFT+HALFW
3140 IF(JNT.LE.1)ARR(ID,1)=CRNFB+HALFW
3150 IF(JMB.LE.1)ARR(ID,1)=CRNFB+HALFW
3160 IF(IFB.LE.1)ARR(ID,1)=CRFFB+HALFW
3170 ARR(ID,6)=CRM=B(IT,4)
3180 C-
3190 C-      WEB DIVISION INTO UPPER, MIDDLE, AND LOWER THIROS
3200 R=(IOP-13)/3
3210 IR=R
3220 REN=R-IR
3230 WP(1)=IR;WP(2)=IR;WP(3)=IR
3240 IF(REM.LT.0.250)GOTO4030
3250 IF(REM.GT.0.250.AND.REM.LT.0.500)GOTO4020
3260 WP(2)=IR+
3270 4020 WP(3)=IR+1
3280 IMIT1=13*WP(3)
3290 IMIT2=IMIT1+WP(2)
3300 IMIT3=IMIT2+WP(1)
3310 DO 4050 IX=13,IMIT1
3320 4050 CCRW(1)=CCRW(1)+BEAM(IX)
3330 CCRW(1)=CCRW(1)/(IMIT1-12.0)
3340 DO 4060 IX=IMIT1+1,IMIT2
3350 4060 CCRW(2)=CCRW(2)+BEAM(IX)
3360 CCRW(2)=CCRW(2)/(IMIT2-IMIT1)
3370 4070 CCRW(3)=CCRW(3)+BEAM(IX)
3380 CCRW(3)=CCRW(3)/(IMIT3-IMIT2)
3390 C-
3400 C-      PENETRATION OF FLANGE QUADRANTS AND WEB (FROM NOMINAL)
3410 C-
3420 IF(JNB.LT.2.0)CRNFB=CRNFB/(3.0-JNB)
3430 IF(IFB.LT.2.0)CRFFB=CRFFB/(3.0-JFB)
3440 IF(JFT.LT.2.0)CRFFT=CRFFT/(3.0-JFT)
3450 IF(JNT.LT.2.0)CRNFT=CRNFT/(3.0-JNT)
3460 CRW=TEMP1
3470 IF(JFT.LE.1)ARR(ID,21)=-(CRFFT-B(IT,2))/2.0*1000.0
3480 IF(JNT.LE.1)ARR(ID,22)=-(CRNFT-B(IT,2))/2.0*1000.0
3490 IF(JMB.LE.1)ARR(ID,23)=-(CRNFB-BIT6)/2.0*1000.0
3500 ARR(ID,24)=-(CRFFB-BIT6)/2.0*1000.0
3510 ARR(ID,25)=-(CCRW(1)-B(IT,1))/2.0*1000.0
3520 ARR(ID,26)=-(CCRW(2)-B(IT,1))/2.0*1000.0
3530 IF(JFT.GE.2)ARR(ID,21)=-99.0
3540 IF(JNT.GE.2)ARR(ID,22)=-99.0
3550 IF(JMB.GE.2)ARR(ID,23)=-99.0
3560 IF(IFB.GE.2)ARR(ID,24)=-99.0
3570 C-
3580 C-      % REDUCTION IN CROSS SECTIONAL AREA
3590 C-
3600 ARR(ID,8)=((ARR(ID,1)-ARR(ID,7))/ARR(ID,1))*100.0
3610 IF(ITYP(IT).GT.1)GOTO81
3620 ARR(ID,9)=((ARR(ID,1)*1.025-ARR(ID,7))/ARR(ID,1)/1.025)*100.0
3630 ARR(ID,10)=((ARR(ID,1)*0.975-ARR(ID,7))/ARR(ID,1)/0.975)*100.0
3640 GO TO 70
3650 81 ARR(ID,9)=0.0
3660 ARR(ID,10)=(B(IT,1)-.01)*(B(IT,4)-B(IT,2)-BIT6+.02)
3670 ARR(ID,10)=ARR(ID,10)+(B(IT,2)-.01)*B(IT,5)+(BIT6-.01)=B(IT,5)
3680 ARR(ID,10)=((ARR(ID,10)-ARR(ID,7))/ARR(ID,10))*100.0
3690 C-
3700 C-      PENETRATION--AVERAGE PENETRATION
3710 C-
3720 70 ARR(ID,11)=4*B(IT,5)-2*B(IT,1)+2*B(IT,4)-4*B(IT,3)
3730 ARR(ID,12)=(ARR(ID,1)-ARR(ID,7))/ARR(ID,11)*1000.0
3740 IF(ITYP(IT).GT.1)GOTO3555
3750 ARR(ID,13)=(ARR(ID,1)*1.025-ARR(ID,7))/ARR(ID,11)
3760 C-      ##### UPPER LIMIT NEGLECTS UPPER SURFACE OF TOP FLANGE
3770 C-- B(IT,5)=1000.0
3780 C-      ##### PENETRATION OF TOP FLANGE IMPLIES TWO SURFACE
3790 C-      ##### CORROSION MUST BE TAKING PLACE
3800 - )=1000.0

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3810 ARR(ID,14)=(ARR(ID,1)*.975-ARR(ID,7))/ARR(ID,11)*1000.0      00003810 082383
3820 C- ##### PENETRATION OF FLANGE QUADRANTS AND WEB             00003820 082383
3830 C- ##### SECTIONS FROM UPPER LIMIT (FOR WFB ONLY)            00003830 082383
3840 IF(JFT.LE.1)ARR(ID,40)=-(CRFFT-B(IT,2)*1.025)/2.0)*1000.0       00003840 082383
3850 IF(JNT.LE.1)ARR(ID,41)=-(CRNFT-B(IT,2)*1.025)/2.0)*1000.0       00003850 082383
3860 IF(JNB.LE.1)ARR(ID,42)=-(CRNFB-BIT6*1.025)/2.0)*1000.0        00003860 082383
3870 IF(JFB.LE.1)ARR(ID,43)=-(CRFFB-BIT6*1.025)/2.0)*1000.0        00003870 082383
3880 ARR(ID,44)=(CRW-B(IT,1)*1.025)/2.0)*1000.0                   00003880 082383
3890 ARR(ID,45)=-(CCRW1-B(IT,1)*1.025)/2.0)*1000.0                  00003890 082383
3900 ARR(ID,46)=-(CCRW2-B(IT,1)*1.025)/2.0)*1000.0                  00003900 082383
3910 ARR(ID,47)=-(CCRW3-B(IT,1)*1.025)/2.0)*1000.0                  00003910 082383
3920 IF(JFT.GE.2)ARR(ID,40)=-99.0                                     00003920 082383
3930 IF(JNT.GE.2)ARR(ID,41)=-99.0                                     00003930 082383
3940 IF(JNB.GE.2)ARR(ID,42)=-99.0                                     00003940 082383
3950 IF(JFB.GE.2)ARR(ID,43)=-99.0                                     00003950 082383
3960 GO TO 202                                                       00003960 082383
3970 C- ##### PENETRATION FROM LOWER AND                         00003970 082383
3980 C- ##### UPPER LIMIT CALCULATED FOR WELDED PLATE           00003980 082383
3990 C- ##### GIRDERS                                         00003990 082383
4000 3555 KWIT=1                                              00004000 082383
4010 3556 IWIT=1;KWIT=1                                         00004010 082383
4020 IF(JWIT.GT.3)GOTO201                                       00004020 082383
4030 IF(JWIT.EQ.1)IWIT=1                                         00004030 082383
4040 IF(JWIT.EQ.2)IWIT=2                                         00004040 082383
4050 IF(JWIT.EQ.3)AND.WIT.EQ.2)GOTO200                           00004050 082383
4060 IF(JWIT.EQ.3.AND.WIT.EQ.2)GOTO200                           00004060 082383
4070 KWIT=IWIT+1                                               00004070 082383
4080 IF(B(IT,WIT).GT.2.00)GOTO4000                            00004080 082383
4090 IF(B(IT,WIT).GT.0.0.AND.B(IT,WIT).LT.0.250)GOTO3560    00004090 082383
4100 IWIT=IWIT+1                                              00004100 082383
4110 IF(B(IT,WIT).GE.0.250.AND.B(IT,WIT).LT.0.3125)GOTO3560 00004110 082383
4120 IWIT=IWIT+1                                              00004120 082383
4130 IF(B(IT,WIT).GE.0.3125.AND.B(IT,WIT).LT.0.3750)GOTO3560 00004130 082383
4140 IWIT=IWIT+1                                              00004140 082383
4150 IF(B(IT,WIT).GE.0.3750.AND.B(IT,WIT).LT.0.4375)GOTO3560 00004150 082383
4160 IWIT=IWIT+1                                              00004160 082383
4170 IF(B(IT,WIT).GE.0.4375.AND.B(IT,WIT).LT.0.5000)GOTO3560 00004170 082383
4180 IWIT=IWIT+1                                              00004180 082383
4190 IF(B(IT,WIT).GE.0.5000.AND.B(IT,WIT).LT.0.5250)GOTO3560 00004190 082383
4200 IWIT=IWIT+1                                              00004200 082383
4210 IF(B(IT,WIT).GE.0.5250.AND.B(IT,WIT).LT.0.7500)GOTO3560 00004210 082383
4220 IWIT=IWIT+1                                              00004220 082383
4230 IF(B(IT,WIT).GE.0.7500.AND.B(IT,WIT).LT.1.0000)GOTO3560 00004230 082383
4240 IWIT=IWIT+1                                              00004240 082383
4250 IF(B(IT,WIT).GE.1.0000.AND.B(IT,WIT).LE.2.0000)GOTO3560 00004250 082383
4260 GO TO 800                                                 00004260 082383
4270 3560 IF(WIT.EQ.2.OR.WIT.EQ.6)BTEMP=B(IT,5)                 00004270 082383
4280 IF(WIT.EQ.1)BTEMP=B(IT,4)-B(IT,2)-BIT6                  00004280 082383
4290 IF(BTEMP.LE.48.0)GOTO3570                                00004290 082283
4300 KWIT=KWIT+1                                              00004300 082283
4310 IF(BTEMP.GT.48.0.AND.BTEMP.LE.60.0)GOTO 3570          00004310 082283
4320 KWIT=KWIT+1                                              00004320 082283
4330 IF(BTEMP.GT.60.0.AND.BTEMP.LE.72.0)GOTO3570          00004330 082283
4340 KWIT=KWIT+1                                              00004340 082283
4350 IF(BTEMP.GT.72.0.AND.BTEMP.LE.84.0)GOTO3570          00004350 082283
4360 KWIT=KWIT+1                                              00004360 082283
4370 IF(BTEMP.GT.84.0.AND.BTEMP.LE.96.0)GOTO3570          00004370 082283
4380 GOTO800                                                 00004380 082283
4390 3570 COR(WIT)=ROLTOL(IWIT,KWIT)                          00004390 082283
4400 WTEMP=B(IT,WIT)                                         00004400 082283
4410 IF(WIT.EQ.5)WTEMP=BIT6                                  00004410 082283
4420 COR(WIT)=WTEMP*(COR(WIT)/100.00+1)                     00004420 082283
4430 GO TO 3556                                              00004430 082283
4440 4000 IF(B(IT,WIT).GT.2.000.AND.B(IT,WIT).LT.3.00)GOTO3560 00004440 082283
4450 IWIT=IWIT+1                                              00004450 082283
4460 IF(B(IT,WIT).GE.3.00.AND.B(IT,WIT).LT.4.00)GOTO3560 00004460 082283
4470 GO TO 800                                                 00004470 082283
4480 3560 BTEMP=B(IT,5)                                         00004480 082283
4490 IF(WIT.EQ.1)BTEMP=B(IT,4)-B(IT,2)-BIT6                00004490 082283
4500 KWIT=KWIT+1                                              00004500 082283
4510 IF(BTEMP.GE.36.0.AND.BTEMP.LT.60.0)GO TO 3610          00004510 082283
4520 KWIT=KWIT+1                                              00004520 082283
4530 IF(BTEMP.GE.60.0.AND.BTEMP.LT.84.0)GO TO 3610          00004530 082283
4540 KWIT=KWIT+1                                              00004540 082283
4550 IF(BTEMP.GE.84.0.AND.BTEMP.LT.120.0)GO TO 3610         00004550 082283
4560 GO TO 800                                                 00004560 082283
4570 3610 COR(WIT)=TROLTO(IWIT,KWIT)+B(IT,WIT)             00004570 082283
4580 GO TO 3556                                              00004580 082283
4590 200 COR(2)=COR(2)                                         00004590 082283
4600 201 ARR(ID,13)=((COR(2)+COR(6))*B(IT,5)+COR(1)*(B(IT,4)-B(IT,2)
4610 -BIT6)-ARR(ID,7))/(ARR(ID,11))*1000.0                  00004600 082283
4620 ARR(ID,14)=(B(IT,2)-0.01)*BIT5+(BIT6
4630 -0.01)*B(IT,5)+(BIT1,-0.01)*B(IT,4)-B(IT,2)-BIT6+.020) 00004610 082283
4640 ARR(ID,14)=(ARR(ID,14)-ARR(ID,7))/(ARR(ID,11))*1000.0
4650 C- ##### PENETRATION OF FLANGE QUADRANTS AND WEB          00004620 082283
4660 C- ##### SECTIONS FROM UPPER LIMIT (FOR WPG ONLY)        00004630 082283
4670 IF(JFT.LE.1)ARR(ID,40)=-(CRFFT-B(IT,2)*1.025)/2.0)*1000.0 00004640 082283
4680 IF(JNT.LE.1)ARR(ID,41)=-(CRNFT-B(IT,2)*1.025)/2.0)*1000.0 00004650 082283
4690 IF(JNB.LE.1)ARR(ID,42)=-(CRNFB-BIT6*1.025)/2.0)*1000.0     00004660 082283
4700 IF(JFB.LE.1)ARR(ID,43)=-(CRFFB-BIT6*1.025)/2.0)*1000.0     00004670 082283
4710 ARR(ID,44)=-(COR(1)-CRW)/2.0)*1000.0                    00004680 082283
4720 ARR(ID,45)=-(COR(1)-CCRW1)/2.0)*1000.0                  00004690 082283
4730 ARR(ID,46)=-(COR(1)-CCRW2)/2.0)*1000.0                  00004700 082283
4740 ARR(ID,47)=-(COR(1)-CCRW3)/2.0)*1000.0                  00004710 082283
4750 IF(JFT.GE.2)ARR(ID,40)=-99.0                               00004720 082283
4760 IF(JNT.GE.2)ARR(ID,41)=-99.0                               00004730 082283
4770 IF(JNB.GE.2)ARR(ID,42)=-99.0                               00004740 082283
4780 IF(JFB.GE.2)ARR(ID,43)=-99.0                               00004750 082283
4790 ARR(ID,3)=(COR(2)+COR(6))*B(IT,5)+COR(1)*(B(IT,4)-B(IT,2)
4800 -BIT6))                                              00004760 082283
4810 ARR(ID,9)=(ARR(ID,9)-ARR(ID,7))/ARR(ID,9)*100.0          00004770 082283
4820 C- I-XX & I-YY NOMINAL CALCULATIONS                      00004780 082283
4830 C- I-XX & I-YY NOMINAL CALCULATIONS                      00004790 082283
4840 202 WTEMP=(B(IT,5)-B(IT,1))/2.0                         00004800 082283
4850 4850 WTEMP=(WTEMP+B(IT,1))/2.0
4860 HWEB=(B(IT,4)-BIT1,2)*BIT6/2.0
4870 4870 C- ##### MOMENTS TAKEN WITH RESPECT TO CENTER OF GRAVITY
4880 C- ##### FCORDH ADJUSTS MOMENT ARM WHEN BITS6 > OR <
4890 C- ##### BIT1,2
4900 C- ##### FCORDH=((B(IT,2)-BIT6)*B(IT,5)*HWEB+.5*(B(IT,2)**2.0-BIT6
4910 -**2.0)*B(IT,5))/(B(IT,2)+BIT6)*B(IT,5)*B(IT,1)=HWEB
4920 4920 HTEMP=HWEB*B(IT,2)/2.0*FCORDH
4930 HTEMP2=HWEB*BIT6/2.0+FCORDH
4940 4940 C- ##### TAGGED SECTIONS OF BEAM EXCLUDED FROM
4950 C- ##### CALCULATIONS
4960 IF(JNT.GE.1)TFAC=TFAC1
4970 IF(JFT.GE.1)TFAC=TFAC1
4980 IF(JNB.GE.1)BFAC=BFAC1
5000 IF(JFB.GE.1)BFAC=BFAC1
5010 IF(JNT.GE.1)BFAC=BFAC1
5020 TEMPFX=(WTEMP*B(IT,2)**3.0/12.0+WTEMP*B(IT,2)=HTEMP1*-
5030 -2.0)*B(IT,2)-BIT6
5040 ARR(TFAC)=0.0
5050 IF(TFAC.LT.-2.0)ARR(ID,31)=TEMPFX/(2.0-TFAC)
5060 TEMPFX=TEMPFX+(WTEMP*BIT6**3.0/12.0+WTEMP*BIT6
5070 -*HTEMP2*1.0)*B(IT,2)-BIT6
5080 ARR(ID,32)=0.0
5090 IF(BFAC.LT.-2.0)ARR(ID,32)=(WTEMP*BIT6**3.0/12.0 +
5100 -WTEMP*BIT6*HTEMP2**2.0) 00004810 082383

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5103 H14M=(BIT4M/2.0)**0.5
5104 XI4M=H14M**4.0/9.0+2.0*H14M**2.0*(HWEB-H14M/3.0)**2.0
5105 YI4M=H14M**4.0/9.0+2.0*H14M**2.0*(B(IT,1)/2.0+H14M/3.0)**2.0
5110 ARR(ID,15)=TEMPFX+B(IT,1)*B(IT,4)**3.0/12.0
5120 - +B(IT,4)*B(IT,1)*(FCORDH-(BIT2,-BIT6)/2.0)**2.0+X14M
5130 ARR(ID,33)=ARR(ID,15)-TEMPFX
5140 TEMPFY=(BIT2,-BIT6)**3.0/12.0+YI4M
5150 - **2.0)**2.0-TFAC
5160 TEMPFY=TEMPFY+(BIT6*WTEMP**3.0/12.0+BIT6*
5170 - WTEMP*WTEMP**2.0)*(2.0-BFAC)
5180 ARR(ID,18)=TEMPFY*B(IT,4)**3.0/12.0+YI4M
5190 C-WRITE(1,/)ARR(ID,31),ARR(ID,32),ARR(ID,33)
5200 C-
5210 C- I-XX & I-VV ACTUAL CALCULATIONS
5220 C-
5230 C- FLANGE MOMENT CALCULATIONS
5240 C-
5250 QUARTW=(B(IT,5)-B(IT,1))/4.0
5260 HALFD=B(IT,4)/2.0
5270 HALFD=HALFD-FCORDH+(B(IT,2)-BIT6)/2.0
5280 IA<0;JA<0;JB<0;ARR(ID,16)=0.0;ARR(ID,19)=0.0
5290 J00 IA=IA+1;JA=JA+1
5300 IF(IA>GE.12)GOTO15
5310 C- ##### TAGGED SECTIONS OF BEAM EXCLUDED FROM
5320 C- CALCULATIONS
5330 IF((IA,GE.-1.AND.IA.LE.-2.AND.JFT,GE.-1))GOTO313
5340 IF((IA,GE.-4.AND.IA.LE.-5.AND.JNT,GE.-1))GOTO313
5350 IF((IA,GE.-7.AND.IA.LE.-8.AND.JNB,GE.-1))GOTO313
5360 IF((IA,GE.-10.AND.IA.LE.-11.AND.JFB,GE.-1))GOTO313
5370 - *(FCORDH-(BIT2,-BIT6)/2.0)
5380 IF((IA,GE.-7.AND.IA.LE.-8.AND.JNB,GE.-1))GOTO313
5390 IF((IA,GE.-10.AND.IA.LE.-11.AND.JFB,GE.-1))GOTO313
5400 IF(BEAM(JA).GT.BEAM(JA+1))GOTO305
5410 FRH=BEAM(JA)
5420 FTH=BEAM(JA+1)-BEAM(JA)
5430 GO TO 310
5440 305 FRH=BEAM(JA+1)
5450 FTH=BEAM(JA)-BEAM(JA+1)
5460 310 CIXR(JA)=QUARTW*FRH**3.0/12.0+QUARTW*FRH*(FRH/2.0-HALFD)**2.0
5470 C- WRITE(1,/)FRH,FTH,IA,BEAM(JA),BEAM(JA+1)
5480 CIXT(JA)=QUARTW*FTH**3.0/36.+QUARTW*FTH*(HALFD-FRH-FTH/3.)**2.0/
5490 ARR(ID,16)=ARR(ID,16)+CIXR(JA)+CIXT(JA)
5500 DYM=B(IT,1)/2.0*QUARTW/2.0
5510 IF((IA,EQ.1.OR.IA,EQ.5.OR.IA,EQ.7.OR.IA,EQ.11))DYM=DYM+QUARTW
5520 CIYR(JA)=FRH*QUARTW**3.0/12.0*QUARTW*FRH*DYM**2.0
5530 DYT=(BIT1,1)/2.0*QUARTW/3.0
5540 IF((IA,EQ.1.OR.IA,EQ.5.OR.IA,EQ.7.OR.IA,EQ.11))DYT=DYT+QUARTW
5550 CIYT(JA)=FTH*QUARTW**3.0/36.-QUARTW*FTH*DYT**2.0/2.0
5560 ARR(ID,19)=ARR(ID,19)+CIYR(JA)+CIYT(JA)
5570 IF((JA,LT,2))GOTO300
5580 JB=JB+1
5590 ARR(ID,25+JB)=CIXR(JA)+CIXT(JA)+CIXR(JA-1)+CIXT(JA-1)
5600 C- WRITE(1,/)JA,CIXR(JA),CIXT(JA),CIXR(JA-1),CIXT(JA-1)
5610 C- WRITE(1,/)JB,ARR(ID,25+JB),ARR(ID,32)
5620 C- WRITE(1,/)CIYR(JA),CIYT(JA),CIYR(JA-1),CIYT(JA-1)
5630 IF((JA,GE.11))GOTO315
5640 312 JA=0;JA=JA+1
5650 GO TO 300
5660 313 JA=JA+1;JB=JB+1;ARR(ID,25+JB)=0.0;GO TO 312
5670 C-
5680 C- START OF WEB MOMENT CALCULATIONS
5690 C-
5700 C- "WEB EMBEDDED IN FLANGES--UPPER & LOWER
5710 C-
5720 315 IF((A,LE,13))JA=11
5730 WTEMP1=ARR(ID,16)
5740 SIXR=0.0;SIYR=0.0;ZA=JA+2
5750 WOIFF=(B(IT,4)-2.0*B(IT,2)-WMI(IZE)=(IOP-13.0))/2.0
5760 WHR=WDIFF
5770 HWEB=FCORDH
5780 C- WRITE(1,/) WDIFF, ID, WMI(IZE), B(IT,4), B(IT,2), FCORDH
5790 IF((WDIFF,LT,0.0))GO TO 399
5800 SIXR=B(IT,1)*B(IT,2)**3.0/12.0*B(IT,1)*B(IT,2)=(HWEB+B(IT,2)
5810 - /2.0)**2.0
5820 SIYR=B(IT,2)*B(IT,1)**3.0/12.0
5830 IF(B(IT,8).GT.0.0)GO TO 340
5840 ARR(ID,16)=ARR(ID,16)+SIXR*2.0
5850 ARR(ID,19)=ARR(ID,19)+SIYR*2.0
5860 GO TO 345
5870 340 SIXR=SIXR+B(IT,1)*B(IT,6)**3.0/12.0+B(IT,6)*B(IT,1)*
5880 - (HWEB+2.0*FCORDH+B(IT,6)/2.0)**2.0
5890 SIYR=SIYR+B(IT,6)*B(IT,1)**3.0/12.0
5900 ARR(ID,16)=ARR(ID,16)+SIXR
5910 ARR(ID,19)=ARR(ID,19)+SIYR
5920 C- WRITE(1,/)SIXR,SIXT,SIYR,SIYT
5930 345 BTEMP=BEAM(JA)-B(IT,1)
5940 BTEMP=B(IT,1)-BEAM(JA)
5950 C-
5960 C- WEB BETWEEN FLANGE AND FIRST DATA POINT
5970 C-
5980 HWEB=(B(IT,4)-B(IT,2)-BIT6)/2.0
5990 HWEB=HWEB+FCORDH
6000 IF(BTEMP,LT,0.0)GOTO350
6010 350 SIXR=B(IT,1)*BWEB**3.0/12.0*B(IT,1)*HWEB=(HWEB-WDIFF/2.0)**2.0
6020 SIYR=HWEB*B(IT,1)*BWEB**3.0/12.0
6030 SIXT=BTEMP/2.0*WDIFF**3.0/36.0+BTEMP*WDIFF/2.0*(HWEB-WDIFF*
6040 - 2.0)**2.0*BTEMP**2.0
6050 SIYR*WDIFF=(BTEMP/2.0)**3.0/36.0+.5*WDIFF=(BTEMP)=(BTEMP/
6060 - 5.0*B(IT,1)/2.0)**2.0
6070 GO TO 370
6080 350 SIXR=BEAM(JA)-WHR**3.0/12.0*BTEMP=BEAM(JA)=WHR=(HWEB-WDIFF/2.0)
6090 - **2.0
6100 SIYR=WHR*BEAM(JA)**3.0/12.0
6110 SIXT=(BTEMP/2.0)**3.0*WDIFF/36.0+.5*BTEMP*WDIFF*
6120 - (HWEB-WDIFF/2.0)**2.0=2.0
6130 SIYT=(WDIFF*(BTEMP/2.0)**3.0/36.0+.5*WDIFF=BTEMP*(BTEMP/6.0
6140 - *BEAM(JA)/2.0)**2.0)=2.0
6150 J70 ARR(ID,16)=ARR(ID,16)+SIXR+SIXT+XI4M
6160 ARR(ID,19)=ARR(ID,19)+SIYR+SIYT+YI4M
6170 AAB=(HWEB-WDIFF)/2.0
6180 IF(WHR,LT,0.0,AAB,LT,0.0)WRITE(1,361)A(1),A(2),IBPS(I),ID
6190 361 FORMAT(" BRIDGE ",246," BEAM ",J2," CHECK WEB DATA POINTS
6200 - ",J2," TH BEAM IN DATA")
6210 C- WRITE(1,/)A(1),A(2),ARR(ID,16),ARR(ID,19),SIYR,SIYT,SIXR,SIXT
6220 WHR=WMI(IZE)
6230 HWEB=HWEB-WDIFF-WHR
6240 GO TO 401
6250 C-
6260 C- REMAINDER OF WEB
6270 C-
6280 389 WHR=WMI(IZE)+WDIFF
6290 HWEB=HWEB-WHR
6300 GO TO 401
6310 400 HWEB=HWEB-WHR;WHR=WMI(IZE)
6320 401 BTEMP=BEAM(JA+1)-BEAM(JA)
6330 BTEMP=BTEMP
6340 IF(BTEMP,LT,0.0)GOTO450
6350 SIXR=BEAM(JA)=WHR**3.0/12.0*BTEMP=BEAM(JA)=WHR=(HWEB+WHR/2.0)**2.0
6360 SIYR=WHR*BEAM(JA)**3.0/12.0
6370 SIXT=(BTEMP/2.0*WHR**3.0/36.0*BTEMP*WHR/2.0*(HWEB+WHR/2.0-
6380 - .5*WHR)**2.0=2.0

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6390 SIYT=WHR*(BTEMP/2.0)**3.0/36.0+5*WHR*(BTEMP)*(BTEMP/
6400 - 6.0*BEAM(IA)/2.0)**2.0
6410 GO TO 470
6420 450 SIXR=BEAM(IA+1)*WHR**3.0/12.0+BEAM(IA+1)*WHR*(HWEB+WHR/2.0
6430 - )**2.0
6440 SIYR=WHR*BEAM(IA+1)**3.0/12.0
6450 SIXT=(BNTEMP/2.0*WHR**3.0/36.0+BNTEMP*WHR/2.0)*(HWEB
6460 + WHR/2.0)**2.0
6470 SIYT=(WHR*(BNTEMP/2.0)**3.0/36.0+5*WHR*BNTEMP*(BNTEMP/
6480 - 6.0*BEAM(IA+1)**2.0)**2.0
6490 470 ARR(ID,16)=ARR(ID,16)+SIXR+SIXT
6500 ARR(ID,19)=ARR(ID,19)+SIYR+SIYT
6510 C- WRITE1(1,)/ID,ARR(ID,16),ARR(ID,19),SIXR,SIXT,SIYR,SIYT
6520 C- WRITE1(1,)/IA,IA+1,BEAM(IA),BEAM(IA+1)
6530 IA=IA+1
6540 IF((IOP-IA).GT.1)GOTO400
6550 IF((IOP-IA).EQ.1.AND.WDIFL.LT.0.0)GOTO488
6560 IF((IOP-IA).EQ.1)GOTO400
6570 IF((IA-IOP).GE.0.AND.WDIFL.LT.0.0)GOTO490
6580 GO TO 489
6590 488 WHR=WMI(IZE)+WDIFF
6600 HWEB=WME-WHR
6610 GO TO 401
6620 489 IF((IA-IOP).GE.1)GOTO490
6630 BEAM(IA+1)=BIXT,1;WHR=WDIFF
6640 HWEB=WME-WHR
6650 GO TO 401
6660 C- I-XX & I-YY * REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL
6670 C-
6680 490 ARR(ID,17)=(ARR(ID,15)-ARR(ID,16))/ARR(ID,15)*100.0
6690 ARR(ID,20)=(ARR(ID,18)-ARR(ID,19))/ARR(ID,18)*100.0
6700 TESTT=B(1,4)-BIT,8-BITS-(IOP-13)*WMI(IZE)
6710 C- WRITE1(1,)/IBS(I-1),I
6720 ARR(ID,30)=ARR(ID,16)-WTEMP1
6730 IF(TESTT.LE.0.0)WRITE1(1,35)A(1),A(2),IBPS(I-1),ID
6740 65 IF(IBS(I-1).GT.0)GOTO20
6750 C- SUMMARY ARRAY CALCULATIONS
6760 C-
6780 DO 595 I=1,3
6800 DO 595 I=1,10
6810 SARR(J,I)=0.0
6820 595 CONTINUE
6830 IFAC=0;INT=0
6840 DO 610 I=1,IZE
6850 IF(ICLA(I).GT.1)GOTO601
6860 IFAC=IFAC+1
6870 SARR(1,1)=SARR(1,1)+ARR(I,8)
6880 SARR(1,2)=SARR(1,2)+ARR(I,12)
6890 SARR(1,3)=SARR(1,3)+ARR(I,17)
6900 SARR(1,4)=SARR(1,4)+ARR(I,20)
6910 GO TO 610
6920 601 SARR(2,1)=SARR(2,1)+ARR(I,8)
6930 SARR(2,2)=SARR(2,2)+ARR(I,12)
6940 SARR(2,3)=SARR(2,3)+ARR(I,17)
6950 SARR(2,4)=SARR(2,4)+ARR(I,20)
6960 INT=INT+1
6970 610 CONTINUE
6980 DO 595 I=1,4
6990 SARR(3,1)=SARR(2,1)+SARR(1,1)/(INT+IFAC)
7000 IF(INT.EQ.0)GOTO602
7010 SARR(3,2)=SARR(2,2)/INT
7020 611 IF(IFAC.EQ.0)GOTO630
7030 SARR(4,1)=SARR(1,1)/IFAC
7040 620 CONTINUE
7050 C-
7060 C- IBPST(I)--POSITION OF BEAM WITH RESPECT TO ONCOMING TRAFFIC
7070 C-
7080 IF((ISWI(1).LT.1.OR.IDIRE.EQ.0)GOTO640
7090 IF((IDIRE.EQ.2)GOTO635
7100 DO 633 I=1,IZE
7110 IBPST(I)=IBPS(I)
7120 633 CONTINUE
7130 GO TO 640
7140 6350 637 I=1,IZE
7150 IBPST(I)=(IBPS(IZE)+1)-IBPS(I)
7160 637 CONTINUE
7170 C- GENERATION OF BASIS DATA FILE
7180 C-
7190 640 IF((IREP,OT,O.AND.JREP,LE,2)GOTO 650
7200 DO 650 I=1,IZE
7210 IDB=I
7220 ITB=ABS(TBS(I))
7240 X1=100.0
7250 IF(ARR(IDB,15).GT.0.0)X1=(ARR(IDB,15)-ARR(IDB,16))/ARR(IDB,15)*100
7260 X2=100.0
7270 IF(ARR(I,31).GT.0.0)X2=(ARR(I,31)-ARR(I,26))/ARR(I,31)*100
7280 X3=100.0
7290 IF(ARR(I,31).GT.0.0)X3=(ARR(I,31)-ARR(I,27))/ARR(I,31)*100
7300 X4=100.0
7310 IF(ARR(I,32).GT.0.0)X4=(ARR(I,32)-ARR(I,28))/ARR(I,32)*100
7320 X5=100.0
7330 IF(ARR(I,32).GT.0.0)X5=(ARR(I,32)-ARR(I,28))/ARR(I,32)*100
7340 X6=100.0
7350 IF(ARR(I,33).GT.0.0)X6=(ARR(I,33)-ARR(I,30))/ARR(I,33)*100
7360 WRITE1(9,655)VINTBS,VINTTE,ARR(IDB,12),ARR(IDB,21),ARR(IDB,22),
7370 - ARR(IDB,23),
7380 - ARR(IDB,24),ARR(IDB,25),ARR(IDB,36),ARR(IDB,37),ARR(IDB,38),
7390 - ARR(IDB,39),ARR(IDB,40),ARR(IDB,41),ARR(IDB,42),
7400 - ARR(IDB,43),ARR(IDB,44),ARR(IDB,45),ARR(IDB,46),ARR(IDB,47),X1,X2,X3,X4,X5,X6
7410 - ISDH(1),ISDH(1),IBST(1),IBUT(1),IBUT(1),IBUT(1),IBUT(1),IBUT(1),IBUT(1),IBUT(1),IBUT(1),
7420 - ISDH(1),ISDH(1),IBUT(1),IBUT(1),IBUT(1),IBUT(1),IBUT(1),IBUT(1),IBUT(1),IBUT(1),IBUT(1),
7430 - ISTRX1:ARR(IDB,15)/8*ITB,4*2.0
7431 - ISTRY1:ARR(IDB,18)/8*ITB,5*2.0
7432 - ISTRX2:ARR(IDB,16)/8*ITB,4*2.0
7433 - ISTRY2:ARR(IDB,19)/8*ITB,5*2.0
7434 - ISTRX3:ARR(IDB,15)/8*ITB,5*2.0
7435 - ISTRY3:ARR(IDB,18)/8*ITB,5*2.0
7436 - ISTRX4:ARR(IDB,19)/8*ITB,5*2.0
7437 - SIXM=0.0,SIVM=0.0
7438 - IF(SITRX1.GT.-0.000001)SIXM=(SITRX1-SITRX)/SITRX1*100.0
7439 - IF(SITRY1.GT.-0.000001)SIVM=(SITRY1-SITRY)/SITRY1*100.0
7440 - WRITE1(9,658)VINT1,VINT2,VINT3,VINT4,VINTB,VINTTB,VINTTT
7441 - .SIXM,SIVM
7450 650 CONTINUE
7460 655FORMAT1=",(2(F6.3,""),7(F6.2,""),2(F7.2,""))
7470 655FORMAT1=",(I2,""),F6.2,"",2(I2,""),6(F6.2,""))
7480 657FORMAT1=",(9(F6.3,""),11,"",I2,"",I2,"",I1,"")
7490 658FORMAT1=",(9(F6.3,""))
7500 C-
7510 C- WRITEOUT OF INDIVIDUAL BRIDGE DATA
7520 C-
7521 IF((IREP,NE,4)GOTO 90
7522 WRITE1(6,101)(A(I),I=1,36)
7523 97 FORMAT1="/////////X,12AB,/(18X,12AB)
7524 GO TO 99
7530 98WRITE(6,101)(A(I),I=1,36)
7540 101 FORMAT1=","/1X,12AB,/(18X,12AB)
7550 99 WRITE1(6,102)BCAT1,ICAT*2-1,AGE,AGERT1
7560 102 FORMAT1=","/14X,"BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT ",A12,10X,

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7570 -"BRIDGE STARTED ",F5.0,15X,"STEEL IN PLACE ",I2,"/",I2,"/",I2,
7580 WRITE(6,103)BHCAT(IBHC*2-1),BHCAT(IBHC*2),AGERT3,AGERT2
7590 103 FORMAT(" ",13X,2A12,17X,"READINGS TAKEN ",I2,"/",I2,"/",I2,
7600 - 12X,"DECK COMPLETED ",I2,"/",I2,"/",I2)
7610 IF((ISW11ZE).LT.100) GO TO 150
7620 WRITE(6,104)BCLAS((ICLS+1)*3-2),BCLAS((ICLS+1)*3-1)
7630 -,BCLAS((ICLS+1)*3),AGERT3,AGERT4
7640 104 FORMAT(" ",13X,3A12,5X,"OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) ",I2,"/",I2,
7650 - 17X,"OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) ",I2,"/",I2,"/",I2)
7660 GO TO 151
7670 150 WRITE(6,152)BCLAS((ICLS+1)*3-2),BCLAS((ICLS+1)*3-1)
7680 -,BCLAS((ICLS+1)*3),AGERT3
7690 152 FORMAT(" ",13X,3A12,5X,"OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) ",I2,"/",I2,
7700 - 17X,"OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) ",I2,"/",I2)
7710 151 DO 89 J=1,IZE
7720 BCL(J)=BCLA((ICLA(J)))
7730 JT=ABS(1BS(J))
7740 BCL2(J)=BT(1TYP(J))
7750 89 CONTINUE
7760 IF(IZE.GT.7)GOTO90
7770 ISTART=1
7781 91 IF(IREP.EQ.4) GO TO 92
7792 WRITE(6,95)(ALPHA(I),IBPS(I),I=ISTART,IZE),
7793 95 FORMAT(" ",15X,A1,"YEAR ",I2,A1,7X,"YEAR ",I2,A1,7X,"YEAR "
7794 - I2,A1,7X,"YEAR ",I2,A1,7X,"YEAR ",I2,A1,7X,"YEAR ",I2,A1,7X,
7795 - "YEAR ",I2)
7796 GO TO 93
7800 92 WRITE(6,105)(ALPHA(I),IBPS(I),I=ISTART,IZE)
7801 105 FORMAT(" ",13X,A1,"BEAM ",I2,A1,7X,"BEAM ",I2,A1,7X,"BEAM "
7802 - I2,A1,7X,"BEAM ",I2,A1,7X,"BEAM ",I2,A1,7X,"BEAM ",I2,A1,7X,
7810 - "BEAM ",I2)
7820 WRITE(6,106) (BCL(J),J=ISTART,IZE)
7830 106 FORMAT(" ",15X,A9,6X,A9,6X,A9,6X,A9,6X,A9,6X,A9)
7840 93 WRITE(6,145) (BCL2(J),J=ISTART,IZE)
7850 145 FORMAT(" ",15X,A9,6X,A9,6X,A9,6X,A9,6X,A9,6X,A9)
7860 C-
7870 C- CROSS SECTIONAL AREAS
7880 C-
7890 WRITE(6,107)(ARR(I,1),I=ISTART,IZE)
7900 107 FORMAT("ONOMINAL AREA",F10.4,5X,F10.4,5X,F10.4,5X,
7910 - F10.4,5X,F10.4,5X,F10.4)
7920 WRITE(6,108)
7930 108 FORMAT(" ","(INCHES*2)*")
7940 WRITE(6,109) (ARR(I,7),I=ISTART,IZE)
7950 109 FORMAT("ACTUAL AREA ",I1,F10.4,5X,F10.4,5X,F10.4,5X,
7960 - F10.4,5X,F10.4,5X,F10.4)
7970 WRITE(6,110)
7980 110 FORMAT(" ","(INCHES*2)*")
7990 WRITE(6,111)(ARR(I,8),I=ISTART,IZE)
8000 111 FORMAT("OX REDUCTION ",I1,F10.4,5X,F10.4,5X,F10.4,5X,
8010 - F10.4,5X,F10.4,5X,F10.4)
8020 WRITE(6,112)
8030 112 FORMAT(" ",FROM NOMINAL")
8040 C-IFTYP.EQ.NTYP)GOTO2000
8050 WRITE(6,113)(ARR(I,9),I=ISTART,IZE)
8060 WRITE(6,114)
8070 113 FORMAT(" ",FROM UPPER LIMIT")
8080 2000 WRITE(6,114)(ARR(I,10),I=ISTART,IZE)
8090 WRITE(6,114)
8100 114 FORMAT(" ",FROM LOWER LIMIT")
8110 C-
8120 C- PENETRATION RESULTS
8130 C-
8140 WRITE(6,115)(ARR(I,12),I=ISTART,IZE)
8150 115 FORMAT("OPENURATION ",F7.2,8X,F7.2,8X,F7.2,8X,F7.2
8160 - ,8X,F7.2,8X,F7.2,8X,F7.2)
8170 WRITE(6,116)
8180 116 FORMAT(" (FROM NOMINAL) ")
8190 C- #####UPPER LIMIT PRINTED FOR WELDED PLATE
8200 C- #####GIRDERS
8210 C-IF(KTYP.EQ.NTYP)GOTO2010
8220 WRITE(6,117)(ARR(I,13),I=ISTART,IZE)
8230 117 FORMAT("UPPER LIMIT ",F7.2,8X,F7.2,8X,F7.2,8X,F7.2,
8240 - ,8X,F7.2,8X,F7.2,8X,F7.2)
8250 2010 WRITE(6,118)(ARR(I,14),I=ISTART,IZE)
8260 118 FORMAT("LOWER LIMIT ",F7.2,8X,F7.2,8X,F7.2,8X,F7.2,
8270 - ,8X,F7.2,8X,F7.2,8X,F7.2)
8280 WRITE(6,119)(ARR(I,15),I=ISTART,IZE)
8290 119 FORMAT("O1--XX NOMINAL",2X,F8.2,7X,F8.2,7X,F8.2,7X,
8300 - F8.2,7X,F8.2,7X,F8.2)
8310 C-
8320 C- I-XX RESULTS
8330 C-
8340 WRITE(6,121)(ARR(I,16),I=ISTART,IZE)
8350 121 FORMAT("O1--XX ACTUAL",3X,F8.2,7X,F8.2,7X,F8.2,7X,
8360 - ,8X,F8.2,7X,F8.2,7X,F8.2)
8370 WRITE(6,122)(ARR(I,17),I=ISTART,IZE)
8380 122 FORMAT("OX REDUCTION ",3X,F6.2,9X,F6.2,9X,F6.2,9X,F6.2,9X,
8390 - F6.2,9X,F6.2,9X,F6.2)
8400 WRITE(6,123)
8410 123 FORMAT(" FROM NOMINAL")
8420 C-
8430 C- I-YY RESULTS
8440 C-
8450 WRITE(6,125)(ARR(I,18),I=ISTART,IZE)
8460 125 FORMAT("O1--YY NOMINAL",2X,F7.2,8X,F7.2,8X,F7.2,8X,
8470 - F7.2,8X,F7.2,8X,F7.2)
8480 WRITE(6,127)(ARR(I,19),I=ISTART,IZE)
8490 127 FORMAT("O1--YY ACTUAL",3X,F7.2,8X,F7.2,8X,F7.2,8X,
8500 - ,8X,F7.2,8X,F7.2,8X,F7.2)
8510 WRITE(6,128)(ARR(I,20),I=ISTART,IZE)
8520 128 FORMAT("OX REDUCTION ",4X,F6.2,9X,F6.2,9X,F6.2,9X,F6.2,9X,
8530 - F6.2,9X,F6.2,9X,F6.2)
8540 WRITE(6,130)
8550 C-
8560 C- IF MORE THAN 7 BEAMS REPEAT BEAM PRINT SECTION
8570 C-
8580 130 FORMAT(" FROM NOMINAL")
8590 IF(IMAX.LT.1.AND.IBM.GT.0)GOTO90
8600 GO TO 800
8610 90 CONTINUE
8620 IF(IMAX.LE.0)IMAX=IZE
8630 IBM=IBM+1
8640 IBM1=IMAX-IBM+7
8650 IZB=IBM+7
8660 IF(IBM1.LE.0.AND.IBM.GT.1)IZE=IMAX
8670 ISTART=(IBM-1)+7+1
8680 IF(IZE.EQ.IMEAX)IMAX1=1
8690 GO TO 91
8700 C-
8710 C- INDIVIDUAL BRIDGE DATA SUMMARY
8720 C-
8725 600 IF(IREP.EQ.4)GO TO 660
8730 WRITE(6,131)(A11),A2)
8740 131 FORMAT(" ",DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE ",2A5)
8750 WRITE(6,132)
8760 132 FORMAT(" ",25X,"% REDUCTION (AREA) ","PENETRATION (FROM NOMIN",
8770 - "AL % & REDUCTION I--XX % & % REDUCTION I--YY % / ",25X,"FROM "
8780 - "NOMINAL",5X,"--MILS ",21X,"FROM NOMINAL",5X,
8790 - "FROM NOMINAL")
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8800 WRITE(6,133)(SARR(1,I),I=1,4)          00008800 082383
8810 133 FORMAT("O",5X,"FACIA BEAM",8X,F6.2,14X,F7.2,21X,F6.2,14X,F6.2) 00008810 082383
8820 WRITE(6,134)          00008820 082383
8830 134 FORMAT(" ",5X,"AVERAGES")          00008830 082383
8840 WRITE(6,135) (SARR(2,I),I=1,4)          00008840 082383
8850 135 FORMAT("O",5X,"INTERIOR BEAM",8X,F6.2,14X,F7.2,21X,F6.2,14X,F6.2) 00008850 082383
8860 WRITE(6,134)          00008860 082383
8870 WRITE(6,136) (SARR(3,I),I=1,4)          00008870 082383
8880 136 FORMAT("O",5X,"BRIDGE AVERAGES",4X,F6.2,14X,F7.2,21X,F6.2,14X, 00008880 082383
8890 -F6.2)          00008890 082383
8900 IF(IREP.EQ.0)GO TO 705          00008890 082383
8910 WRITE(6,137)(REPOAT(1,JREP),I=1,3)      00008910 082383
8920 137FORMAT(" ",110X,346)          00008920 082383
8930 IF(JREP.EQ.3)WRITE(6,138)VINDIF      00008930 082383
8940 138 FORMAT(" ",112X,"AFTER ",F5.2," YEARS") 00008940 082383
8950 660JREP=JREP+1          00008950 082383
8960 IF(JREP.GE.4)GO TO 705          00008960 082383
8970 IF(JREP.EQ.2)GO TO 703          00008970 082383
8980 IF(JREP.NE.1)GO TO 705          00008980 082383
8990 DO 701 I=1,IZE          00008990 082383
9000  DO 701 J=1,50          00009000 082383
9010 ARREMI(I,J)=ARR(I,J)          00009010 082383
9020 701 CONTINUE          00009020 082383
9030 DO 702 I=1,3          00009030 082383
9040 DO 702 J=1,4          00009040 082383
9050 SARTEM(I,J)=SARR(I,J)          00009050 082383
9060 702 CONTINUE          00009060 082383
9070 VINTTB=VINTBS          00009070 082383
9080 VINTTB=VINTTE          00009080 082383
9090 GO TO 705          00009090 082383
9100 703 DO 704 I=1,IZE          00009100 082383
9110 DO 704 J=1,50          00009110 082383
9120 ARR(I,J)=ARRTEM(I,J)-ARR(I,J) 00009120 082383
9130 704 CONTINUE          00009130 082383
9140 DO 705 I=1,3          00009140 082383
9150 DO 705 J=1,4          00009150 082383
9160 SARR(I,J)=SARTEM(I,J)-SARR(I,J) 00009160 082383
9170 706 CONTINUE          00009170 082383
9180 VINDIF=VINTTB-VINTBS          00009180 082383
9190 GO TO 640          00009190 082383
9200 705IF(ILAST,LT,0)GOTOB00 00009200 082383
9210 700 GO TO 1000          00009210 082383
9220 800 CONTINUE          00009220 082383
9230 LOCK 1          00009230 082383
9240 LOCK 8          00009240 082383
9250 STOP          00009250 082383
9260 END          00009260 082383

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100 SOT OF 03035 WB I196 UNDER 146TH AVENUE  
 200 READINGS TAKEN 20 FEET SOUTH OF WB SHOULDER  
 300 SANDED INSTEAD OF GRINDING  
 400 12216.50 1972 1979 103173061173092273110373121174 1 0  
 500 2 0.500 0.875 0.875 49.625 16.00 -1 0.750 0511  
 600 0111 6.0 1 1 1  
 700 -.999 -.999 .999 0.885 0.885 0.890 0.740 0.740 0.735 -.999 -.999  
 800 -.999 0.550 0.500 0.510 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500-0.500  
 900 0221 6.0 1 1 1  
 1000 -.999 -.999 -.999 0.880 0.880 0.875 0.735 0.735 0.740 -.999 -.999  
 1100 -.999 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500-0.500  
 1200 0321 6.0 1 1 1  
 1300 -.999 .999 -.999 0.870 0.870 0.890 0.745 0.745 0.745 -.999 -.999  
 1400 -.999 0.505 0.505 0.510 0.510 0.610 0.510 0.505-0.505  
 1500 0521 6.0 1 1 1  
 1600 -.999 .999 -.999 0.875 0.875 0.875 0.740 0.740 0.745 -.999 -.999  
 1700 -.999 0.505 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510-0.510  
 1800 0611 6.0 2 1 1  
 1900 -.999 .999 .999 0.875 0.870 0.885 0.735 0.740 0.745 -.999 -.999  
 2000 -.999 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500-0.500  
 2100 B03 OF 13061 WB I94 BL OVER BATTLE CREEK RIVER  
 2200 READINGS TAKEN 5 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH ABUTMENT  
 2300 GOOD FISHING IF YOU LIKE CARP  
 2400 11000.00 1975 1980 092380072476082175101276000000 0 0  
 2500 1 0.520 0.6700 0.6700 23.640 -1 0.00 0510  
 2600 0110 3.0 1  
 2700 0.565 0.670 0.680 0.650 0.650 0.670 0.670 0.680 0.665 0.675  
 2800 0.575 0.585 0.550 0.525 0.520 0.520 0.520 0.515 0.520-0.565  
 2900 0220 3.0 1  
 3000 0.675 0.685 0.695 0.665 0.660 0.665 0.665 0.675 0.690 0.660  
 3100 0.560 0.600 0.560 0.530 0.530 0.525 0.525 0.520 0.520 0.520-0.565  
 3200 0320 3.0 1  
 3300 0.560 0.665 0.660 0.690 0.680 0.665 0.650 0.650 0.650 0.680  
 3400 0.570 0.570 0.530 0.515 0.520 0.525 0.530 0.625 0.530 0.535-0.590  
 3500 0420 3.0 1  
 3600 0.580 0.685 0.695 0.675 0.675 0.670 0.670 0.685 0.695 0.670 0.685  
 3700 0.665 0.565 0.535 0.620 0.520 0.520 0.525 0.525 0.525 0.530-0.580  
 3800 0520 3.0 1  
 3900 0.700 0.695 0.705 0.675 0.670 0.660 0.690 0.695 0.705 0.670 0.680  
 4000 0.665 0.570 0.540 0.510 0.520 0.525 0.520 0.530 0.560 0.545-0.595  
 4100 0520 3.0 1  
 4200 0.675 0.685 0.700 0.660 0.665 0.665 0.700 0.700 0.715 0.680 0.680  
 4300 0.580 0.590 0.555 0.530 0.530 0.525 0.525 0.520 0.525 0.525-0.565  
 4400 0720 3.0 1  
 4500 0.570 0.685 0.700 0.670 0.680 0.675 0.665 0.670 0.680 0.645 0.635  
 4600 0.640 0.560 0.625 0.515 0.515 0.520 0.520 0.510 0.515 0.530-0.575  
 4700 0810 3.0 -1  
 4800 0.675 0.675 0.690 0.665 0.660 0.665 0.675 0.685 0.700 -.999 -.999  
 4900 -.999 0.560 0.530 0.525 0.520 0.525 0.530 0.530 0.535 0.530-0.565  
 5000 B02 OF 23092 SB I99 OVER GRAND RIVER  
 5100 READINGS TAKEN 6 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
 5200 11200.00 1978 1980 092580091779100979111280000000 0 0  
 5300 0.5640 0.850 0.850 30.00 10.50 -1 0.00 0000  
 5400 0110 3.0 1  
 5500 0.850 0.855 0.865 0.820 0.815 0.815 0.855 0.850 0.855 0.825 0.815  
 5600 0.805 0.805 0.805 0.805 0.805 0.805 0.805 0.805 0.805 0.805 0.805  
 5700 0.805 0.585 0.560 0.555 0.550 0.550 0.550 0.560 0.560 0.580-0.585  
 5800 0220 3.0 1  
 5900 0.825 0.835 0.840 0.820 0.815 0.795 0.850 0.860 0.860 0.835 0.825  
 6000 0.830 0.595 0.565 0.560 0.555 0.550 0.550 0.555 0.555 0.565-0.595  
 6100 0410 3.0 1  
 6200 0.855 0.855 0.855 0.830 0.820 0.815 0.830 0.840 0.840 0.815 0.805  
 6300 0.805 0.610 0.585 0.575 0.570 0.565 0.565 0.565 0.570 0.575-0.595  
 6400 B03 OF 23092 NB I99 OVER THE GRAND RIVER  
 6500 READINGS TAKEN 6 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH ABUTMENT  
 6600 50 TO 70 PERCENT OF MILL SCALE STILL INTACT  
 6700 11200.00 1978 1980 0925800818781003780R1279 0 0  
 6800 1 0.5540 0.8500 0.8500 30.000 10.500 -1 0.00 0000  
 6900 0110 3.0 1  
 7000 0.800 0.810 0.805 0.805 0.805 0.800 0.800 0.805 0.810 0.845 0.835  
 7100 0.830 0.590 0.575 0.555 0.560 0.555 0.555 0.560 0.560 0.565-0.585  
 7200 0220 3.0 1  
 7300 0.850 0.850 0.850 0.835 0.830 0.815 0.830 0.840 0.850 0.825 0.815  
 7400 0.815 0.620 0.595 0.580 0.575 0.570 0.566 0.570 0.570 0.580-0.605  
 7500 0320 3.0 1  
 7600 0.845 0.840 0.845 0.820 0.810 0.805 0.830 0.840 0.845 0.805 0.800  
 7700 0.800 0.600 0.575 0.565 0.560 0.560 0.560 0.565 0.565 0.565 0.575-0.610  
 7800 0420 3.0 1  
 7900 0.855 0.860 0.855 0.815 0.820 0.830 0.825 0.835 0.840 0.810 0.800  
 8000 0.805 0.620 0.590 0.575 0.575 0.570 0.570 0.565 0.570 0.575-0.600  
 8100 0520 3.0 1  
 8200 0.820 0.830 0.840 0.865 0.860 0.860 0.820 0.825 0.830 0.865 0.855  
 8300 0.850 0.620 0.590 0.580 0.580 0.570 0.570 0.565 0.570 0.575-0.600  
 8400 0610 3.0 -1  
 8500 0.840 0.830 0.825 0.865 0.865 0.860 0.815 0.820 0.825 0.855 0.850  
 8600 0.845 0.610 0.585 0.580 0.575 0.570 0.570 0.570 0.570 0.580-0.595  
 8700 P01 OF 25132 PEDESTRIAN BRIDGE OVER I475  
 8800 READINGS TAKEN 20 FEET WEST OF 1ST PIER EAST OF WEST ABUTMENT  
 8900 NOT OPEN TO TRAFFIC AT TIME OF READINGS  
 9000 32115.5 1976 1980 09268007307702978082678090781 1 0  
 9100 1 0.538 0.794 0.794 35.550 11.345 -1 0.00 0501  
 9200 0110 3.0 1  
 9300 0.810 0.805 0.820 0.795 0.785 0.795 0.785 0.790 0.795 0.780 0.785  
 9400 0.790 0.640 0.615 0.600 0.595 0.595 0.590 0.590 0.595 0.595 0.595  
 9500 0.600-0.630  
 9600 0210 3.0 -1  
 9700 0.795 0.795 0.800 0.775 0.770 0.765 0.810 0.815 0.825 0.775 0.780  
 9800 0.780 0.630 0.605 0.595 0.590 0.590 0.590 0.585 0.600 0.600 0.600  
 9900 0.615-0.640  
 10000 P02 OF 25132 PEDESTRIAN BRIDGE OVER SB I475  
 10100 READINGS TAKEN 10 FEET EAST OF WEST PIER  
 10200 ROAD NOT YET OPEN TO TRAFFIC  
 10300 12015.50 1977 1980 09268010077800000110478050761 1 0  
 10400 1 0.554 0.738 0.738 32.850 11.484 -1 0.00 0012  
 10500 0.725 0.785 0.775 0.715 0.750 0.710 0.700 0.725 0.700 0.745 0.750  
 10600 0.725 0.535 0.640 0.550 0.550 0.555 0.665 0.670 0.570 0.575 0.580  
 10700 0.580  
 10800 0210 3.0 -1  
 10900 0.775 0.800 0.800 0.765 0.775 0.740 0.730 0.755 0.735 0.775 0.775  
 11000 0.755 0.560 0.555 0.565 0.665 0.665 0.670 0.570 0.575 0.575 0.580  
 11100 0.580  
 11200 P02 OF 25132 PEDESTRIAN BRIDGE OVER NB I475  
 11400 READINGS TAKEN 10 FEET WEST OF EAST PIER  
 11500 NOT OPEN TO TRAFFIC AT TIME OF READINGS  
 11600 12015.50 1977 1980 09268010077800000110478090781 1 0  
 11700 1 0.554 0.738 0.738 32.860 11.484 -1 0.00 0011  
 11800 0110 3.0 1  
 11900 0.705 0.740 0.715 0.770 0.770 0.755 0.725 0.745 0.745 0.715 0.746  
 12000 0.715 0.535 0.645 0.550 0.560 0.560 0.560 0.660 0.660 0.665-0.580  
 12100 0210 3.0 -1  
 12200 0.715 0.750 0.720 0.775 0.780 0.765 0.735 0.750 0.755 0.715 0.735  
 12300 0.710 0.545 0.550 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.650 0.650 0.655 0.588  
 12400 0.570  
 12500 S21 OF 25132 WB LONGWAY OVER NB I475  
 12600 READINGS TAKEN 10-16 FEET EAST OF CENTER PIER  
 12700

12800 31014.60 1976 1980 092580100778100778060079090781 1 0  
 12900 1 0.8250 0.9400 0.9400 35.840 11.972 -1 0.00  
 13000 0110 3.0 -1  
 13100 0.935 0.930 0.930 0.925 0.885 0.890 0.930 0.925 0.955 0.915 0.920  
 13200 0.915 0.665 0.645 0.625 0.620 0.615 0.620 0.625 0.625 0.630 0.630  
 13300 0.625 0.665  
 13400 0220 3.0 -1  
 13500 0.875 0.880 0.890 0.900 0.905 0.915 0.930 0.930 0.925 0.960 0.950  
 13600 0.950 0.665 0.635 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.630 0.630  
 13700 -0.640  
 13800 0320 3.0 -1  
 13900 0.885 0.885 0.890 0.925 0.905 0.925 0.935 0.935 0.930 0.940 0.945  
 14000 0.845 0.675 0.650 0.635 0.635 0.630 0.630 0.635 0.635 0.640 0.640  
 14100 0.655 0.680  
 14200 0420 3.0 -1  
 14300 0.810 0.895 0.900 0.935 0.930 0.930 0.940 0.940 0.935 0.950 0.930  
 14400 0.940 0.665 0.645 0.630 0.630 0.625 0.625 0.630 0.630 0.635 0.630  
 14500 0.650 0.670  
 14600 0520 3.0 -1  
 14700 0.935 0.940 0.945 0.920 0.910 0.920 0.925 0.920 0.935 0.910 0.915  
 14800 0.915 0.660 0.635 0.625 0.630 0.620 0.620 0.625 0.630 0.630 0.630  
 14900 0.635 0.665  
 15000 0610 3.0 -1  
 15100 0.915 0.915 0.925 0.980 0.975 0.975 0.895 0.900 0.900 0.965 0.955  
 15200 0.945 0.685 0.640 0.630 0.625 0.620 0.625 0.630 0.630 0.635 0.630  
 15300 0.645 0.675  
 15400 S26 OF 25132 NB M54 UNDER I475  
 READINGS TAKEN 15 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH PIER  
 15500 NOT OPEN TO TRAFFIC AT TIME OF READINGS--UNPAINTED  
 21014.60 1978 1980 10088008267811187809078109090781 1 0  
 15800 2 0.4375 1.000 1.000 44.000 16.00 1 0.00 0002  
 15900 2 0.5000 0.750 0.750 43.750 14.00 2 1.000 0002  
 16000 2 0.5000 0.625 0.625 43.625 12.00 -3 1.000 0002  
 16100 0110 3.0 -1  
 16200 1.015 1.015 1.015 1.015 1.010 1.010 1.005 1.010 1.005 1.010  
 16300 1.010 0.435 0.435 0.435 0.440 0.440 0.435 0.440 0.440 0.440  
 16400 0.435 0.440 0.435-0.435  
 0220 3.0 -2  
 16500 0.755 0.760 0.755 0.755 0.755 0.755 1.015 1.015 1.015 1.015  
 16600 1.015 0.495 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.505 0.500 0.505 0.500  
 16700 0.500 0.500-0.495  
 16800 0320 3.0 -2  
 16900 0.765 0.765 0.760 0.755 0.760 0.760 1.015 1.020 1.020 1.020  
 17000 1.020 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.500 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.510  
 17100 0.510 0.505-0.505  
 17200 0420 3.0 -3  
 17300 0.635 0.635 0.635 0.630 0.635 0.635 1.005 1.005 1.005 1.010  
 17400 1.005 0.505 0.505 0.500 0.505 0.500 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505  
 17500 0.505 0.505-0.505  
 17600 0.505 0.505-0.505  
 17700 S26 OF 25132 NB M54 UNDER I475  
 READINGS TAKEN 15 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH PIER  
 17800 NOT OPEN TO TRAFFIC AT TIME OF READINGS--PAINTED  
 21014.60 1978 1980 10088008267811187809078109090781 1 0  
 18100 2 0.4375 1.000 1.000 44.000 16.00 1 0.000 0020  
 18200 2 0.5000 0.750 0.750 43.750 14.00 2 1.000 0020  
 18300 2 0.5000 0.625 0.625 43.625 12.00 -3 1.000 0020  
 18400 0110 3.0 -11  
 18500 1.020 1.020 1.020 -0.999 -0.999 -0.999 -0.999 -0.999 1.015 1.010  
 18600 1.015 0.440 0.440 0.440 0.440 0.440 0.435 0.440 0.445 0.440 0.445  
 18700 0.445 0.445 0.440-0.440  
 18800 0220 3.0 -21  
 18900 -0.999 -0.999 -0.999 0.765 0.760 0.760 1.020 1.015 1.015 -0.999 -0.999  
 19000 -0.999 0.500 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.510 0.510 0.505 0.505 0.510  
 19100 0.510 0.510 0.505-0.505  
 19200 0320 3.0 -21  
 19300 -0.999 -0.999 -0.999 0.760 0.760 0.760 1.015 1.015 1.015 -0.999 -0.999  
 19400 -0.999 0.505 0.505 0.500 0.505 0.510 0.510 0.505 0.505 0.510  
 19500 0.505 0.505 0.505-0.500  
 19600 0420 3.0 -31  
 19700 0.630 0.640 0.645 -0.999 -0.999 -0.999 -0.999 -0.999 1.005 1.010  
 19800 1.010 0.500 0.505 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.505 0.500 0.505 0.500  
 19900 -0.500  
 20000 S31 OF 25132 SB I475, UNDER COLDWATER ROAD  
 20100 READINGS TAKEN 12 FEET EAST OF WEST ABUTMENT  
 20200 NOT OPEN TO TRAFFIC AT TIME OF READING  
 20300 31014.6 1977 1980 092680091077100877061778090781 1 0  
 20400 1 0.5545 0.738 0.738 32.860 11.484 -1 0.00 1211  
 20500 0420 3.0 -1  
 20600 0.740 0.755 0.740 0.760 0.745 0.765 0.730 0.745 0.750 0.745 0.735  
 20700 0.725 0.545 0.545 0.550 0.550 0.545 0.550 0.550 0.560 0.565 0.565  
 20800 -0.560  
 20900 0520 3.0 -1  
 21000 0.745 0.760 0.770 0.755 0.745 0.730 0.745 0.760 0.775 0.765 0.755  
 21100 0.725 0.560 0.555 0.550 0.555 0.555 0.560 0.560 0.585 0.570 0.580  
 21200 -0.585  
 21300 0720 3.0 -1  
 21400 0.715 0.745 0.755 0.755 0.765 0.745 0.695 0.725 0.720 0.775 0.770  
 21500 0.755 0.555 0.550 0.645 0.545 0.550 0.550 0.545 0.550 0.550 0.550  
 21600 -0.550  
 21700 0810 3.0 -1  
 21800 0.765 0.775 0.770 0.780 0.775 0.765 0.765 0.770 0.770 0.775 0.775  
 21900 0.770 0.555 0.555 0.550 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.560 0.570 0.570  
 22000 -0.565  
 22100 S47 OF 25132 SB I475 EXIT RAMP OVER SB I475 ENTRANCE RAMP  
 22200 READINGS TAKEN 8 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH ABUTMENT  
 22300 NOT OPEN TO TRAFFIC AT TIME OF READINGS  
 22400 32014.50 1977 1980 092580091157807297809078109090781 0 0  
 22500 2 0.625 0.625 0.625 55.500 15.00 1 0.875 0010  
 22600 2 0.625 1.125 1.125 56.375 15.00 -2 1.250 0010  
 22700 0110 3.0 -1  
 22800 0.615 0.620 0.620 0.825 0.625 0.620 0.870 0.875 0.875 0.875 0.880  
 22900 0.875 0.600 0.605 0.605 0.605 0.605 0.605 0.605 0.605 0.610  
 23000 0.610 0.610 0.610 0.610 0.610 0.610 0.610 0.610 0.610 0.610  
 23100 0220 3.0 -2  
 23200 1.115 1.125 1.120 1.115 1.115 1.115 1.235 1.240 1.240 1.240 1.245  
 23300 1.240 0.610 0.610 0.615 0.610 0.610 0.615 0.610 0.615 0.615  
 23400 0.610 0.610 0.615 0.620 0.615 0.620 0.615-0.615  
 23500 0310 3.0 -1  
 23600 0.615 0.615 0.615 -0.999 -0.999 -0.999 -0.999 0.865 0.870 0.870 0.870 0.875  
 23700 0.865 0.615 0.620 0.615 0.620 0.615 0.620 0.620 0.620 0.620 0.620  
 23800 0.625 0.620 0.620 0.620 0.620 0.620 0.620 0.620 0.620 0.620 0.620  
 23900 R01 OF 38101 EB 194 OVER GTW & NYC RAILROADS  
 24000 READINGS TAKEN 8 FEET EAST OF 5TH PIER WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT  
 24100 UNPAINTED WITH PAINTED COMPARISON  
 24200 12322.08 1975 1978 111579071477071477072777000000 0 0  
 24300 2 0.378 1.376 1.375 46.750 10.0 -1 0.00 0300  
 24400 0110 3.0 -1  
 24500 1.378 1.370 1.365 -0.998 -0.999 -0.999 -0.999 -0.999 1.370 1.375  
 24600 1.380 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.380  
 24700 0.380 0.385 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.385 0.385  
 24800 R01 OF 38101 EB 194 OVER PC RAILROAD & GRAND RIVER  
 24900 READINGS TAKEN 8 FEET EAST OF 5TH PIER WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT  
 25000 PAINTED WITH UNPAINTED COMPARISON  
 25100 12322.08 1975 1978 111579071477071477072777000000 0 0  
 25200 1.378 1.375 1.375 46.750 10.0 -1 0.00 0300  
 25300 0110 3.0 -1  
 25400 1.380 1.370 1.380 -0.999 -0.999 -0.999 -0.999 -0.999 1.380 1.375  
 25500 1.380 0.380 0.385 0.385 0.385 0.385 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.385 0.385  
 25600 0.385 0.385 0.385 0.385 0.385 0.385 0.385 0.385 0.385 0.385 0.385  
 25700 R01 OF 38101 194 OVER GTW & NYC RAILROADS  
 25800 READINGS TAKEN 8 FEET EAST OF 1ST PIER WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT



38900 -0.755  
 39000 0221 3.0 1 2 1  
 39100 1.305 1.305 1.310 1.310 1.305 1.305 1.280 1.285 1.280 1.295 1.290  
 39200 1.250 0.755 0.760 0.760 0.755 0.750 0.760 0.760 0.765 0.760 0.760  
 39300 0221 3.0 1 1  
 39400 1.310 1.315 1.315 1.320 1.310 1.310 1.280 1.280 1.285 1.275 1.275  
 39500 1.270 0.750 0.755 0.755 0.760 0.760 0.755 0.760 0.765 0.760 0.765  
 39600 0.755 0.750  
 39700 0.411 3.0 -1 1  
 39800 1.280 1.280 1.280 1.280 1.280 1.275 1.280 1.285 1.290 1.285  
 39900 1.280 0.755 0.760 0.760 0.765 0.760 0.760 0.760 0.765 0.760 0.760  
 40000 0.750 0.755  
 40100 S25 OF 50061 EB 1696 UNDER SCHOENHORN ROAD  
 40200 READINGS TAKEN 12 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
 40300  
 40400 32116.3 1973 1980 102180070073000000000000120078 1 0  
 40500 2 0.500 0.750 0.750 43.50 16.00 -1 0.00 1101  
 40600 0111 3.0 1 1  
 40700 0.750 0.765 0.765 0.770 0.770 0.770 0.740 0.745 0.735 0.730  
 40800 0.735 0.470 0.470 0.475 0.475 0.480 0.475 0.480 0.480 0.475  
 40900 0.480 0.480 0.480 0.475  
 41000 0221 3.0 1 1  
 41100 0.770 0.775 0.775 0.775 0.770 0.765 0.735 0.735 0.740 0.745  
 41200 0.745 0.485 0.490 0.490 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.500 0.495  
 41300 0.500 0.495 0.495 0.495  
 41400 0321 3.0 1 1  
 41500 0.770 0.770 0.770 0.780 0.775 0.775 0.745 0.750 0.745 0.740  
 41600 0.725 0.475 0.475 0.480 0.475 0.480 0.475 0.480 0.480 0.480  
 41700 0.480 0.475-0.475  
 41800 0721 3.0 1 2 1  
 41900 0.750 0.775 0.770 0.775 0.775 0.775 0.740 0.750 0.755 0.755  
 42000 0.745 0.495 0.500 0.495 0.495 0.500 0.500 0.505 0.495 0.495 0.500  
 42100 0.495 0.495 0.495-0.495  
 42200 0321 3.0 1 2 1  
 42300 0.775 0.775 0.780 0.770 0.770 0.770 0.740 0.750 0.775 0.755  
 42400 0.755 0.510 0.505 0.510 0.505 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.515 0.510  
 42500 0.510 0.515-0.510  
 42600 0311 3.0 -1 2 1  
 42700 0.765 0.770 0.775 0.775 0.775 0.770 0.745 0.740 0.745 0.745  
 42800 0.745 0.500 0.500 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.510 0.510 0.505 0.510 0.510  
 42900 0.510 0.505-0.505  
 43000 S18 OF 63103 EB 1696 TO NORTH BOUND I75  
 43100 READINGS TAKEN 10 FEET WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT  
 43200 UNPAINTED WITH PAINTED COMPARISON  
 43300 12116.25 1971 1973 082479081271102171110072120071 1 0  
 43400 2 0.500 0.7500 0.7500 53.500 16.00 -1 0.00 0212  
 43500 0111 4.0 1 1  
 43600 -.999 -.999 -.999 0.750 0.745 0.750 0.750 0.750 0.750 -.999  
 43700 -.999 0.475 0.485 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.495  
 43800 0.480 0.485-0.495  
 43900 0221 4.0 1 1  
 44000 -.999 -.999 -.999 0.745 0.740 0.745 0.745 0.740 0.740 -.999  
 44100 -.999 0.500 0.495 0.495 0.490 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495  
 44200 0.490 0.490-0.495  
 44300 0321 4.0 1 1  
 44400 -.999 -.999 -.999 0.735 0.730 0.730 0.730 0.735 0.740 -.999  
 44500 -.999 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.490 0.490 0.495  
 44600 0.490 0.485-0.480  
 44700 0411 4.0 -1 2 1  
 44800 0.740 0.750 0.750 0.750 0.750 0.750 0.745 0.745 0.755 0.745  
 44900 0.745 0.475 0.475 0.480 0.480 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.480  
 45000 0.480 0.480-0.475  
 45100 S18 OF 63103 EB 1696 TO NORTH BOUND I75  
 45200 READINGS TAKEN DIRECTLY OVER EAST PIER  
 45300 PAINTED WITH UNPAINTED COMPARISON  
 45400 12116.25 1971 1973 082479081271102171110072120071 1 0  
 45500 2 0.500 0.7500 0.7500 53.500 16.00 -1 0.00 0212  
 45600 0221 4.0 12 1  
 45700 0.770 0.765 0.770 -.999 -.999 -.999 -.999 -.999 0.765 0.760  
 45800 0.765 0.510 0.510 0.520 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.515 0.510  
 45900 0.510 0.505-0.500  
 46000 0321 4.0 12 1  
 46100 0.750 0.750 0.760 0.760 0.750 0.750 -.999 -.999 -.999 0.745 0.745  
 46200 0.740 0.510 0.505 0.505 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.505 0.510 0.510  
 46300 0.505 0.505-0.500  
 46400 0411 4.0 -1 12 1  
 46500 0.760 0.760 0.765 -.999 -.999 -.999 -.999 -.999 0.760 0.755  
 46600 0.745 0.490 0.485 0.485 0.490 0.490 0.485 0.485 0.490 0.485  
 46700 0.485 0.485-0.490  
 46800 S18 OF 63103 EB 1696 TO NORTH BOUND I75  
 46900 READINGS TAKEN 10 FEET WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT  
 47000 PAINTED JOINT--NO UNPAINTED COMPARISON  
 47100 12116.25 1971 1973 082479081271102171110072120071 1 0  
 47200 2 0.5625 0.8750 0.8750 54.375 16.00 -1 1.500 0212  
 47300 0221 4.0 -1 11 1  
 47400 -.999 -.999 -.999 0.880 0.875 0.880 1.530 1.540 1.545 -.999  
 47500 -.999 0.560 0.560 0.560 0.555 0.555 0.560 0.560 0.565 0.560 0.565  
 47600 0.570 0.560-0.565  
 47700 0321 4.0 -1 11 1  
 47800 -.999 -.999 -.999 0.875 0.875 0.880 1.535 1.545 1.545 -.999  
 47900 -.999 0.550 0.550 0.555 0.550 0.550 0.565 0.565 0.550 0.550 0.550  
 48000 0.550 0.545-0.545  
 48100 S19 OF 63103 WB 1696 TO SOUTH BOUND I75  
 48200 READINGS TAKEN OVER WEST PIER--WEST TAILSPAN  
 48300 PAINTED JOINT--NO UNPAINTED COMPARISON  
 48400 11114.92 1971 1973 08227908127110217110073120071 1 0  
 48500 2 0.5000 0.7500 0.7500 53.500 16.00 -1 0.000 0211  
 48600 2 0.5625 0.8750 0.8750 54.375 16.00 -2 1.500 0211  
 48700 0221 4.0 -1 12 1  
 48800 0.768 0.765 0.760 -.999 -.999 -.999 -.999 -.999 0.775 0.750  
 48900 0.770 0.505 0.510 0.515 0.520 0.510 0.515 0.510 0.515 0.510  
 49000 0.510 0.505-0.510  
 49100 0321 4.0 -2 11 1  
 49200 -.999 -.999 -.999 0.895 0.895 0.885 0.870 1.495 1.500 1.505 -.999  
 49300 -.999 0.565 0.570 0.565 0.570 0.570 0.570 0.570 0.570 0.570 0.570  
 49400 0.565 0.565-0.565  
 49500 X02 OF 64014 NB H31 OVER C&O RAILROAD  
 49600 READINGS TAKEN 8 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH ABUTMENT  
 49700  
 49800 122 0.00 1974 1980 052080092174100574060076000000 0 0  
 49900 1 0.6150 1.000 1.000 30.300 10.551 -1 0.00 0720  
 50000 0110 3.0 1  
 50100 1.010 0.970 0.975 1.020 1.000 0.990 0.945 0.960 0.955 1.000 0.980  
 50200 0.975 0.620 0.620 0.620 0.625 0.620 0.620 0.620 0.620-0.620  
 50300 0220 3.0 1  
 50400 0.360 0.960 0.955 1.025 0.995 0.990 0.970 0.970 0.975 1.010 0.985  
 50500 0.365 0.620 0.620 0.620 0.620 0.620 0.625 0.620 0.625-0.625  
 50600 0320 3.0 1  
 50700 1.025 1.025 1.025 1.005 0.995 0.990 0.995 1.000 1.005 0.985 0.990  
 50800 0.995 0.645 0.550 0.655 0.660 0.655 0.655 0.560 0.665-0.670  
 50900 0420 3.0 1  
 51000 0.975 0.970 -.999 0.990 0.970 0.955 0.980 0.980 0.995 1.025 1.000  
 51100 0.390 0.620 0.620 0.620 0.625 0.620 0.620 0.620 0.620-0.620  
 51200 0510 3.0 1  
 51300 0.995 0.995 1.005 1.000 1.000 1.005 1.020 1.020 1.020 1.005 1.005  
 51400 0.995 0.650 0.650 0.650 0.650 0.645 0.645 0.645 0.645-0.640  
 51500 0221 4.0 -1 11 1  
 51600 0221 4.0 -1 11 1  
 51700 0222 0.00 1975 1980 052060122775072478110078122775 1 0

51900 1 0.522 0.6700 0.6700 29.640 10.458 -1 0.00 0500  
 52000 0111 3.0 1 1 2  
 52100 0.670 0.670 0.675 0.635 0.625 0.630 0.645 0.650 0.665 0.630 0.635  
 52200 0.645 0.525 0.510 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.515-0.515  
 52300 0221 3.0 1 1 2  
 52400 0.680 0.680 0.690 0.640 0.625 0.635 0.655 0.660 0.675 0.640 0.640  
 52500 0.650 0.595 0.520 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.510 0.515-0.520  
 52600 0321 3.0 1 1 2  
 52700 0.670 0.665 0.675 0.675 0.635 0.635 0.645 0.655 0.670 0.635 0.630  
 52800 0.645 0.535 0.520 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.510 0.515-0.520  
 52900 0421 3.0 1 1 2  
 53000 0.665 0.665 0.670 0.630 0.620 0.630 0.620 0.645 0.655 0.640 0.640  
 53100 0.655 0.540 0.520 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.510 0.515-0.525  
 53200 0511 3.0 -1 2 2  
 53300 0.645 0.645 0.645 0.680 0.670 0.670 0.655 0.645 0.675 0.660 0.655  
 53400 0.640 0.535 0.520 0.515 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.515-0.520  
 53500 X01 OF 64015 S8 M31 OVER BASELINE ROAD & C&O RAILROAD  
 53600 READINGS TAKEN 6-8 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
 53700  
 53800 122 0.00 1975 1980 052180051676070076121176000000 0 0  
 53900 1 0.5980 0.7940 0.7940 35.550 11.945 -1 0.00 0010  
 54000  
 54100 0.750 0.785 0.775 0.850 0.850 0.805 0.785 0.805 0.815 0.805 0.805  
 54200 0.765 0.620 0.620 0.615 0.615 0.620 0.615 0.620 0.620 0.625-0.625  
 54300 0420 3.0 1  
 54400 0.785 0.805 0.815 0.780 0.775 0.755 0.735 0.760 0.765 0.830 0.820  
 54500 0.785 0.645 0.650 0.650 0.645 0.640 0.640 0.640 0.645 0.645-0.645  
 54600 0510 3.0 -1  
 54700 0.800 0.840 0.845 0.780 0.725 0.755 0.770 0.800 0.800 0.825 0.810  
 54800 0.795 0.620 0.620 0.615 0.615 0.615 0.615 0.620 0.620 0.620-0.620  
 54900 S02 OF 70024 WB I196 UNDER 9TH AVENUE  
 55000 READINGS TAKEN 15 FEET EAST OF WEST ABUTMENT  
 55100  
 55200 11214.75 1972 1979 101878071572072872082672121174 1 0  
 55300 2 0.500 1.000 1.000 49.875 18.00 -1 0.875 0.875 0.875 0.875 0.875  
 55400 2 0.500 1.000 1.000 50.750 18.00 -2 1.750 0.875 0.875 0.875 0.875  
 55500 0321 4.0 1 1 2  
 55600 1.000 1.000 1.005 -.999 -.999 -.999 -.999 -.999 -.999 0.915 0.920  
 55700 0.920 0.500 0.495 0.495 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.495  
 55800 0.495-0.500  
 55900 0421 4.0 1 1 2  
 56000 1.010 1.010 1.015 -.999 -.999 -.999 -.999 -.999 -.999 0.895 0.900  
 56100 0.895 0.510 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515  
 56200 0.515-0.515  
 56300 0521 4.0 -2 1 2  
 56400 1.005 1.005 1.000 -.999 -.999 -.999 -.999 -.999 -.999 1.765 1.760  
 56500 1.765 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.490 0.490 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495  
 56600 0.490-0.495  
 56700 B03 OF 70024 EB I196 OVER BLACK RIVER  
 56800 READINGS TAKEN 1ST PIER WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT  
 56900  
 57000 112 0.00 1972 1979 103178042074051874121174000000 0 0  
 57100 1 0.5640 0.850 0.850 30.00 10.50 -1 0.00 0400  
 57200 0110 3.0 1  
 57300 0.865 0.870 0.885 0.850 0.845 0.830 0.825 0.835 0.840 0.870 0.865  
 57400 0.865 0.575 0.560 0.560 0.555 0.560 0.560 0.565 0.565 0.565 0.560-0.600  
 57500 0610 3.0 -1  
 57600 0.845 0.860 0.870 0.840 0.850 0.850 0.845 0.855 0.865 0.885 0.875  
 57700 0.895 0.800 0.585 0.580 0.580 0.570 0.570 0.565 0.565 0.570-0.570  
 57800 B03 OF 70024 EB I196 OVER BLACK RIVER  
 57900 READINGS TAKEN 3 FEET WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT  
 58000 GRINDING WHEEL USED INSTEAD OF SANDING DISK  
 58100 112 0.00 1972 1979 103179042074051874121174000000 0 0  
 58200 1 0.5640 0.850 0.850 30.00 10.50 -1 0.00 0400  
 58300 0110 3.0 1  
 58400 0.885 0.885 0.905 0.870 0.860 0.850 0.835 0.840 0.845 0.875 0.865  
 58500 0.855 0.570 0.570 0.570 0.565 0.570 0.565 0.570 0.570 0.585-0.600  
 58600 0420 3.0 1  
 58700 0.865 0.875 0.875 0.885 0.885 0.865 0.865 0.865 0.880 0.925 0.915  
 58800 0.910 0.595 0.590 0.590 0.570 0.585 0.585 0.585 0.585 0.575-0.580  
 58900 0610 3.0 -1  
 59000 0.860 0.865 0.875 0.845 0.845 0.840 0.845 0.850 0.860 0.890 0.875  
 59100 0.865 0.695 0.585 0.575 0.570 0.565 0.565 0.565 0.565 0.570-0.575  
 59200 B04 OF 73031 M52 OVER BEAVER CREEK  
 59300 READINGS TAKEN 5 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH ABUTMENT  
 59400  
 59500 11200.00 1977 1980 100680081377092377102877000000 0 0  
 59600 1 0.6800 1.100 1.100 36.160 12.027 -1 0.00 0020  
 59700 0110 3.0 1  
 59800 1.090 1.085 1.090 1.115 1.105 1.105 1.100 1.105 1.125 1.075 1.070  
 59900 1.065 0.695 0.680 0.675 0.680 0.680 0.685 0.680 0.685 0.685 0.685  
 60000 0.690-0.710  
 60100 0220 3.0 1  
 60200 1.095 1.090 1.105 1.135 1.130 1.135 1.095 1.100 1.115 1.065 1.055  
 60300 1.055 0.705 0.695 0.685 0.685 0.695 0.695 0.695 0.695 0.695 0.700  
 60400 0.705-0.730  
 60500 0320 3.0 1  
 60600 1.065 1.060 1.075 1.120 1.110 1.110 1.110 1.115 1.125 1.075 1.070  
 60700 1.065 0.705 0.685 0.680 0.690 0.690 0.685 0.685 0.685 0.690 0.690  
 60800 0.705-0.720  
 60900 0420 3.0 1  
 61000 1.105 1.100 1.110 1.120 1.110 1.000 1.100 1.105 1.115 1.095 1.090  
 61100 1.085 0.705 0.685 0.680 0.680 0.685 0.680 0.680 0.685 0.685 0.685  
 61200 0.690-0.715  
 61300 0510 3.0 1  
 61400 1.075 1.070 1.085 1.115 1.110 1.105 1.090 1.095 1.110 1.075 1.075  
 61500 1.075 0.695 0.685 0.680 0.680 0.685 0.680 0.685 0.680 0.685 0.680  
 61600 0.685-0.710  
 61700 S03 OF 81041 EB I94 UNDER RAWSONVILLE ROAD  
 61800 READINGS TAKEN DIRECTLY OVER EB OUTSIDE SHOULDER  
 25 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT--BEAM HEIGHT & WIDTH ESTIMATED  
 61900 12316.8 1973 1980 102480051775071076082176051775 1 0  
 62100 2 0.5625 0.750 0.750 49.500 18.000 -1 1.125 1121  
 62200 0111 3.0 1 1 1  
 62300 0.745 0.750 0.745 0.750 0.745 0.755 1.115 1.115 1.110 1.110 1.110  
 62400 1.115 1.110 0.550 0.550 0.550 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.550 0.545 0.550  
 62500 0.545 0.540 0.545-0.550  
 62600 0221 3.0 1  
 62700 0.750 0.745 0.745 0.740 0.745 0.745 1.110 1.105 1.105 1.105 1.105  
 62800 1.110 0.550 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.555  
 62900 0.555 0.550 0.555 0.555-0.550  
 63000 0321 3.0 1 1  
 63100 0.745 0.740 0.740 0.740 0.745 0.745 1.110 1.105 1.115 1.105 1.100  
 63200 1.115 0.550 0.550 0.555 0.555 0.550 0.550 0.550 0.550 0.550 0.555  
 63300 0.550 0.550 0.550 0.555 0.555-0.560  
 63400 0421 3.0 -1 2 1  
 63500 0.745 0.740 0.740 0.745 0.745 0.745 1.110 1.105 1.105 1.105 1.100  
 63600 1.105 0.545 0.545 0.550 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.545  
 63700 0.545 0.540-0.540  
 63800 S03 OF 81041 EB I94 UNDER RAWSONVILLE ROAD  
 63900 READINGS TAKEN DIRECTLY OVER EB OUTSIDE SHOULDER  
 25 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT--BEAM HEIGHT & WIDTH ESTIMATED  
 64000 12316.8 1973 1980 102480102073060124122874102073 1 0  
 64200 2 0.5625 0.750 0.750 49.500 18.000 -1 1.125 1121  
 64300 0521 3.0 1 2 1  
 64400 0.750 0.745 0.745 0.745 0.745 0.745 1.110 1.105 1.105 1.105 1.100  
 64500 1.105 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.545  
 64600 0.550 0.550 0.550 0.550 0.550-0.550  
 64700 0621 3.0 1 2 1  
 64800 0.750 0.750 0.750 0.750 0.750 0.750 1.115 1.110 1.105 1.105 1.110

64900 1.110 0.545 0.545 0.550 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.545  
 65000 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.550 0.545-0.545  
 65100 0721 3.0 -1 2 1  
 65200 0.740 0.745 0.745 0.740 0.745 0.745 0.740 1.100 1.105 1.100 1.095 1.095  
 65300 1.100 0.550 0.550 0.555 0.550 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.555  
 65400 0.555 0.555 0.550-0.555  
 65500 0811 3.0 -1 2 1  
 65600 0.740 0.745 0.745 0.750 0.725 0.725 1.110 1.105 1.105 1.105 1.105 1.105  
 65700 1.115 0.550 0.550 0.555 0.550 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.555  
 65800 0.550 0.545 0.550 0.555-0.555  
 65900 S12 OF 81103 WB M14 RAMP OVER EAST BOUND M14 & M15  
 66000 READINGS TAKEN 4 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
 66100 ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1979  
 66200 12216.33 1979 1979 053179041276051476100379100379 0 0  
 66300 2 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500  
 66400 0110 4.0 -1  
 66500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.495 0.495 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.495 0.495  
 66600 0.495 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490  
 66700 0.490 0.490-0.490  
 66800 0220 4.0 -1  
 66900 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500  
 67000 0.505 0.495 0.490 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495-0.495  
 67100 S12 OF 81103 EB M14 RAMP OVER EAST BOUND M14 & M15  
 67200 READINGS TAKEN 2 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
 67300 ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1979  
 67400 12216.33 1979 1979 053179041276051476100379100379 0 0  
 67500 2 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500  
 67600 0110 4.0 -1  
 67700 -.999 -.999 -.999 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495  
 67800 0.495 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505  
 67900 0.505 0.505-0.505  
 68000 0220 4.0 -1  
 68100 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500  
 68200 0.500 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510  
 68300 0.510 0.510 0.510-0.510  
 68400 S13 OF 81103 EB M14 UNDER CURTIS ROAD  
 68500 READINGS TAKEN 4 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
 68600 ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1979  
 68700 12216.37 1975 1979 053179051376070876061677100379 0 0  
 68800 2 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500  
 68900 0110 4.0 -1  
 69000 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515  
 69100 0.630 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505  
 69200 0.505-0.505  
 69300 0220 4.0 -1  
 69400 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625  
 69500 0.630 0.510 0.510 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510  
 69600 0.510-0.510  
 69700 S14 OF 81103 EB M14 UNDER JOY ROAD  
 69800 READINGS TAKEN 3 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
 69900 ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1979  
 70000 12216.50 1975 1979 053179060476070976051677100379 0 0  
 70100 2 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500  
 70200 0120 4.0 -1  
 70300 0.520 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.635 0.635 0.640 0.645 0.640  
 70400 0.640 0.475 0.480 0.480 0.480 0.480 0.480 0.480 0.480 0.480 0.475 0.480  
 70500 0.480 0.480-0.480  
 70600 0410 4.0 -1  
 70700 0.525 0.525 0.525 0.525 0.525 0.525 0.525 0.645 0.645 0.645 0.645 0.650  
 70800 0.650 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505  
 70900 0.505 0.505-0.505  
 71000 S15 OF 81103 EB M14 UNDER GOTTFREDSON ROAD  
 71100 READINGS TAKEN 3 FEET FROM SOUTH ABUTMENT  
 71200 ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1979  
 71300 12216.42 1975 1979 052479040176041476061677100379 0 0  
 71400 2 0.4375 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625  
 71500 0110 4.0 -1  
 71600 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.635 0.635 0.640 0.645 0.640  
 71700 0.625 0.440 0.440 0.445 0.445 0.445 0.445 0.450 0.445 0.445 0.445 0.445  
 71800 0.645 0.445  
 71900 0220 4.0 -1  
 72000 0.465 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625  
 72100 0.520 0.430 0.430 0.430 0.430 0.430 0.430 0.430 0.430 0.430 0.430 0.430  
 72200 0.430  
 72300 0320 4.0 -1  
 72400 0.520 0.520 0.520 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.815 0.815 0.815 0.815 0.810  
 72500 0.610 0.425 0.425 0.430 0.430 0.430 0.430 0.430 0.430 0.430 0.430 0.430  
 72600 0.430  
 72700 S15 OF 81103 EB M14 UNDER GOTTFREDSON ROAD  
 72800 READINGS TAKEN 1ST TRANSITION WELD SOUTH HANGER  
 72900 ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1979  
 73000 12216.42 1975 1979 052479040176041476061677100379 1 0  
 73100 2 0.5625 1.000 1.000 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500  
 73200 0110 2.0 -1  
 73300 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.005 1.000 1.005 1.120 1.125 1.130 1.135 1.135  
 73400 1.140 0.585 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580  
 73500 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580  
 73600 0.580-0.580  
 73700 0220 6.0 -1  
 73800 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.005 1.000 1.005 1.150 1.145 1.155 1.155 1.160  
 73900 1.155 0.575 0.575 0.575 0.575 0.575 0.575 0.575 0.575 0.575 0.575 0.575  
 74000 0320 6.0 -1  
 74100 0.995 0.995 0.990 0.990 0.990 0.990 0.990 1.135 1.135 1.135 1.135 1.130  
 74200 1.130 0.570 0.570 0.565 0.570 0.570 0.570 0.565-0.570  
 74300 0420 6.0 -1  
 74400 1.005 1.005 1.000 1.005 1.000 1.005 1.125 1.130 1.130 1.130 1.125  
 74500 1.125 0.570 0.565 0.570 0.570 0.570 0.570 0.570 0.570 0.570 0.570-0.570  
 74600 0510 6.0 -1  
 74700 1.015 1.010 1.010 1.010 1.010 1.010 1.145 1.145 1.150 1.145 1.145  
 74800 1.135 0.575 0.575 0.575 0.575 0.575 0.575 0.575-0.575  
 74900 S02 OF 82102 EB M14 UNDER NAPIER ROAD  
 75000 READINGS TAKEN 4 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
 75100 ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1979  
 75200 12216.67 1975 1979 05317907227608676090076100379 0 0  
 75300 2 0.500 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625  
 75400 0110 4.0 -1  
 75500 0.640 0.635 0.635 0.635 0.630 0.630 0.635 0.635 0.640 0.640 0.640 0.640  
 75600 0.640 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505  
 75700 0.505  
 75800 0110 4.0 -1  
 75900 0.650 0.650 0.645 0.645 0.645 0.645 0.650 0.650 0.645 0.645 0.650 0.650  
 76000 0.650 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500 0.500  
 76100 0.505-0.505  
 76200 S03 OF 82102 NORTH TERRITORIAL ROAD OVER EB M14  
 76300 READINGS TAKEN 3 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
 76400 ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1978  
 76500 12216.25 1976 1979 053179012977061877102277100379 0 0  
 76600 2 0.500 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625  
 76700 0110 4.0 -1  
 76800 0.630 0.630 0.630 0.630 0.630 0.630 0.645 0.645 0.640 0.640 0.635 0.635  
 76900 0.640 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.510 0.505 0.510  
 77000 0.505 0.510-0.505  
 77100 0320 4.0 -1  
 77200 0.630 0.630 0.630 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.630 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625 0.625  
 77300 0.625 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505 0.505  
 77400 0.505 0.505-0.505  
 77500 S04 OF 82102 EB M14 UNDER RIDGE ROAD  
 77600 READINGS TAKEN 3 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
 77700 ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1979  
 77800 12216.83 1976 1979 053179011577082777102277100379 0 0





103900 0.745 0.755 0.755 0.755 0.750 0.755 0.735 0.740 0.740 0.745 0.745  
 104000 0.745 0.485 0.490 0.490 0.485 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.495 0.495 0.495  
 104100 0.500 0.495 0.490 0.495 0.490 0.495  
 104200 0421 3.0 1 2 1  
 104300 0.755 0.755 0.760 0.755 0.750 0.745 0.740 0.745 0.745 0.740 0.745 0.745  
 104400 0.740 0.475 0.480 0.480 0.480 0.475 0.475 0.480 0.480 0.480 0.480 0.485  
 104500 0.480 0.485 0.480 0.485 0.480 0.475  
 104600 0521 3.0 1 2 1  
 104700 0.755 0.755 0.760 0.755 0.750 0.745 0.740 0.750 0.755 0.750 0.750 0.745  
 104800 0.750 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.495 0.495 0.495 0.490 0.495 0.495  
 104900 0.495 0.490 0.495 0.495 0.490 0.485-0.490  
 105000 0621 3.0 1 1 1  
 105100 0.755 0.765 0.765 0.775 0.775 0.765 0.745 0.745 0.745 0.745 0.740 0.740  
 105200 0.735 0.490 0.485 0.490 0.490 0.485 0.485 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490  
 105300 0.485 0.485 0.490 0.485-0.485  
 105400 0711 3.0 -1 1 1  
 105500 0.745 0.745 0.750 0.745 0.745 0.750 0.755 0.755 0.760 0.760 0.760 0.760  
 105600 0.760 0.475 0.480 0.475 0.475 0.475 0.480 0.480 0.480 0.480 0.480 0.480  
 105700 0.475 0.475 0.480 0.475 0.475-0.475  
 105800 S13 OF 82123 WB I96 LOCAL UNDER FULLERTON AVENUE  
 READINGS TAKEN 5 FEET SOUTH OF WEST ABUTMENT  
 105900  
 106000 32115.7 1970 1980 103180081971020373052473120073 1 0  
 106100 1 1.725 1.180 1.180 1.180 36.320 12.072 1 0.00 1102  
 106200 1 0.6800 1.100 1.100 38.150 12.027 2 0.00 1102  
 106300 1 0.6530 1.020 1.020 34.000 12.000 -3 0.00 1102  
 106400 0111 3.0 1 2 1  
 106500 1.140 0.155 1.160 1.140 1.140 1.160 1.138 1.150 1.170 1.155 1.130  
 1.138 0.710 0.725 0.730 0.730 0.730 0.730 0.725 0.730 0.725 0.725  
 106600 0.730-0.740  
 106700 0241 3.0 1 2 1  
 106800 1.160 1.165 1.180 1.155 1.120 1.145 1.130 1.145 1.155 1.175 1.140  
 1.140 0.740 0.740 0.735 0.735 0.740 0.730 0.730 0.735 0.735 0.735  
 106900 0721 3.0 -1 1 1  
 107000 1.215 1.220 1.235 1.185 1.160 1.170 1.135 1.160 1.180 1.140 1.130  
 1.125 0.725 0.720 0.715 0.740 0.745 0.735 0.740 0.735 0.720 0.715  
 107100 0421 3.0 1 2 1  
 107200 0.730-0.715  
 107300 0321 3.0 1 2 1  
 107400 1.215 1.220 1.235 1.185 1.160 1.170 1.135 1.160 1.180 1.140 1.130  
 1.125 0.725 0.720 0.715 0.740 0.745 0.735 0.740 0.735 0.720 0.715  
 107500 0421 3.0 1 2 1  
 107600 0.710-0.705  
 107700 0421 3.0 1 2 1  
 107800 1.125 1.145 1.175 1.115 1.105 1.105 1.140 1.150 1.165 1.135 1.110  
 1.125 0.670 0.665 0.665 0.660 0.700 0.710 0.705 0.710 0.700 0.695  
 107900 0.690-0.685  
 108000 0521 3.0 1 1  
 108100 1.095 1.100 1.110 1.065 1.055 1.070 1.075 1.080 1.095 1.050 1.050  
 1.040 0.665 0.675 0.680 0.685 0.685 0.685 0.675 0.680 0.680 0.685  
 108200 0.685  
 108300 0621 3.0 1 2 1  
 108400 1.145 1.150 1.175 1.095 1.085 1.075 1.120 1.130 1.145 1.075 1.070  
 1.065 0.660 0.675 0.685 0.685 0.685 0.685 0.675 0.680 0.680 0.695  
 108500 0.685-0.685  
 108600 0621 3.0 1 2 1  
 108700 1.145 1.150 1.175 1.095 1.085 1.075 1.120 1.130 1.145 1.075 1.070  
 1.065 0.660 0.675 0.685 0.685 0.685 0.685 0.675 0.680 0.680 0.695  
 108800 0.685-0.685  
 108900 0721 3.0 -1 1 1  
 109000 0.995 1.000 1.015 1.025 1.025 1.035 0.950 0.960 0.975 0.980 0.970  
 0.965 0.645 0.655 0.660 0.655 0.660 0.660 0.650 0.660 0.660 0.665  
 109100 0.660-0.665  
 109200 0811 3.0 -3 1 1  
 109300 0.980 0.990 1.005 0.950 0.980 1.000 0.970 0.980 0.995 0.975 0.970  
 0.970 0.640 0.650 0.655 0.650 0.650 0.645 0.650 0.650 0.650 0.650  
 109400 0.655  
 109500 0621 3.0 1 2 1  
 109600 109700 S24 OF 82123 FULLERTON OVER WB I96  
 READING TAKEN DIRECTLY OVER MEDIUM STRIP SEPARATING 186B EXIT  
 FROM WB I86  
 109800 31114.10 1971 1980 110580070072070073000000120073 1 0  
 109900 10 2.500 1.125 1.125 51.250 16.00 -1 2.125 0212  
 110100 0111 3.0 1 2 1  
 110200 1.105 1.105 1.100 1.095 1.105 1.105 2.145 2.140 2.140 2.145 2.150  
 110300 2.155 0.485 0.485 0.490 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485  
 110400 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485-0.485  
 110500 0221 3.0 1 2 1  
 110600 1.105 1.115 1.110 1.115 1.115 1.120 2.170 2.165 2.165 2.145 2.155  
 2.160 0.480 0.480 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.480 0.480 0.485 0.480 0.480  
 110700 0.485 0.480  
 110800 0421 3.0 1 2 1  
 110900 1.110 1.110 1.105 1.105 1.110 1.105 2.140 2.130 2.135 2.120 2.130  
 2.140 0.485 0.480 0.480 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.480  
 111000 0.480 0.485 0.485 0.480 0.480 0.480-0.475  
 111100 0521 3.0 1 1  
 111200 1.125 1.125 1.120 1.120 1.125 1.120 2.140 2.135 2.130 2.140 2.140  
 2.145 0.485 0.485 0.490 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485  
 111300 0.485 0.480 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485-0.480  
 111400 0621 3.0 1 1  
 111500 1.110 1.110 1.105 1.105 1.110 1.105 2.140 2.135 2.130 2.140 2.140  
 2.145 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485  
 111600 0.485 0.480 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485-0.480  
 111700 0621 3.0 1 1  
 111800 1.110 1.110 1.105 1.105 1.110 1.105 2.155 2.135 2.130 2.135 2.135  
 2.145 0.480 0.480 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485 0.485  
 111900 0.485 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490  
 112000 0421 3.0 1 1  
 112100 0.485 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490 0.490  
 112200 S30 OF 82123 WB I96 UNDER LIVERMORE AVENUE  
 112300 READING TAKEN OVER OUTSIDE SHOULDER  
 112400  
 112500 32115.00 1972 1973 0522779050571060271080771120072 1 0  
 112600 1 0.653 1.020 1.020 36.000 12.00 -1 0.00  
 112700 0111 2.0 1 1 1  
 112800 1.005 1.020 0.925 0.980 0.870 0.950 1.040 1.045 1.065 0.985 0.980  
 0.985 0.655 0.660 0.660 0.665 0.670 0.660 0.655 0.655 0.655 0.650  
 112900 0.650 0.650 0.655 0.655 0.655 0.660-0.665  
 113000 0421 2.0 1 2 1  
 113100 0.985 0.995 1.000 1.015 1.000 0.980 1.020 1.030 1.045 1.045 1.030  
 1.015 0.675 0.680 0.680 0.680 0.680 0.670 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665  
 113200 0.660 0.660 0.665 0.665 0.670-0.666  
 113300 0721 2.0 1 1 1  
 113400 0.980 0.985 0.995 1.020 1.005 0.975 0.980 0.995 1.005 1.020 0.990  
 0.980 0.645 0.655 0.660 0.660 0.660 0.660 0.660 0.660 0.665 0.665  
 113500 0.650 0.650 0.655 0.655 0.655 0.660-0.660  
 113600 0421 2.0 1 1 1  
 113700 0.980 0.985 0.995 1.020 1.015 0.995 0.980 0.990 1.005 1.020 0.990  
 0.980 0.645 0.655 0.660 0.660 0.660 0.660 0.660 0.660 0.665 0.665  
 113800 0.650 0.650 0.655 0.655 0.655 0.660-0.660  
 113900 0421 2.0 1 1 1  
 114000 0.980 1.000 1.015 1.020 1.015 0.995 0.980 0.990 1.005 1.025  
 1.015 0.650 0.655 0.660 0.660 0.660 0.660 0.660 0.660 0.665 0.665  
 114100 0.650 0.650 0.655 0.655 0.655 0.660-0.660  
 114200 0.646 0.646 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665-0.665  
 114300 1121 2.0 1 1 1  
 114400 1.015 1.015 1.015 1.040 1.020 1.005 0.980 0.990 1.000 1.000 0.985  
 0.975 0.660 0.660 0.655 0.655 0.650 0.650 0.655 0.655 0.655 0.660  
 114500 0.665 0.660 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665-0.660  
 114600 1421 2.0 1 1 1  
 114700 1.015 1.020 1.040 1.000 0.995 0.985 1.010 1.040 1.045 0.980 0.980  
 1.000 0.675 0.670 0.665 0.665 0.660 0.660 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.670  
 114800 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665-0.660  
 114900 1.000 0.675 0.670 0.665 0.665 0.660 0.660 0.660 0.665 0.665 0.670  
 115000 0.675 0.675 0.675 0.680 0.680 0.680 0.680 0.680 0.680 0.680 0.680  
 115100 1721 2.0 1 1 1  
 115200 0.925 0.960 0.975 0.980 0.965 0.955 0.993 1.010 1.015 1.010 0.990  
 0.985 0.665 0.660 0.655 0.655 0.650 0.650 0.655 0.655 0.655 0.660  
 115300 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665-0.660  
 115400 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665-0.660  
 115500 2011 2.0 -1 2 1  
 115600 0.990 0.995 1.015 1.015 1.000 0.985 0.995 0.990 1.010 1.045 1.015  
 0.995 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.660  
 115700 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665-0.660  
 115800 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.665-0.660  
 115900 S36 OF 82123 WB I96 UNDER WEST GRAND BLVD.  
 READING TAKEN OVER OUTSIDE SHOULDER (5/21/73)  
 116100  
 116200 32115.50 1972 1973 052179070072070073000000120073 1 0  
 116300 2 0.375 0.750 0.750 43.500 14.00 1 0.00 1121  
 116400 1 0.5980 0.7940 0.7940 35.550 11.945 -2 0.00 1121  
 116500 0111 2.0 1 1 1  
 116600 -0.993 -0.993 -0.993 0.715 0.715 -0.993 0.730 0.730 0.730 -0.993 -0.993  
 116700 0.993 0.993 0.993 0.715 0.715 -0.993 0.730 0.730 0.730 -0.993 0.993  
 116800 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.365

116900 0721 2.0 2 1 1  
 117000 0.815 0.820 0.820 0.825 0.810 0.810 0.830 0.830 0.830 0.805 0.800  
 117100 0.775 0.555 0.555 0.570 0.570 0.565 0.570 0.565 0.570 0.560 0.560  
 117200 0.560 0.550 0.560 0.560 0.660-0.560  
 117300 1111 2.0 -1 2 1  
 117400 0.725 0.725 0.730 -.999 -.999 -.999 -.999 -.999 0.725 0.720  
 117500 0.720 0.390 0.380 0.380 0.375 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.380  
 117600 0.375 0.375 0.380 0.380 0.375 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.375-0.380  
 117700 S36 OF 82123 EB 196 UNDER WEST GRAND BLVD  
 READINGS TAKEN 10 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
 117800 22115.60 1972 1980 101780070072070073000000120073 1 0  
 118100 2 0.375 0.875 0.875 44.500 16.00 1 1.625 1122  
 118200 2 0.375 0.875 0.875 46.750 16.00 2 2.875 1122  
 118300 1 0.5980 0.7940 0.7940 35.550 11.945 3 0.000 1122  
 118400 1 0.7700 1.2600 1.2600 36.480 12.117 4 0.000 1122  
 118500 2 0.375 1.5000 1.5000 46.125 16.000 5 2.625 1122  
 118600 2 0.375 0.7500 0.7500 43.500 14.000 -6 0.000 1122  
 118700 0111 3.0 1 2 1  
 118800 0.865 0.860 0.860 0.865 0.865 0.870 1.820 1.610 1.610 1.615  
 118900 1.610 0.375 0.375 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.375 0.380 0.375 0.380  
 119000 0.375 0.365-0.370  
 119100 0221 3.0 1 2 1  
 119200 0.865 0.865 0.860 0.850 0.855 0.865 0.825 0.830 0.830 0.840  
 119300 0.825 0.370 0.375 0.370 0.375 0.380 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.380  
 119400 0.375 0.370 0.365-0.365  
 119500 0321 3.0 1 2 1  
 119600 0.870 0.875 0.875 0.870 0.865 0.865 0.820 0.820 0.825 0.830  
 119700 0.825 0.375 0.370 0.370 0.375 0.370 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.380  
 119800 0.375 0.370 0.365-0.365  
 119900 0421 3.0 1 2 1  
 120000 0.860 0.860 0.860 0.855 0.860 0.855 0.845 0.840 0.845 0.850  
 120100 0.845 0.375 0.370 0.375 0.380 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.370  
 120200 0.370 0.370 0.370-0.366  
 120300 0621 3.0 1 2 1  
 120400 0.790 0.805 0.815 0.815 0.820 0.830 0.855 0.845 0.840 0.820  
 120500 0.810 0.605 0.610 0.610 0.615 0.615 0.615 0.620 0.620 0.615  
 120600 -0.610  
 120700 0921 3.0 4 2 1  
 120800 1.215 1.205 1.195 1.180 1.190 1.175 1.230 1.225 1.265 1.250  
 120900 1.240 0.775 0.775 0.780 0.770 0.780 0.785 0.790 0.785 0.780  
 121000 -0.770  
 121100 0721 3.0 3 2 1  
 121200 0.805 0.810 0.815 0.790 0.790 0.780 0.800 0.805 0.800 0.770  
 121300 0.750 0.555 0.550 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.560 0.550 0.555 0.545  
 121400 0.550-0.555  
 121500 0821 3.0 3 2 1  
 121600 0.810 0.810 0.815 0.800 0.790 0.790 0.810 0.810 0.810 0.770  
 121700 0.765 0.545 0.555 0.550 0.555 0.560 0.556 0.550 0.545 0.550  
 121800 -0.555  
 121900 1021 3.0 4 1 1  
 122000 1.205 1.195 1.180 1.195 1.185 1.165 1.235 1.235 1.240 1.265  
 122100 1.255 0.765 0.770 0.775 0.770 0.765 0.770 0.785 0.780 0.775  
 122200 -0.765  
 122300 1121 3.0 3 1 1  
 122400 0.835 0.815 0.810 0.805 0.805 0.795 0.805 0.800 0.805 0.830  
 122500 0.850 0.595 0.500 0.600 0.595 0.600 0.605 0.600 0.605 0.605  
 122600 -0.605  
 122700 1321 3.0 3 1 1  
 122800 0.820 0.815 0.810 0.805 0.800 0.795 0.830 0.835 0.840 0.865  
 122900 0.880 0.610 0.610 0.615 0.610 0.615 0.818 0.810 0.820 0.615-0.605  
 123000 1221 3.0 3 1 1  
 123100 0.765 0.770 0.775 0.805 0.790 0.795 0.795 0.795 0.790 0.800  
 123200 0.795 0.550 0.555 0.660 0.555 0.560 0.565 0.555 0.550 0.545-0.555  
 123300 -0.555  
 123400 1421 3.0 5 1 1  
 123500 1.480 1.485 1.480 1.485 1.480 2.775 2.775 2.770 2.770 2.770  
 123600 2.775 0.975 0.370 0.375 0.375 0.380 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.370  
 123700 0.385 0.375 0.370-0.365  
 123800 1521 3.0 1 1 1  
 123900 1.210 1.210 1.200 1.205 1.185 1.175 1.235 1.240 1.255 1.250  
 124000 1.245 0.780 0.790 0.785 0.775 0.785 0.785 0.795 0.785 0.790  
 124100 -0.785  
 124200 1621 3.0 4 1 1  
 124300 1.245 1.250 1.265 1.265 1.245 1.245 1.215 1.210 1.195 1.185  
 124400 1.170 0.765 0.785 0.790 0.785 0.750 0.780 0.775 0.775 0.780  
 124500 -0.775  
 124600 1721 3.0 4 1 1  
 124700 1.240 1.240 1.240 1.255 1.245 1.250 1.205 1.205 1.200 1.190  
 124800 1.180 0.770 0.785 0.785 0.780 0.780 0.785 0.780 0.775 0.780  
 124900 0.780-0.770  
 125000 1821 3.0 -6 1 1  
 125100 0.720 0.725 0.720 0.725 0.720 0.725 0.720 0.725 0.725 0.715  
 125200 0.710 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.380 0.380 0.375 0.370 0.370  
 125300 0.370 0.370-0.370  
 125400 S03 OF 82124 MYRTLE STREET OVER EB 196  
 READINGS TAKEN 10 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
 125500  
 125600  
 125700 31114.9 1971 1980 102880040969052169082769021170 1 0  
 125800 1 0.6800 1.100 1.100 36.160 12.027 -1 0.00 0601  
 125900 0111 3.0 1 1 1  
 126000 1.080 1.080 1.100 1.095 1.070 1.075 1.075 1.085 1.115 1.110 1.105  
 126100 1.100 0.680 0.685 0.690 0.695 0.700 0.685 0.690 0.690 0.690 0.695  
 126200 -0.695  
 126300 0221 3.0 1 1 1  
 126400 1.075 1.080 1.095 1.080 1.070 1.055 1.055 1.080 1.100 1.110 1.075  
 126500 1.070 0.675 0.685 0.690 0.685 0.700 0.695 0.690 0.690 0.690 0.695  
 126600 -0.690  
 126700 0321 3.0 1 1 1  
 126800 1.085 1.075 1.095 1.095 1.060 1.070 1.070 1.085 1.120 1.110 1.105  
 126900 1.105 0.695 0.685 0.690 0.695 0.700 0.686 0.700 0.695 0.695 0.695  
 127000 0.695-0.695  
 127100 0521 3.0 2 1  
 127200 1.395 0.993 0.993 1.125 1.110 1.125 1.085 1.085 1.105 1.095 1.085  
 127300 1.080 0.675 0.665 0.670 0.670 0.665 0.666 0.665 0.665 0.665 0.660  
 127400 0.655-0.645  
 127500 0621 3.0 1 2 1  
 127600 1.095 1.110 1.140 0.993 -.999 1.098 1.085 1.085 1.105 1.100 1.080  
 127700 1.070 0.700 0.705 0.705 0.700 0.695 0.700 0.695 0.695 0.695 0.690  
 127800 -0.690  
 127900 0721 3.0 1 2 1  
 128000 1.100 1.105 1.110 1.105 1.100 1.105 1.095 1.095 1.095 1.095 1.085  
 128100 1.080 0.665 0.660 0.670 0.670 0.665 0.660 0.660 0.655 0.650 0.650  
 128200 0.645-0.650  
 128300 0811 3.0 -1 2 1  
 128400 1.085 1.060 1.085 1.065 1.045 1.045 1.050 1.040 1.050 1.080 1.080  
 128500 1.080 0.665 0.670 0.670 0.670 0.676 0.676 0.675 0.675 0.670 0.670  
 128600 0.670-0.665  
 128700 S06 OF 82194 SB 175 OVER WB FORT STREET  
 READINGS TAKEN OVER SHOULDER LANE  
 STRUCTURE CLOSE TO FACTORIES--HIGH ACID CONTENT IN AIR  
 128900 11114.50 1967 1979 052379031567062167071267121967 1 0  
 129100 2 0.375 0.750 0.750 50.250 16.00 1 1.500 0.501  
 129200 2 0.375 1.0000 1.0000 50.500 16.00 2 1.500 0.501  
 129300 2 0.375 0.7500 0.7500 51.875 16.00 -3 1.125 0.501  
 129400 0421 2.0 1 1 2  
 129500 -.999 -.999 -.999 0.740 0.740 0.745 1.500 1.500 1.500 1.500 1.600  
 129600 1.600 0.355 0.360 0.360 0.365 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.365 0.365 0.365  
 129700 0.370 0.370 0.375 0.370 0.360 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.365  
 129800 -0.370

129900 0721 2.0 2 1 2  
 130000 - .999 - .999 - .999 1.000 1.000 0.985 1.500 1.500 1.510 1.515 1.500  
 130100 1.505 0.365 0.370 0.370 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.370  
 130200 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.370  
 130300 0.360 0.370-0.375  
 130400 1021 2.0 2 1 2  
 130500 - .999 - .999 - .999 1.005 1.000 0.985 1.500 1.510 1.505 1.510 1.510 1.500  
 130600 1.510 0.370 0.365 0.370 0.375 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.375 0.375 0.370  
 130700 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.370  
 130800 0.370-0.385  
 130900 1121 2.0 2 1 2  
 131000 0.985 1.010 0.995 - .999 1.505 1.500 1.500 1.500 1.495 1.495 1.495  
 131100 1.495 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.375 0.380 0.375 0.375  
 131200 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.385 0.375 0.375  
 131300 0.380-0.380  
 131400 1421 2.0 2 1 2  
 131500 0.995 1.000 0.990 0.990 0.990 0.995 1.500 1.500 1.505 1.500 1.500 1.500  
 131600 1.500 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.375 0.385 0.375 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.380  
 131700 0.380 0.380 0.375 0.380 0.375 0.375 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.380 0.380  
 131800 0.385-0.385  
 131900 1721 2.0 2 1 2  
 132000 0.985 0.985 0.985 1.005 1.015 1.010 1.490 1.500 1.495 1.495 1.495  
 132100 1.495 0.365 0.365 0.370 0.365 0.365 0.380 0.370 0.380 0.385 0.385 0.385  
 132200 0.365 0.375 0.365 0.365 0.375 0.365 0.360 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.365  
 132300 0.370-0.375  
 132400 2011 2.0 -3 1 2  
 132500 0.735 0.735 0.740 0.760 0.755 0.745 1.125 1.115 1.120 1.120 1.125  
 132600 1.125 0.360 0.365 0.360 0.365 0.370 0.365 0.370 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.365  
 132700 0.365 0.370 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.370 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.365 0.365  
 132800 0.370-0.370  
 S27 OF 82194 WB 196 UNDER US12 CONNECTION  
 READINGS TAKEN 4 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH ABUTMENT  
 133100  
 133200 31114.80 1971 1980 101480012969052169091569020070 0 0  
 1 0.5880 0.7940 0.7940 35.550 11.945 -1 0.00 0502  
 133400 0.760 0.765 0.780 0.815 0.800 0.795 0.775 0.780 0.805 0.840 0.815  
 0.805 0.589 0.575 0.585 0.585 0.585 0.585 0.585 0.585 0.585 0.585 0.585  
 133500 0.585 0.585  
 0221 3.0 2 1  
 133800 0.800 0.805 0.820 0.855 0.845 0.835 0.780 0.785 0.805 0.845 0.820  
 134000 0.815 0.605 0.610 0.610 0.605 0.605 0.605 0.605 0.610 0.610 0.605  
 134100 0.600-0.600  
 134200 0321 3.0 1 1 1  
 134300 0.790 0.790 0.790 0.800 0.775 0.770 0.800 0.805 0.825 0.820 0.810  
 134400 0.805 0.595 0.605 0.600 0.600 0.605 0.605 0.605 0.610 0.610 0.610  
 134500 0.605  
 134600 0411 3.0 -1 1 1  
 134700 0.790 0.785 0.805 0.790 0.770 0.760 0.795 0.795 0.805 0.790 0.785  
 134800 0.780 0.600 0.605 0.600 0.605 0.605 0.605 0.605 0.610 0.610 0.615  
 134900 0.610-0.595  
 S27 OF 82194 WB 196 UNDER US12 CONNECTION  
 135100 READINGS TAKEN 5 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH PIER  
 DIRECTLY OVER WB SHOULDER  
 135200 31114.80 1971 1980 101480012969052169091569020070 1 0  
 1 0.625 0.9400 0.9400 35.840 11.972 -1 0.00 0501  
 135500 0.925 0.930 0.935 0.920 0.900 0.890 0.920 0.925 0.940 0.930 0.925  
 135700 0.920 0.625 0.625 0.630 0.630 0.630 0.625 0.630 0.635 0.635 0.635  
 135800 0.640-0.635  
 0221 3.0 1 1 1  
 136000 0.895 0.910 0.900 0.925 0.915 0.910 0.905 0.910 0.915 0.905 0.895  
 136100 0.895 0.615 0.620 0.620 0.620 0.625 0.625 0.620 0.620 0.625 0.630  
 136200 0.630  
 0321 3.0 1 1 1  
 136400 0.895 0.900 0.905 0.900 0.885 0.875 0.895 0.895 0.915 0.900 0.895  
 136500 0.890 0.620 0.630 0.635 0.625 0.620 0.625 0.630 0.630 0.635 0.635  
 136600 0.625-0.635  
 0421 3.0 -1 2 1  
 136800 0.885 0.895 0.895 0.900 0.880 0.860 0.900 0.900 0.905 0.885 0.875  
 136900 0.875 0.615 0.620 0.615 0.615 0.520 0.620 0.625 0.625 0.630 0.625  
 137000 0.625  
 0521 3.0 1 1 1  
 137200 0.935 0.935 0.935 0.920 0.910 0.905 0.950 0.950 0.975 0.975 0.925  
 137300 0.905 0.635 0.645 0.640 0.640 0.645 0.640 0.645 0.650 0.650 0.650  
 137400 0.645-0.635  
 0611 3.0 0 -1 1 1  
 137500 0.955 0.950 0.965 0.940 0.930 0.910 0.975 0.990 0.985 0.965 0.945  
 0.940 0.620 0.630 0.630 0.630 0.635 0.635 0.640 0.645 0.645 0.645  
 137800 S10 OF 82252 WB 8 MILE OVER 175 (UPPER STRUCTURE)  
 READINGS TAKEN 4 FEET WEST OF 7TH PIER & 4 FEET EAST OF 2ND DIAPHRAGM  
 WEST OF 7TH PIER--MEASUREMENTS TAKEN NORTH SIDE ON WEB  
 138100 12118.17 1983 1979 0516791007666176812216600000 0 0  
 138200 2 0.375 1.250 1.250 57.000 16.00 -1 1.750 1010  
 138400 0420 2.0 1  
 137700 0.999 - .999 - .999 - .999 - .999 - .999 1.760 1.775 1.765 1.765 1.770  
 138600 1.750 0.360 0.365 0.355 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.355 0.355  
 138700 0.355 0.355 0.355 0.355 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.370  
 0520 2.0 -1  
 138800 0.999 - .999 - .999 - .999 - .999 - .999 1.755 1.755 1.755 1.755 1.750  
 138900 1.775 0.365 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.365 0.365 0.360 0.360  
 139000 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.365 0.365 0.360 0.360  
 139100 S10 OF 82252 WB 8 MILE OVER 175 (UPPER STRUCTURE)  
 READINGS TAKEN 4 FEET WEST OF 7TH PIER & 4 FEET EAST OF 2ND DIAPHRAGM  
 WEST OF 7TH PIER--MEASUREMENTS TAKEN NORTH SIDE ON WEB  
 139400 12115.17 1969 1979 0516791007666176812216600000 0 0  
 139600 2 0.375 2.0000 2.0000 58.750 16.00 -1 2.750  
 0420 2.0 1  
 139700 0.999 - .999 - .999 - .999 - .999 - .999 2.815 2.815 2.815 2.815 - .999  
 139800 - .999 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.365 0.365 0.360 0.360  
 139900 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.365 0.365 0.360 0.360  
 140000 0.365 0.365 0.360 0.365 0.360-0.365  
 0520 2.0 -1  
 140200 0.999 - .999 - .999 - .999 - .999 - .999 2.790 2.795 2.800 - .999 - .999  
 140300 - .999 0.355 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.360 0.355 0.355 0.350 0.355  
 140400 0.355 0.355 0.355 0.355 0.355 0.355 0.355 0.355 0.355 0.355 0.355 0.355  
 S16 OF 82231 S8 1275 RAMP TO EB 194 UNDER WB 194  
 140500 READINGS TAKEN 20 FEET EAST OF WEST ABUTMENT  
 DIRECTLY OVER OUTSIDE SOULDER  
 140800 32116.00 1972 1980 102480062373081673070074091575 1 0  
 1 0.5625 1.000 1.000 1.000 68.000 18.00 1 2.00 0301  
 140900 2 0.5625 0.750 0.750 0.750 68.750 18.00 -2 2.00 0301  
 0111 3.0 1 1 1  
 141200 1.005 1.000 1.000 - .999 - .999 - .999 2.005 2.015 2.015 2.005  
 2.000 0.550 0.555 0.555 0.550 0.560 0.560 0.555 0.555 0.555 0.555  
 141300 0.555 0.555  
 0221 3.0 2 1 1  
 141500 0.760 0.760 0.765 0.760 0.755 0.755 2.020 2.020 2.025 2.025  
 141600 2.025 0.550 0.545 0.535 0.545 0.545 0.550 0.550 0.550 0.550 0.550  
 141700 0.550-0.550  
 0321 3.0 2 2 1  
 142000 0.750 0.755 0.755 0.755 0.755 0.755 2.015 2.015 2.015 2.015  
 142100 2.010 0.540 0.540 0.535 0.540 0.540 0.545 0.540 0.540 0.540 0.540  
 142200 0.540-0.540  
 0421 3.0 2 2 1  
 142400 0.750 0.745 0.750 0.760 0.755 0.750 2.015 2.020 2.020 2.010 2.015  
 142500 2.010 0.540 0.540 0.540 0.545 0.540 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.550 0.545  
 142600 0.540-0.545  
 142700 802 OF 23092 SB M99 OVER GRAND RIVER  
 READINGS TAKEN 8 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT

142900 TOO FAR BELOW LOWER SIZE TOLERANCE LIMIT  
 143000 11200.00 1978 1980 092580081678100378061279 0 0  
 143100 1 0.5640 0.850 0.850 30.00 10.50 -1 0.00 0000  
 143200 0220 3.0 -1  
 143300 0.780 0.785 0.780 0.805 0.800 0.795 0.815 0.805 0.800 0.800 0.800  
 143400 0.790 0.585 0.565 0.565 0.555 0.555 0.560 0.560 0.555 0.560 0.560-0.585  
 143500 S17 OF 25132 THIRD STREET OVER NB I475  
 READINGS TAKEN 5 FEET EAST OF MIDDLE PIER  
 143600 INDIVIDUAL FLANGE QUADRANTS HAVE EXCESSIVE VARIATION FROM NOMINAL  
 31014.60 1978 1980 093080073077081377102877090781 1 0  
 143900 1 0.625 0.9400 0.9400 35.840 11.972 -1 0.00 0012  
 144000 0110 3.0 1  
 144100 0.915 0.920 0.930 0.955 0.945 0.935 0.910 0.925 0.940 0.965 0.970  
 144200 0.980 0.665 0.645 0.635 0.635 0.630 0.630 0.630 0.635 0.635 0.635  
 144300 0.640-0.660  
 144400 0220 3.0 1  
 144500 0.930 0.945 0.950 0.985 0.970 0.970 0.935 0.940 0.965 0.985 0.980  
 144600 0.980 0.680 0.660 0.655 0.655 0.650 0.650 0.650 0.655 0.650 0.650  
 144700 0.655-0.675  
 144800 0320 3.0 1  
 144900 0.935 0.945 0.960 0.980 0.985 0.990 0.920 0.930 0.940 0.975 0.955  
 145000 0.950 0.665 0.655 0.645 0.645 0.640 0.640 0.645 0.645 0.645 0.650  
 0.650-0.675  
 145200 0420 3.0 1  
 145300 0.925 0.945 0.950 0.985 0.960 0.960 0.935 0.950 0.970 0.985 0.990  
 145400 0.995 0.685 0.655 0.655 0.650 0.650 0.645 0.645 0.650 0.655 0.655  
 145500 0.665-0.675  
 145600 0520 3.0 1  
 145700 0.925 0.935 0.950 0.990 0.985 0.985 0.920 0.930 0.935 0.985 0.985  
 0.960 0.670 0.660 0.650 0.650 0.650 0.645 0.645 0.650 0.655 0.655  
 145800 0.660-0.685  
 146000 0610 3.0 -1  
 146100 0.925 0.935 0.940 1.010 0.995 0.990 0.900 0.915 0.930 0.990 0.990  
 146200 0.990 0.680 0.665 0.655 0.655 0.650 0.645 0.645 0.650 0.650 0.650  
 146300 0.655-0.675  
 146400 S31 OF 25132 SB I475 UNDER COLDWATER ROAD  
 READINGS TAKEN 12 FEET EAST OF WEST ABUTMENT  
 146500 NOT OPEN TO TRAFFIC AT TIME OF READING  
 31014.6 1977 1980 092680091077100877061778090781 1 0  
 146800 1 0.5540 0.738 0.738 32.860 11.484 -1 0.00 1211  
 0110 3.0 1  
 147100 0.805 0.810 0.805 0.765 0.770 0.760 0.735 0.755 0.735 0.795 0.805  
 0.795 0.565 0.570 0.570 0.565 0.570 0.565 0.565 0.570 0.575  
 147200 -0.570  
 147300 0220 3.0 1  
 147400 0.800 0.800 0.795 0.755 0.750 0.725 0.765 0.780 0.770 0.795 0.805  
 147500 0.805 0.565 0.560 0.565 0.560 0.560 0.560 0.565 0.560 0.560 0.565  
 147600 -0.575  
 147700 0320 3.0 1  
 147800 0.790 0.800 0.795 0.835 0.850 0.855 0.850 0.850 0.845 0.790 0.815  
 147900 0.785 0.590 0.590 0.685 0.585 0.585 0.685 0.590 0.590 0.585-0.590  
 148000 0620 3.0 -1  
 148100 0.805 0.805 0.795 0.765 0.785 0.750 0.740 0.765 0.735 0.795 0.795  
 148200 0.795 0.570 0.570 0.565 0.565 0.565 0.560 0.560 0.565 0.565 0.565  
 148300 -0.565  
 148400 S03 OF 41051 SB H37 OVER CALVIN COLLEGE ENTRANCE WAY  
 READINGS TAKEN 7 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH ABUTMENT  
 148500 TOO FAR ABOVE UPPER SIZE TOLERANCE LIMIT  
 148700 31012.00 1978 1980 092380062879070079070980070980 1 0  
 148800 1 0.522 0.6700 0.6700 29.625 10.50 -1 0.00 0021  
 0111 3.0 -1 1 2  
 148900 0.585 0.690 0.720 0.670 0.670 -.999 0.720 0.720 0.720 0.695 0.690  
 0.690 0.560 0.565 0.525 0.525 0.525 0.525 0.535 0.530 0.530 0.545-0.575  
 X01 OF 64015 SB M31 OVER BASELINE ROAD & C&O RAILROAD  
 READINGS TAKEN 6-8 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
 149400  
 149500 122 0.00 1975 1980 052180051576070076121176000000 0 0  
 1 0.580 0.7940 0.7940 35.550 11.945 -1 0.00 0010  
 149700 0110 3.0 1  
 149800 0.800 0.855 0.860 0.790 0.795 0.775 0.755 0.795 0.790 -.999 -.999  
 -.993 0.650 0.650 0.645 0.645 0.645 0.645 0.650 0.650 0.655-0.655  
 0320 3.0 -1  
 149900 0.805 0.795 0.795 0.855 0.840 0.805 0.795 0.810 0.825 0.800 0.800  
 150100 0.765 0.655 0.655 0.650 0.645 0.645 0.650 0.650 0.650 0.655 0.655  
 150300 S02 OF 64015 SB M31 OVER EB GRANT ROAD  
 150400 READING TAKEN 3 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
 150500 TOO FAR ABOVE UPPER SIZE TOLERANCE LIMIT  
 150600 122 0.00 1975 1980 052180051576061276110076051576 0 0  
 1 0.522 0.6700 0.6700 29.640 10.458 -1 0.00  
 0111 3.0 -1 1 2  
 150800 0.695 0.715 0.720 0.710 0.705 0.695 0.685 0.695 0.705 0.700 0.685  
 151000 0.675 0.590 0.590 0.540 0.540 0.535 0.540 0.540 0.540 0.540-0.535  
 0221 3.0 -1  
 151100 0.680 0.695 0.715 0.705 0.700 0.700 0.705 0.715 0.730 0.705 0.695  
 151300 0.685 0.560 0.555 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.545 0.550 0.550 0.540  
 151400 0321 3.0 -1 2 2  
 0.710 0.725 0.740 0.715 0.700 0.685 0.690 0.710 0.725 0.695 0.690  
 151600 0.675 0.545 0.545 0.550 0.545 0.540 0.540 0.550 0.555 0.555-0.555  
 0421 3.0 -1 2  
 151800 0.690 0.695 0.705 0.715 0.700 0.680 0.665 0.680 0.690 0.710 0.590  
 151900 0.675 0.545 0.580 0.540 0.535 0.535 0.540 0.540 0.540 0.540-0.530  
 0521 3.0 -1 2 2  
 0.675 0.685 0.700 0.695 0.670 0.670 0.680 0.695 0.705 0.695 0.685  
 152200 0.675 0.535 0.540 0.530 0.530 0.530 0.535 0.535 0.535 0.535-0.535  
 S01 OF 65041 GLENWOOD ROAD OVER NB I75  
 152300 READINGS TAKEN 5 FEET WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT  
 PAINTED--A4242 --!ROLLING DEFECTS VERY PROMINANT!!--WRONG NOMINAL??  
 152500 12216.40 1970 1980 100880041770072470808077000071 0 0  
 1 0.600 0.7900 0.7900 35.550 11.950 -1 0.00  
 0111 3.0 -1 1 1  
 152800 0.765 0.780 0.810 0.810 0.790 0.775 0.805 0.805 0.810 0.815 0.790  
 0.780 0.550 0.550 0.570 0.570 0.575 0.575 0.575 0.570 0.575 0.570  
 153100 0.565-0.570  
 0221 3.0 -1 1 2 1  
 153300 0.795 0.815 0.825 0.845 0.835 0.835 0.825 0.820 0.830 0.810 0.810  
 153400 0.825 0.595 0.695 0.595 0.585 0.585 0.595 0.600 0.600 0.600 0.600  
 0.600-0.595  
 153600 0321 3.0 -1 1 1 1  
 0.775 0.780 0.795 0.810 0.790 0.780 0.810 0.805 0.825 0.810 0.790  
 153700 0.775 0.545 0.560 0.560 0.570 0.570 0.575 0.575 0.575 0.570 0.565  
 0.565-0.565  
 154000 0421 3.0 -1 1 1  
 0.760 0.785 0.790 0.825 0.800 0.785 0.790 0.790 0.800 0.815 0.785  
 154100 0.780 0.560 0.565 0.570 0.575 0.580 0.580 0.575 0.570 0.570 0.565  
 0.565-0.565  
 154400 0511 3.0 -1 1 2 1  
 0.775 0.790 0.810 0.795 0.780 0.765 0.780 0.780 0.790 0.810 0.795  
 154500 0.775 0.790 0.810 0.795 0.780 0.765 0.780 0.780 0.790 0.810 0.790  
 0.775 0.555 0.565 0.565 0.570 0.570 0.575 0.575 0.570 0.570 0.565  
 154700 0.565-0.565  
 154800 B02 OF 70024 WB I196 OVER BLACK RIVER  
 READINGS TAKEN 5 FEET EAST OF WEST ABUTMENT  
 155000 TOO FAR ABOVE UPPER SIZE TOLERANCE LIMIT  
 156100 122 0.00 1972 1979 101879100673072872121174000000 0 0  
 1 0.598 0.7940 0.7940 35.550 11.945 -1 0.00  
 156300 0110 3.0 1  
 0.795 0.550 0.580 0.570 0.575 0.575 0.575 0.575 0.570 0.570 0.570  
 156400 0.565-0.565  
 156700 0220 3.0 1

155800 0.775 0.785 0.800 0.810 0.820 0.820 0.800 0.815 0.840 0.830 0.825  
 155900 0.815 0.640 0.635 0.635 0.630 0.630 0.630 0.635 0.640 0.640 0.645  
 156000 0.645-0.650  
 156100 0320 3.0 -1  
 156200 0.790 0.810 0.820 0.805 0.805 0.815 0.820 0.830 0.830 0.830 0.830  
 156300 0.815 0.650 0.635 0.635 0.630 0.630 0.630 0.635 0.640 0.640 0.640  
 156400 0.640-0.640  
 156500 0520 3.0 -1  
 156600 0.830 0.845 0.850 0.860 0.855 0.845 0.820 0.830 0.835 0.830 0.830  
 156700 0.825 0.665 0.860 0.655 0.655 0.650 0.650 0.645 0.645 0.650 0.655  
 156800 0.650-0.655  
 156900 0610 3.0 -1  
 157000 0.860 0.870 0.880 0.835 0.845 0.830 0.845 0.855 0.865 0.890 0.880  
 157100 0.875 0.595 0.585 0.580 0.570 0.565 0.565 0.565 0.570 0.575-0.575  
 157200 B03 OF 70024 EB 1196 OVER BLACK RIVER  
 157300 READINGS TAKEN 2 FEET EAST OF EAST PIER  
 157400 TOO FAR ABOVE UPPER SIZE TOLERANCE LIMIT  
 157500 112 0.00 1972 1973 103179042074051874121174000000 0 0  
 157600 1 0.5640 0.850 0.850 30.00 10.50 -1 0.00  
 157700 0110 3.0 -1  
 157800 0.865 0.870 0.885 0.850 0.845 0.820 0.825 0.835 0.840 0.870 0.865  
 157900 0.865 0.575 0.560 0.560 0.555 0.560 0.560 0.565 0.565 0.580-0.600  
 158000 0220 3.0 -1  
 158100 0.815 0.915 0.925 0.905 0.880 0.870 0.890 0.895 0.905 0.900 0.885  
 158200 0.880 0.595 0.590 0.585 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.590 0.600-0.610  
 158300 0320 3.0 -1  
 158400 0.905 0.905 0.910 0.900 0.885 0.880 0.895 0.910 0.915 0.920  
 158500 0.915 0.610 0.605 0.595 0.590 0.585 0.585 0.585 0.590 0.590-0.595  
 158600 0410 3.0 -1  
 158700 0.870 0.875 0.880 0.880 0.880 0.865 0.845 0.860 0.875 0.925 0.920  
 158800 0.915 0.605 0.595 0.585 0.575 0.570 0.570 0.570 0.575-0.580  
 158900 0520 3.0 -1  
 159000 0.865 0.880 0.885 0.890 0.885 0.875 0.815 0.915 0.930 0.900 0.880  
 159100 0.860 0.600 0.595 0.580 0.575 0.570 0.670 0.575 0.575 0.580-0.595  
 159200 0610 3.0 -1  
 159300 0.860 0.870 0.880 0.875 0.845 0.830 0.845 0.855 0.865 0.890 0.880  
 159400 0.875 0.585 0.585 0.580 0.570 0.565 0.565 0.565 0.570 0.575-0.575  
 159500 B03 OF 70024 EB 1196 OVER BLACK RIVER  
 159600 READINGS TAKEN 1ST PIER WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT  
 159700 112 0.00 1972 1973 103179042074051874121174000000 0 0  
 159800 1 0.5640 0.850 0.850 30.00 10.50 -1 0.00 0400  
 160000 0320 3.0 -1  
 160100 0.900 0.905 0.910 0.900 0.895 0.875 0.865 0.880 0.900 0.930 0.920  
 160200 0.920 0.615 0.605 0.595 0.590 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.590 0.590-0.600  
 160300 0520 3.0 -1  
 160400 0.870 0.885 0.875 0.900 0.890 0.885 0.925 0.925 0.935 0.680 0.870  
 160500 0.855 0.600 0.600 0.585 0.575 0.575 0.570 0.570 0.575 0.580-0.575  
 160600 B03 OF 70024 EB 1198 OVER BLACK RIVER  
 160700 READINGS TAKEN 3 FEET WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT  
 160800 TOO FAR ABOVE UPPER SIZE TOLERANCE BAND  
 160900 110 0.00 1972 1973 103179042074051874121174000000 0 0  
 161000 1 0.5640 0.850 0.850 30.00 10.50 -1 0.00  
 161100 0220 3.0 -1  
 161200 0.915 0.910 0.920 0.890 0.880 0.865 0.886 0.900 0.915 0.895 0.885  
 161300 0.880 0.595 0.590 0.585 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.590 0.605-0.610  
 161400 0320 3.0 -1  
 161500 0.900 0.905 0.910 0.900 0.890 0.875 0.875 0.890 0.895 0.925 0.915  
 161600 0.910 0.615 0.605 0.595 0.590 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.585 0.600-0.590  
 161700 0520 3.0 -1  
 161800 0.870 0.875 0.895 0.895 0.880 0.870 0.905 0.910 0.925 0.920 0.870  
 161900 0.855 0.605 0.600 0.585 0.575 0.570 0.570 0.575 0.580 0.580-0.580  
 162000 S24 OF 82123 FULLERTON OVER WB 196  
 162100 READING TAKEN DIRECTLY OVER MEDIAN STRIP SEPARATING 1868 EXIT  
 FROM WB 196  
 162200 2114 10 1971 1980 11058007007207007300000120073 1 0  
 162400 3 0.500 1.125 2.125 48.00 16.00 -1 0.00  
 162500 0321 3.0 -1  
 162600 1.365 1.350 1.355 1.365 1.370 1.375 2.400 2.395 2.390 2.405 2.410  
 162700 2.415 0.420 0.420 0.425 0.420 0.420 0.485 0.480 0.480 0.485 0.480  
 162800 0.480 0.485 0.480 0.485 0.480 0.480 0.485 0.480 0.485 0.480 0.480  
 162900 S34 OF 82123 EB 8 MILE OVER MB US10  
 163000 READINGS TAKEN ON SPAN 2 OVER OUTSIDE LANE  
 163100 TOO FAR ABOVE UPPER SIZE TOLERANCE LIMIT (AFTER 15 YEARS!!!)  
 163200 22115.58 1965 1979 051879012484021264022164070065 1 0  
 163300 1 0.5800 0.7940 0.7840 35.550 11.945 -1 0.00 0602  
 163400 0721 2.0 -1 1 1  
 163500 0.725 0.785 0.865 0.820 0.840 0.766 0.725 0.780 0.875 0.915 0.820  
 163600 0.730 0.825 0.630 0.635 0.640 0.645 0.645 0.645 0.645 0.645 0.645  
 163700 0.645 0.650 0.640 0.650 0.650 0.655 0.655 0.655 0.655 0.655 0.655  
 163800 X02 OF 83031 NORTH BOUND US13 OVER PENN CENTRAL RAILROAD  
 163900 READINGS TAKEN 8 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
 164000 ?HAVING PROBLEMS WITH THICKNESS GAUGE?????????  
 164100 12223.00 1975 1980 052180112475061676111577000000 0 0  
 164200 1 0.5480 0.760 0.760 29.820 10.484 -1 0.00  
 164300 0110 3.0 -1  
 164400 0.835 0.855 0.865 0.830 0.825 0.825 0.820 0.835 0.850 0.805 0.810  
 164500 0.810 0.560 0.580 0.585 0.585 0.585 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.580-0.585  
 164600 0220 3.0 -1  
 164700 0.850 0.860 0.880 0.835 0.830 0.835 0.825 0.845 0.865 0.830 0.835  
 164800 0.835 0.570 0.570 0.570 0.565 0.570 0.570 0.575 0.570 0.580-0.575  
 164900 0320 3.0 -1  
 165000 0.810 0.830 0.850 0.805 0.805 0.805 0.825 0.840 0.850 0.810 0.800  
 165100 0.805 0.580 0.585 0.580 0.585 0.580 0.580 0.580 0.585 0.585-0.585  
 165200 0420 3.0 -1  
 165300 0.785 0.805 0.805 0.780 0.775 0.775 0.790 0.800 0.820 0.785 0.780  
 165400 0.790 0.520 0.520 0.520 0.520 0.520 0.520 0.520 0.520 0.525-0.520  
 165500 0510 3.0 -1  
 165600 0.790 0.790 0.805 0.785 0.775 0.775 0.800 0.805 0.820 0.785 0.780  
 165700 0.790 0.515 0.520 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.520 0.520-0.520

SOT OF 03035	WB I196 UNDER 146TH AVENUE READINGS TAKEN 20 FEET SOUTH OF WB SHOULDER SAWNED INSTEAD OF GRINDING	BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BRIDGE STARTED 1972. READINGS TAKEN 10/31/72 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 11/ 3/73	STEEL IN PLACE 8/11/73 DECK COMPLETED 9/22/73 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/11/74		
		BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 6 FACIA WPG
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	50.0000	50.0000	50.0000	50.0000	50.0000	50.0000
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	50.3600	49.8700	50.3067	50.3167	49.8667	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.7200	0.2600	-0.6133	-0.6333	0.2667	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	4.0640	4.9975	4.1656	4.1466	5.0038	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-2.3373	-1.3415	-2.2290	-2.2493	-1.3348	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-2.27	0.82	-1.93	-1.99	0.84	
UPPER LIMIT	13.44	16.52	13.77	13.71	16.55	
LOWER LIMIT	-7.25	-4.18	-6.91	-6.97	-4.14	
I--XX NOMINAL	12582.03	12582.03	12582.03	12582.03	12582.03	
I--XX ACTUAL	12494.06	12493.47	12576.53	12586.51	12494.75	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.92	0.70	0.04	-0.04	0.69	
I--YY NOMINAL	277.84	277.84	277.84	277.84	277.84	
I--YY ACTUAL	278.15	275.73	277.33	276.20	275.78	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.11	0.76	0.18	0.59	0.74	
DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE SOT OF 0303						
	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL		
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-0.23	-0.71	-0.11	0.32		
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-0.33	-1.04	0.24	0.51		
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-0.29	-0.91	0.10	0.43		

SOT OF 13061	WB I94 BL OVER BATTLE CREEK RIVER READINGS TAKEN 5 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH ABUTMENT GOOD FISHING IF YOU LIKE CARP	BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN UNDER 15 FEET URBAN LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BRIDGE STARTED 1975. READINGS TAKEN 9/23/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 10/12/76	STEEL IN PLACE 7/24/76 DECK COMPLETED 8/21/76				
		BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 6 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 7 INTERIOR WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	29.1063	29.1063	29.1063	29.1063	29.1063	29.1063	29.1063	29.1063
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	29.3708	29.6277	29.4872	29.6311	29.9479	29.8892	29.2467	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.9085	-1.7913	-1.3087	-1.8029	-2.8915	-2.6896	-0.4823	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	1.5526	0.6914	1.1622	0.6801	-0.3819	-0.1850	1.3685	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-3.4959	-4.4014	-3.9064	-4.4139	-5.5297	-5.3227	-3.0588	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-2.72	-5.35	-3.91	-5.39	-8.64	-8.04	-1.44	
UPPER LIMIT	4.76	2.12	3.56	2.08	-1.17	-0.57	6.03	
LOWER LIMIT	-10.19	-12.83	-11.38	-12.86	-16.11	-15.51	-8.91	
I--XX NOMINAL	3989.62	3989.62	3989.62	3989.62	3989.62	3989.62	3989.62	
I--XX ACTUAL	4040.16	4068.79	4050.73	4079.19	4119.71	4113.50	4030.40	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.27	-1.98	-1.53	-2.24	-3.26	-3.11	-1.02	
I--YY NOMINAL	128.11	128.11	128.11	128.11	128.11	128.11	128.11	
I--YY ACTUAL	127.42	127.86	127.24	129.04	129.98	130.37	127.18	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.54	0.20	0.68	-0.72	-1.46	-1.76	0.73	
	BEAM 8 FACIA WFB							
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	29.1063							
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	29.6660							
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.9227							
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	0.6632							

% REDUCTION -4.5361  
 FROM LOWER LIMIT  
 PENETRATION -5.75  
 (FROM NOMINAL)  
 UPPER LIMIT 1.73  
 LOWER LIMIT -13.22  
 I--XX NOMINAL 3291.12  
 I--XX ACTUAL 3359.50  
 % REDUCTION -2.08  
 FROM NOMINAL  
 I--YY NOMINAL 96.18  
 I--YY ACTUAL 96.62  
 % REDUCTION -0.46  
 FROM NOMINAL

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE B03 OF 13061

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-1.42	-4.23	-1.67	0.04
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-1.83	-5.46	-2.19	-0.39
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-1.72	-5.15	-2.06	-0.28

B02 OF 23092 SB M99 OVER GRAND RIVER  
READINGS TAKEN 6 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN UNDER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1978. READINGS TAKEN 9/25/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 11/12/80	STEEL IN PLACE 9/17/79 DECK COMPLETED 10/ 9/79
	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 4 FACIA WFB	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.1312	34.1312	34.1312	
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	33.6816	33.7954	34.0933	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.7314	0.9840	0.1112	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	3.1528	3.3990	2.5475	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-1.8139	-1.5549	-2.4501	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	2.56	3.45	0.39	
UPPER LIMIT	11.32	13.20	9.14	
LOWER LIMIT	-6.19	-5.31	-8.36	
I--XX NOMINAL	4921.10	4921.10	4921.10	
I--XX ACTUAL	4895.21	4886.60	4881.88	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.53	0.70	0.59	
I--YY NOMINAL	164.48	164.48	164.48	
I--YY ACTUAL	161.15	160.80	160.25	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	2.02	2.23	2.57	

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE B02 OF 23092

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.42	1.46	0.56	2.00
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.98	3.45	0.70	2.23
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.81	2.13	0.51	2.28

BOJ OF 23092 NB M99 OVER THE GRAND RIVER  
READINGS TAKEN 6 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH ABUTMENT  
SO TO 70 PERCENT OF MILL SCALE STILL INTACT

	BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN UNDER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME		BRIDGE STARTED 1976. READINGS TAKEN 9/25/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 10/ 3/78			STEEL IN PLACE 8/18/78 DECK COMPLETED 10/ 3/78
	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 6 FACIA WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.1312	34.1312	34.1312	34.1312	34.1312	34.1312
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	33.5861	34.3277	33.8488	34.1748	34.5006	34.4144
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.5971	-0.5756	0.8274	-0.1277	-1.0823	-0.8297
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	3.8971	1.8775	3.2462	2.3144	1.3631	1.6285
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-0.9251	-3.1544	-1.7155	-2.6951	-3.5741	-3.4151
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	5.59	-2.02	2.30	-0.45	-3.79	-2.91
UPPER LIMIT	14.35	5.74	11.65	8.31	4.96	5.85
LOWER LIMIT	-3.18	-10.77	-5.86	-8.20	-12.54	-11.66
I--XX NOMINAL	4921.10	4921.10	4921.10	4921.10	4921.10	4921.10
I--XX ACTUAL	4834.98	4923.52	4864.69	4899.05	4955.85	4940.22
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.75	-0.05	1.15	0.45	-0.71	-0.39
I--YY NOMINAL	164.48	164.48	164.48	164.48	164.48	164.48
I--YY ACTUAL	158.36	160.87	158.98	160.32	162.69	162.65
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	3.72	2.19	3.34	2.53	1.09	1.11

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE BOJ OF 23092

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.38	1.34	0.68	2.41
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-0.24	-0.84	0.21	2.29
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-0.03	-0.11	0.37	2.33

PO1 OF 25132 PEDESTRIAN BRIDGE OVER I475  
READINGS TAKEN 20 FEET WEST OF 1ST PIER EAST OF WEST ABUTMENT  
NOT OPEN TO TRAFFIC AT TIME OF READINGS

	BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE OVER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME		BRIDGE STARTED 1976. READINGS TAKEN 9/26/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 9/26/78		STEEL IN PLACE 7/30/77 DECK COMPLETED 7/29/78
	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 FACIA WFB			
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	39.7029	39.7029			
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	39.8980	39.8268			
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.4913	-0.3119			
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	1.9597	2.1347			
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-3.0680	-2.8840			
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-1.70	-1.08			
UPPER LIMIT	6.95	7.59			
LOWER LIMIT	-10.37	-9.75			
I--XX NOMINAL	7801.87	7801.87			
I--XX ACTUAL	7865.52	7845.19			
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.82	-0.56			
I--YY NOMINAL	226.24	226.24			
I--YY ACTUAL	225.87	224.82			
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.16	0.63			

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE PO1 OF 25132

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-0.40	-1.09	-0.69	0.40
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-0.40	-1.09	-0.69	0.40

**PO2 OF 25132** PEDESTRIAN BRIDGE OVER SB I475  
READINGS TAKEN 10 FEET EAST OF WEST PIER  
ROAD NOT YET OPEN TO TRAFFIC

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET URBAN LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME		BRIDGE STARTED 1977. READINGS TAKEN 9/26/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 11/ 4/78	STEEL IN PLACE 10/ 7/78 DECK COMPLETED 0/ 0/ 0
	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 FACIA WFB	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.7101	34.7101	
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.6870	35.7847	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.0665	-3.0960	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	2.5039	-0.5814	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-2.4959	-5.7394	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	0.21	-9.99	
UPPER LIMIT	8.28	-1.92	
LOWER LIMIT	-7.85	-18.05	
I--XX NOMINAL	5890.49	5890.49	
I--XX ACTUAL	5906.92	6090.13	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.28	-3.39	
I--YY NOMINAL	186.80	186.80	
I--YY ACTUAL	186.08	192.83	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.39	-3.23	

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE PO2 OF 25132

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-1.51	-4.89	-1.63	-1.42
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-1.51	-4.89	-1.63	-1.42

**PO2 OF 25132** PEDESTRAIN BRIDGE OVER NB I475  
READINGS TAKEN 10 FEET WEST OF EAST PIER  
NOT OPEN TO TRAFFIC AT TIME OF READINGS

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET URBAN LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME		BRIDGE STARTED 1977. READINGS TAKEN 9/26/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 11/ 4/78	STEEL IN PLACE 10/ 7/78 DECK COMPLETED 0/ 0/ 0
	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 FACIA WFB	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.7101	34.7101	
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.6734	34.8447	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.1059	-0.3877	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	2.5423	2.0608	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-2.4555	-2.9617	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	0.34	-1.25	
UPPER LIMIT	8.41	8.81	
LOWER LIMIT	-7.72	-9.32	
I--XX NOMINAL	5890.49	5890.49	
I--XX ACTUAL	5909.27	5942.21	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.32	-0.68	
I--YY NOMINAL	186.80	186.80	
I--YY ACTUAL	186.23	187.20	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.31	-0.21	

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE PO2 OF 25132

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM, AVERAGES	-0.14	-0.45	-0.60	0.05
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-0.14	-0.45	-0.60	0.05

S21 OF 25132 WB LONGWAY OVER NB I475  
READINGS TAKEN 10-15 FEET EAST OF CENTER PIER

	BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE UNDER 15 FEET URBAN LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1976. READINGS TAKEN 9/25/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 6/ 0/79		STEEL IN PLACE 10/ 7/78 DECK COMPLETED 10/ 7/78
	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 6 FACIA WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	43.7636	43.8502	44.3677	44.3350	44.0471	44.5262
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.8918	0.6957	-0.4762	-0.4023	0.2497	-0.8352
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	3.3090	3.1177	1.9744	2.0466	2.6826	1.6242
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-1.6495	-1.8506	-3.0526	-2.9767	-2.3080	-3.4207
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	3.44	2.68	-1.84	-1.55	0.96	-3.22
UPPER LIMIT	13.07	12.32	7.80	8.09	10.60	6.42
LOWER LIMIT	-6.20	-6.95	-11.47	-11.19	-8.67	-12.86
I--XX NOMINAL	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40
I--XX ACTUAL	8915.90	8928.15	8998.69	8921.52	8978.17	8999.89
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.10	0.97	0.19	-0.07	0.41	-0.94
I--YY NOMINAL	269.62	269.62	269.62	269.62	269.62	269.62
I--YY ACTUAL	262.33	262.94	263.79	265.73	264.56	268.18
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	2.70	2.48	2.16	1.44	1.88	0.50

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S21 OF 25132

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.09	0.11	0.08	1.62
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.02	0.06	0.37	1.99
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.02	0.08	0.28	1.87

S26 OF 25132 NB HS4 UNDER I475  
READINGS TAKEN 15 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH PIER  
NOT OPEN TO TRAFFIC AT TIME OF READINGS--UNPAINTED

	BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT TUNNELED UNDER 15 FEET URBAN LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1976. READINGS TAKEN 10/ 8/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 9/ 7/81		STEEL IN PLACE 8/26/78 DECK COMPLETED 11/16/78
	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WPG		
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	50.3750	45.5000	45.5000	40.5000		
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	50.7200	45.7917	46.1345	40.8450		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.6849	-0.6410	-1.3945	-0.8519		
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	4.0272	4.1280	3.4102	4.0747		
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-2.1684	-2.1912	-2.9562	-2.4974		
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-2.24	-2.09	-4.55	-2.62		
UPPER LIMIT	14.47	14.13	11.66	13.17		
LOWER LIMIT	-7.32	-7.04	-9.50	-7.55		
I--XX NOMINAL	17495.79	14228.68	14228.68	11804.02		
I--XX ACTUAL	17649.30	14396.07	14480.71	11986.91		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.88	-1.18	-1.77	-1.55		
I--YY NOMINAL	682.96	400.60	400.60	234.44		
I--YY ACTUAL	690.44	405.41	407.29	236.72		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.10	-1.20	-1.67	-0.97		

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S26 OF 25132

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-0.68	-2.34	-0.88	-1.10
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-0.96	-3.09	-1.50	-1.28
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-0.89	-2.90	-1.34	-1.29

S26 OF 25132 NB MS4 UNDER I475  
 READINGS TAKEN 15 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH PIER  
 NOT OPEN TO TRAFFIC AT TIME OF READINGS--PAINTED

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT TUNNELED UNDER 15 FEET URBAN LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME				BRIDGE STARTED 1978. READINGS TAKEN 10/8/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 9/7/81	STEEL IN PLACE 8/28/78 DECK COMPLETED 11/18/78
	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WPG	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	50.3750	45.5000	45.5000	40.5000	
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	51.0583	46.1667	46.0600	40.8173	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.3565	-1.4652	-1.2308	-0.7834	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	3.3871	3.3429	3.5652	4.1398	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-2.8499	-3.0281	-2.7900	-2.4278	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-4.64	-4.78	-4.01	-2.41	
UPPER LIMIT	12.17	11.45	12.21	13.38	
LOWER LIMIT	-9.62	-9.73	-8.96	-7.34	
I--XX NOMINAL	10300.73	8885.47	8885.47	7666.22	
I--XX ACTUAL	10434.97	9049.43	9037.48	7820.09	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.30	-1.85	-1.71	-1.74	
I--YY NOMINAL	341.63	200.53	200.53	117.45	
I--YY ACTUAL	347.09	203.64	203.42	118.67	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.60	-1.55	-1.44	-1.21	

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S26 OF 25132

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-1.36	-4.64	-1.30	-1.60
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-1.16	-3.73	-1.77	-1.40
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-1.21	-3.96	-1.65	-1.45

S31 OF 25132 SB I475 UNDER COLDWATER ROAD  
 READINGS TAKEN 12 FEET EAST OF WEST ABUTMENT  
 NOT OPEN TO TRAFFIC AT TIME OF READING

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE UNDER 15 FEET URBAN LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME				BRIDGE STARTED 1977. READINGS TAKEN 9/28/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 6/17/78	STEEL IN PLACE 8/10/77 DECK COMPLETED 10/8/77
	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 7 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 8 FACIA WFB	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.7258	34.7258	34.7258	34.7258	
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.8356	35.3122	34.6643	35.6002	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.3163	-1.6886	0.1772	-2.5179	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	2.1304	0.7916	2.6119	-0.0175	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-2.8865	-4.2960	-2.3824	-5.1466	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-1.02	-5.45	0.57	-8.13	
UPPER LIMIT	7.05	2.62	8.64	-0.06	
LOWER LIMIT	-8.09	-13.52	-7.50	-16.20	
I--XX NOMINAL	5891.78	5891.78	5891.78	5891.78	
I--XX ACTUAL	5932.10	6006.90	5922.41	6089.13	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.68	-1.95	-0.52	-3.35	
I--YY NOMINAL	186.80	186.80	186.80	186.80	
I--YY ACTUAL	187.69	188.46	187.00	194.53	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.47	-0.90	-0.11	-4.14	

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S31 OF 25132

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-2.52	-8.13	-3.35	-4.14
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-0.61	-1.87	-1.05	-0.49
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-1.09	-3.81	-8.63	-1.40

S47 OF 25132 SB I475 EXIT RAMP OVER SB I475 ENTRANCE RAMP  
READINGS TAKEN 8 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH ABUTMENT  
NOT OPEN TO TRAFFIC AT TIME OF READINGS

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE OVER 15 FEET URBAN LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1977. READINGS TAKEN 9/25/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 9/7/81	STEEL IN PLACE 7/15/78 DECK COMPLETED 7/29/78
	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 FACIA WPG	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	56.2500	69.3750	56.2500	
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	55.2275	68.4825	55.6975	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.8178	1.2865	0.9822	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	6.6512	5.9791	5.8568	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	0.3515	0.0945	-0.4966	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	6.11	5.34	3.30	
UPPER LIMIT	23.53	26.08	20.72	
LOWER LIMIT	1.16	0.39	-1.65	
I--XX NOMINAL	24884.09	36293.69	21063.56	
I--XX ACTUAL	24743.73	35070.65	21003.19	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.56	0.63	0.29	
I--YY NOMINAL	422.97	669.07	336.09	
I--YY ACTUAL	421.37	663.93	331.81	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.38	0.77	0.98	

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S47 OF 25132

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	1.40	4.71	0.43	0.68
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	1.29	5.34	0.63	0.77
BRIDGE AVERAGES	1.36	4.82	0.49	0.71

R01 OF 38101 EB I94 OVER GTW & NYC RAILROADS  
READINGS TAKEN 8 FEET EAST OF 5TH PIER WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT  
UNPAINTED WITH PAINTED COMPARISON

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1975. READINGS TAKEN 11/15/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 7/27/77	STEEL IN PLACE 7/14/77 DECK COMPLETED 7/14/77
	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG			
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	44.0000			
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	44.1847			
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.4197			
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	4.5138			
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-1.8848			
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-1.45			
UPPER LIMIT	16.41			
LOWER LIMIT	-6.42			
I--XX NOMINAL	10007.09			
I--XX ACTUAL	10035.14			
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.28			
I--YY NOMINAL	114.78			
I--YY ACTUAL	114.69			
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.08			

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE R01 OF 38101

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-0.42	-1.45	-0.28	0.08
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-0.42	-1.45	-0.28	0.08

**RD1 OF 38101**      EB I94 OVER PC RAILROAD & GRAND RIVER  
 READINGS TAKEN 6 FEET EAST OF 5TH PIER WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT  
 PAINTED WITH UNPAINTED COMPARISON

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME	BRIDGE STARTED 1975. READINGS TAKEN 11/15/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 7/27/77	STEEL IN PLACE 7/14/77 DECK COMPLETED 7/14/77
BEAM 1 FACIA WPG		
<b>NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)</b>	<b>44.0000</b>	
<b>ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)</b>	<b>44.4313</b>	
<b>% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL</b>	<b>-0.9803</b>	
<b>% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT</b>	<b>3.9807</b>	
<b>% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT</b>	<b>-2.4535</b>	
<b>PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)</b>	<b>-3.39</b>	
<b>UPPER LIMIT</b>	<b>14.46</b>	
<b>LOWER LIMIT</b>	<b>-8.36</b>	
<b>I--XX NOMINAL</b>	<b>10007.09</b>	
<b>I--XX ACTUAL</b>	<b>10080.68</b>	
<b>% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL</b>	<b>-0.74</b>	
<b>I--YY NOMINAL</b>	<b>114.78</b>	
<b>I--YY ACTUAL</b>	<b>114.83</b>	
<b>% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	

**DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE RD1 OF 38101**

	<b>% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL</b>	<b>PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)</b>	<b>% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL</b>	<b>% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL</b>
<b>FACIA BEAM AVERAGES</b>	<b>-0.98</b>	<b>-3.39</b>	<b>-0.74</b>	<b>-0.04</b>
<b>INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
<b>BRIDGE AVERAGES</b>	<b>-0.98</b>	<b>-3.39</b>	<b>-0.74</b>	<b>-0.04</b>

**RD1 OF 38101**      I94 OVER GTW & NYC RAILROADS  
 READINGS TAKEN 5-8 FEET EAST OF 1ST PIER WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT  
 PAINTED WITH UNPAINTED COMPARISON

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME	BRIDGE STARTED 1975; READINGS TAKEN 9/24/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 7/27/77	STEEL IN PLACE 7/14/77 DECK COMPLETED 7/14/77		
BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 4 FACIA WPG	
<b>NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)</b>	<b>49.3750</b>	<b>54.3750</b>	<b>54.3750</b>	<b>44.0000</b>
<b>ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)</b>	<b>49.5927</b>	<b>54.1319</b>	<b>54.2814</b>	<b>44.2200</b>
<b>% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL</b>	<b>-0.4409</b>	<b>0.4471</b>	<b>0.1722</b>	<b>-0.5000</b>
<b>% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT</b>	<b>4.5759</b>	<b>5.3708</b>	<b>5.1094</b>	<b>4.4374</b>
<b>% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT</b>	<b>-1.8675</b>	<b>-0.8351</b>	<b>-1.1136</b>	<b>-1.3662</b>
<b>PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)</b>	<b>-1.56</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>-1.73</b>
<b>UPPER LIMIT</b>	<b>17.09</b>	<b>22.08</b>	<b>21.01</b>	<b>16.14</b>
<b>LOWER LIMIT</b>	<b>-6.53</b>	<b>-3.22</b>	<b>-4.30</b>	<b>-8.70</b>
<b>I--XX NOMINAL</b>	<b>22707.43</b>	<b>26218.71</b>	<b>26218.71</b>	<b>16621.21</b>
<b>I--XX ACTUAL</b>	<b>22841.97</b>	<b>26194.89</b>	<b>26201.84</b>	<b>16663.97</b>
<b>% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL</b>	<b>-0.59</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>-0.25</b>
<b>I--YY NOMINAL</b>	<b>229.52</b>	<b>271.18</b>	<b>271.18</b>	<b>229.36</b>
<b>I--YY ACTUAL</b>	<b>231.10</b>	<b>271.77</b>	<b>271.32</b>	<b>229.53</b>
<b>% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL</b>	<b>-0.69</b>	<b>-0.22</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.07</b>

**DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE RD1 OF 38101**

	<b>% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL</b>	<b>PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)</b>	<b>% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL</b>	<b>% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL</b>
<b>FACIA BEAM AVERAGES</b>	<b>-0.47</b>	<b>-1.85</b>	<b>-0.42</b>	<b>-0.38</b>
<b>INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>-0.13</b>
<b>BRIDGE AVERAGES</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-0.22</b>	<b>-0.17</b>	<b>-0.28</b>

R01 OF 38101 IS4 OVER NYC & GTW RAILROADS  
READINGS TAKEN 6-8 FEET EAST OF 1ST PIER WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT  
UNPAINTED WITH PAINTED COMPARISON

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME				BRIDGE STARTED 1975. READINGS TAKEN 9/24/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 7/27/77	STEEL IN PLACE 7/14/77 DECK COMPLETED 7/14/77
	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 4 FACIA WPG	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	49.3750	54.3750	54.3750	44.0000	
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	49.3271	54.1005	54.0521	44.0777	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.0970	0.5048	0.5939	-0.1765	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	5.0870	5.4256	5.5102	4.7450	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-1.3219	-0.7767	-0.6665	-1.6380	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	0.34	1.97	2.32	-0.61	
UPPER LIMIT	19.00	22.31	22.68	17.25	
LOWER LIMIT	-4.63	-3.00	-2.65	-6.58	
I--XX NOMINAL	22707.43	26218.71	26218.71	16821.21	
I--XX ACTUAL	22750.05	26191.04	26157.46	16831.45	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.19	0.11	0.23	-0.06	
I--YY NOMINAL	229.52	271.18	271.18	229.36	
I--YY ACTUAL	230.31	271.77	270.84	229.05	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.35	-0.22	0.13	0.14	

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE R01 OF 38101

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-0.04	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.56	2.16	0.17	-0.04
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.25	1.01	0.02	-0.08

S03 OF 41051 NB M37 OVER CALVIN COLLEGE ENTRANCE WAY  
READINGS TAKEN 6 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE UNDER 15 FEET URBAN LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME				BRIDGE STARTED 1975. READINGS TAKEN 9/23/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 7/ 0/80	STEEL IN PLACE 6/19/79 DECK COMPLETED 7/14/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 7/ 0/80
	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 7 FACIA WFB	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	29.1063	29.1063	29.1063	29.1063	
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	28.7635	29.0901	29.3405	29.0977	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.1777	0.0557	-0.5046	0.0296	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	3.5880	2.4934	1.6541	2.4679	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-1.3562	-2.5070	-3.3893	-2.5337	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	0.52	0.17	-2.40	0.09	
UPPER LIMIT	10.98	7.64	5.07	7.56	
LOWER LIMIT	-3.95	-7.31	-9.88	-7.38	
I--XX NOMINAL	3989.82	3989.62	3989.62	3989.62	
I--XX ACTUAL	3999.39	4024.97	4051.68	4023.63	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.26	-0.89	-1.56	-0.85	
I--YY NOMINAL	128.11	128.11	128.11	128.11	
I--YY ACTUAL	128.46	128.78	129.40	128.27	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.29	-0.52	-1.00	-0.12	

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S03 OF 41051

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.60	1.80	-0.56	-0.20
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-0.37	-1.12	-1.22	-0.76
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.11	0.34	-0.89	-0.48

S03 OF 41051 SB M37 OVER CALVIN COLLEGE ENTRANCE WAY  
 READINGS TAKEN 7 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH ABUTMENT  
 MILL SCALE AND ROLLING DEFECTS PROMINANT

	BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE UNDER 15 FEET URBAN LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME		BRIDGE STARTED 1978. READINGS TAKEN 9/23/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 7/0/80			STEEL IN PLACE DECK COMPLETED	6/28/79 7/14/79
	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 6 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 7 FACIA WFB		
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	29.1063	29.1063	29.1063	29.1063	29.1063		
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	28.9255	29.4320	29.0553	29.4744	29.2839		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.6213	-1.1188	0.1755	-1.2646	-0.6101		
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	3.0452	1.3475	2.6102	1.2052	1.8438		
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-1.9268	-3.7116	-2.3841	-3.8612	-3.1899		
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	1.86	-1.34	0.52	-1.78	-1.82		
UPPER LIMIT	8.33	4.13	8.00	3.69	5.65		
LOWER LIMIT	-5.61	-10.82	-6.95	-11.25	-9.30		
I--XX NOMINAL	3989.62	3989.62	3989.62	3989.62	3989.62		
I--XX ACTUAL	4009.57	4076.73	4022.05	4061.62	4049.67		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.50	-2.18	-0.81	-1.80	-1.50		
I--YY NOMINAL	128.11	128.11	128.11	128.11	128.11		
I--YY ACTUAL	128.56	129.81	128.44	128.93	129.21		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.35	-1.32	-0.26	-0.64	-0.85		

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S03 OF 41051

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --WILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-0.61	-1.82	-1.50	-0.85
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-0.40	-1.19	-1.33	-0.64
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-0.44	-1.31	-1.36	-0.69

S15 OF 44044 EB W21 UNDER HS3  
 READINGS TAKEN 20 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
 DIRECTLY OVER EB OUTSIDE SHOULDER

	BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE UNDER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME		BRIDGE STARTED 1979. READINGS TAKEN 10/24/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 10/25/80			STEEL IN PLACE DECK COMPLETED	4/16/80 8/6/80
	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 6 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 7 INTERIOR WPG
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	58.5000	58.5000	58.5000	58.5000	58.5000	58.5000	58.5000
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	57.7400	57.7525	57.6850	57.9200	57.9403	57.9403	58.4251
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.2991	1.2778	1.3932	0.3915	0.9568	0.9568	0.1180
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	8.1062	8.0859	6.1956	5.8135	5.7805	5.7805	4.9920
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-0.1196	-0.1412	-0.0242	-0.4317	-0.4669	-0.4669	-1.3076
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	4.52	4.45	4.85	3.45	3.33	3.33	0.45
UPPER LIMIT	22.33	22.26	22.66	21.28	21.14	21.14	18.26
LOWER LIMIT	-0.41	-0.48	-0.08	-1.48	-1.60	-1.60	-4.49
I--XX NOMINAL	22954.01	27513.62	27513.62	27513.62	27513.62	27513.62	27513.62
I--XX ACTUAL	22867.87	27400.92	27436.98	27541.07	27547.73	27545.75	27804.02
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.42	0.41	0.28	-0.10	-0.12	-0.12	-1.06
I--YY NOMINAL	440.25	528.14	528.14	528.14	528.14	528.14	528.14
I--YY ACTUAL	433.64	522.63	523.16	524.38	523.23	523.23	528.18
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.46	1.04	0.84	0.72	0.93	0.93	-0.01
	BEAM 8 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 9 FACIA WPG					
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	58.5000	58.5000					
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	58.3450	58.1150					
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.2650	0.8581					
X REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	5.1224	6.4964					

% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-1.1686	-0.7698
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	0.92	2.29
UPPER LIMIT	18.74	20.10
LOWER LIMIT	-4.01	-2.64
I--XX NOMINAL	27513.62	27513.62
I--XX ACTUAL	27684.37	27584.90
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.62	-0.26
I--YY NOMINAL	528.14	528.14
I--YY ACTUAL	525.70	525.25
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.46	0.55

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S15 OF 44044

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.98	3.41	0.08	1.00
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.85	2.97	-0.19	0.72
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.88	3.06	-0.13	0.76

S05 OF 50061 WB I696 UNDER EB 11 MILE ROAD  
READINGS TAKEN 10 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH ABUTMENT

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE OVER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME				BRIDGE STARTED 1972, READINGS TAKEN 11/ 7/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 0/ 0/ 0	STEEL IN PLACE 7/ 0/72 DECK COMPLETED 0/ 0/ 0 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/ 0/78
	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 4 FACIA WPG	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	109.5000	109.5000	109.5000	109.5000	
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	112.0100	112.3670	112.0650	111.6600	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-2.2922	-2.5183	-2.3425	-1.9728	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	2.5492	2.2386	2.5013	2.8537	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-3.3543	-3.6837	-3.4050	-3.0313	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-11.08	-12.66	-11.32	-9.64	
UPPER LIMIT	12.94	11.36	12.63	14.48	
LOWER LIMIT	-16.05	-17.63	-16.23	-14.50	
I--XX NOMINAL	85814.75	85814.75	85814.75	85814.75	
I--XX ACTUAL	86122.97	86333.87	86124.76	87520.02	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-2.69	-2.94	-2.69	-1.99	
I--YY NOMINAL	2882.32	2882.32	2882.32	2882.22	
I--YY ACTUAL	2974.71	2987.57	2983.97	2951.66	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-3.21	-3.65	-3.51	-2.41	

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S05 OF 50061

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-2.13	-10.31	-2.34	-2.81
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-2.48	-11.99	-2.81	-3.58
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-2.31	-11.15	-2.58	-3.19

S25 OF 50061 EB I696 UNDER SCHOENHORN ROAD  
READINGS TAKEN 12 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE OVER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1973; READINGS TAKEN 10/21/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 0/0/0			STEEL IN PLACE 7/7/73 DECK COMPLETED 0/0/0 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/0/78	
	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 7 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 8 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 9 FACIA WPG	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	45.0000	45.0000	45.0000	45.0000	45.0000	45.0000	45.0000
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	44.0517	44.9750	44.2364	45.2267	45.8733	45.4985	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	2.1074	0.0556	1.6969	-0.5037	-1.9407	-1.1077	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	6.7432	4.7947	6.3581	4.2619	2.8930	3.6886	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	0.4927	-1.5930	0.0754	-2.1614	-3.6222	-2.7754	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	6.45	0.17	5.19	-1.54	-5.94	-3.39	
UPPER LIMIT	21.69	15.41	20.43	13.70	9.30	11.85	
LOWER LIMIT	1.48	-4.80	0.23	-8.51	-10.91	-8.38	
I--XX NOMINAL	14053.50	14053.50	14053.50	14053.50	14053.50	14053.50	14053.50
I--XX ACTUAL	13948.02	14110.32	14040.13	14199.12	14309.65	14183.07	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.75	-0.40	0.10	-1.04	-1.82	-0.92	
I--YY NOMINAL	512.44	512.44	512.44	512.44	512.44	512.44	
I--YY ACTUAL	511.74	515.87	514.96	518.67	520.31	516.96	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.14	-0.67	-0.45	-1.22	-1.54	-0.88	
DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S25 OF 50061							
	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)		% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL		
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.50	1.53		-0.09	-0.37		
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-0.17	-0.53		-0.79	-0.98		
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.05	0.16		-0.56	-0.78		

S18 OF 63103 EB I696 TO NORTH BOUND I75  
READINGS TAKEN 10 FEET WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT  
UNPAINTED WITH PAINTED COMPARISON

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1971. READINGS TAKEN 8/24/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 11/0/72		STEEL IN PLACE 8/12/71 DECK COMPLETED 10/21/71 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/0/71	
	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 4 FACIA WPG		
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	50.0000	50.0000	50.0000	50.0000		
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	49.4317	49.4200	48.7467	48.9000		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.1367	1.1600	2.8067	2.2000		
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	5.8564	5.8786	7.1610	6.8690		
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-0.5326	-0.5088	0.8606	0.5487		
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	3.40	3.47	7.50	6.59		
UPPER LIMIT	18.41	18.48	22.51	21.60		
LOWER LIMIT	-1.57	-1.50	2.53	1.82		
I--XX NOMINAL	14467.80	14457.80	14467.80	14467.80		
I--XX ACTUAL	14395.37	14329.73	14155.60	14251.87		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.50	0.95	2.08	1.49		
I--YY NOMINAL	256.55	256.55	256.55	256.55		
I--YY ACTUAL	255.99	253.75	250.17	254.82		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.22	1.09	2.49	0.67		
DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S18 OF 63103						
	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)		% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL	
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	1.67	5.00		1.00	0.45	
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	1.83	8.48		1.62	1.78	
BRIDGE AVERAGES	1.75	5.24		1.26	1.12	

S18 OF 63103 EB I696 TO NORTH BOUND I75  
READINGS TAKEN DIRECTLY OVER EAST PIER  
PAINTED WITH UNPAINTED COMPARISON

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1971. READINGS TAKEN 8/24/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 11/ 0/72	STEEL IN PLACE 8/12/71 DECK COMPLETED 10/21/71 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/ 0/71
	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 4 FACIA WPG	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	50.0000	50.0000	50.0000	
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	51.0267	50.3267	49.6000	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-2.0533	-0.6533	0.8000	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	2.8187	4.1519	5.5358	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-3.7764	-2.3528	-0.8749	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-6.16	-1.96	2.40	
UPPER LIMIT	8.86	13.05	17.41	
LOWER LIMIT	-11.12	-6.93	-2.58	
I--XX NOMINAL	14467.80	18511.48	14467.80	
I--XX ACTUAL	14743.86	18586.65	14437.78	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.91	-0.41	0.21	
I--YY NOMINAL	256.55	384.55	256.55	
I--YY ACTUAL	261.52	383.41	258.27	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.94	0.29	-0.67	

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S18 OF 63103

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.80	2.40	0.21	-0.67
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-1.35	-4.05	-1.16	-0.82
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-0.64	-1.90	-0.70	-0.77

S18 OF 63103 EB I696 TO NORTH BOUND I75  
READINGS TAKEN 10 FEET WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT  
PAINTED JOINT--NO UNPAINTED COMPARISON

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1971. READINGS TAKEN 8/24/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 11/ 0/72	STEEL IN PLACE 8/12/71 DECK COMPLETED 10/21/71 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/ 0/71
	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG		
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	67.2500	67.2500		
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	67.8467	67.2600		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.8872	-0.0149		
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	3.8772	4.7084		
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-2.1463	-1.2631		
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-3.55	-0.06		
UPPER LIMIT	16.28	18.77		
LOWER LIMIT	-8.48	-4.99		
I--XX NOMINAL	20208.76	20208.76		
I--XX ACTUAL	20538.22	20420.09		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.63	-1.05		
I--YY NOMINAL	406.12	406.12		
I--YY ACTUAL	412.45	412.43		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.56	-1.55		

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S18 OF 63103

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-0.45	-1.80	-1.34	-1.56
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-0.45	-1.80	-1.34	-1.56

**S19 OF 63103**      NB I696 TO SOUTH BOUND I75  
READINGS TAKEN OVER WEST PIER--WEST TAILSPAN  
PAINTED JOINT--NO UNPAINTED COMPARISON

	BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN UNDER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME	BRIDGE STARTED 1971. READINGS TAKEN 5/22/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 10/ 3/73	STEEL IN PLACE 8/12/71 DECK COMPLETED 10/21/71 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/ 0/71
BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG		
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	50.000	67.2500	
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	51.0333	67.6733	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-2.0667	-0.6295	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	2.3060	4.1228	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-3.7900	-1.8854	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-6.19	-2.52	
UPPER LIMIT	8.82	17.31	
LOWER LIMIT	-11.16	-7.45	
I--XX NOMINAL	14467.80	20206.76	
I--XX ACTUAL	14732.24	20515.84	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.83	-1.52	
I--YY NOMINAL	256.55	406.12	
I--YY ACTUAL	260.41	406.20	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.51	-0.02	

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S19 OF 63103

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-1.35	-4.35	-1.67	-0.76
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-1.35	-4.35	-1.67	-0.76

**X02 OF 64014**      NB M31 OVER C&O RAILROAD  
READINGS TAKEN 8 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH ABUTMENT

	BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BRIDGE STARTED 1974. READINGS TAKEN 5/20/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 5/ 0/76	STEEL IN PLACE 9/21/74 DECK COMPLETED 10/ 5/74	
BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 FACIA WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	38.8265	38.8265	38.8265	38.8265
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	38.5969	38.6086	40.0829	38.6355
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.5915	0.5606	-3.2360	0.4918
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	3.0161	2.9859	-0.7181	2.9189
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-1.9575	-1.9892	-5.8831	-2.0587
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	2.35	2.23	-12.88	1.96
UPPER LIMIT	12.30	12.18	-2.93	11.91
LOWER LIMIT	-7.59	-7.72	-22.82	-7.99
I--XX NOMINAL	5755.19	5755.19	5755.19	4688.53
I--XX ACTUAL	5687.64	5686.95	5848.78	4657.16
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.17	1.19	-1.63	0.67
I--YY NOMINAL	196.38	196.38	196.38	147.45
I--YY ACTUAL	191.98	191.47	196.86	144.52
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	2.24	2.50	-0.25	1.80

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE X02 OF 64014

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-1.07	-4.25	-0.19	0.81
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-0.73	-2.90	0.06	1.41
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-0.86	-3.44	-0.03	1.17

S07 OF 64015	NB M31 OVER BUCHANAN ROAD READINGS TAKEN 10 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH PIER DIRECTLY OVER EB SHOULDER				
	BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME		BRIDGE STARTED 1975. READINGS TAKEN 5/20/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 11/ 0/76		STEEL IN PLACE 12/27/75 DECK COMPLETED 7/24/76 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/27/75
	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 FACIA WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	29.1063	29.1063	29.1063	29.1063	29.1063
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	28.2871	28.7178	28.5696	28.5353	28.6214
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	2.8144	1.3349	1.8439	1.9619	1.6660
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	5.1848	3.7414	4.2380	4.3531	4.0644
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	0.3225	-1.1950	-0.6729	-0.6519	-0.6553
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	8.41	3.99	5.51	5.86	4.98
UPPER LIMIT	15.88	11.46	12.38	13.34	12.45
LOWER LIMIT	0.94	-3.48	-1.96	-1.61	-2.49
I--XX NOMINAL	3989.62	3989.62	3989.62	3989.62	3989.62
I--XX ACTUAL	3984.23	3940.95	3912.31	3907.70	3932.12
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	2.39	1.22	1.84	2.05	1.44
I--YY NOMINAL	128.11	128.11	128.11	128.11	128.11
I--YY ACTUAL	123.49	125.12	123.73	123.27	124.80
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	3.60	2.33	3.42	3.78	2.59
DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S07 OF 64015					
	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL	
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	2.24	8.70	1.92	3.10	
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	1.71	8.12	1.74	3.18	
BRIDGE AVERAGES	1.92	9.76	1.81	3.14	

X01 OF 64015	SB M31 OVER BASELINE ROAD & C&O RAILROAD READINGS TAKEN 6-8 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT				
	BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME		BRIDGE STARTED 1975. READINGS TAKEN 5/21/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 12/11/76		STEEL IN PLACE 5/16/76 DECK COMPLETED 7/ 0/76
	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 FACIA WFB		
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029		
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	40.5864	41.0473	40.4160		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-2.2252	-3.3859	-1.7960		
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	0.2681	-0.8643	0.6668		
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-4.8464	-6.0369	-4.4062		
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-7.72	-11.74	-6.23		
UPPER LIMIT	0.95	-3.07	2.44		
LOWER LIMIT	-16.38	-20.41	-14.90		
I--XX NOMINAL	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87		
I--XX ACTUAL	7938.38	7901.01	7877.60		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.75	-1.27	-0.97		
I--YY NOMINAL	226.24	226.24	226.24		
I--YY ACTUAL	225.11	221.74	224.09		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.06	1.39	0.86		
DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE X01 OF 64015					
	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL	
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-1.80	-8.23	-0.97	0.95	
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-2.81	-9.73	-1.51	1.02	
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-2.47	-8.56	-1.33	1.00	

SO2 OF 70024 WB I196 UNDER 96TH AVENUE  
READINGS TAKEN 15 FEET EAST OF WEST ABUTMENT

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN UNDER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1972. READINGS TAKEN 10/18/72 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 8/26/72	STEEL IN PLACE 7/15/72 DECK COMPLETED 7/28/72 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/11/74
	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WPG	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	57.7500	57.7500	73.5000	
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	58.4800	59.0300	73.5200	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.2641	-2.2165	-0.0272	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	3.5063	2.5988	4.6310	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-2.7410	-3.7073	-1.1699	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-4.38	-7.68	-0.12	
UPPER LIMIT	12.74	9.45	21.19	
LOWER LIMIT	-9.36	-12.65	-5.05	
I--XX NOMINAL	14978.12	14978.12	19614.44	
I--XX ACTUAL	15172.73	15247.05	19786.67	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.30	-1.80	-0.58	
I--YY NOMINAL	466.13	466.13	688.75	
I--YY ACTUAL	466.99	463.98	672.75	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-2.38	-1.72	-0.60	
DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE SO2 OF 70024				
	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-1.17	-4.06	-1.32	-1.57
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-1.17	-4.06	-1.32	-1.57

BO3 OF 70024 EB I196 OVER BLACK RIVER  
READINGS TAKEN 1ST PIER WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN UNDER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1972. READINGS TAKEN 10/31/73 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 12/11/74	STEEL IN PLACE 4/20/74 DECK COMPLETED 5/18/74
	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 6 FACIA WFB		
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.1312	34.1312		
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.3232	34.6788		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.5624	-1.6043		
X REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	1.8904	0.8739		
X REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-3.1408	-4.2095		
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-1.97	-5.62		
UPPER LIMIT	8.78	3.14		
LOWER LIMIT	-10.72	-14.37		
I--XX NOMINAL	4921.10	4921.10		
I--XX ACTUAL	4963.49	4996.73		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.86	-1.54		
I--YY NOMINAL	164.48	164.48		
I--YY ACTUAL	164.55	166.18		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.04	-1.04		
DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE BO3 OF 70024				
	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-1.08	-3.79	-1.20	-0.54
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-1.08	-3.79	-1.20	-0.54

B03 OF 70024 EB I196 OVER BLACK RIVER  
READINGS TAKEN 3 FEET WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT  
GRINDING WHEEL USED INSTEAD OF SANDING DISK

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN UNDER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1972. READINGS TAKEN 10/31/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 12/11/74	STEEL IN PLACE 4/20/74 DECK COMPLETED 5/18/74
	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 6 FACIA WFB	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.1312	34.1312	34.1312	
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.6834	35.1567	34.5730	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.6179	-3.0044	-1.2944	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	0.8606	-0.4921	1.1762	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-4.2235	-5.6456	-3.8917	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-5.67	-10.52	-4.53	
UPPER LIMIT	3.09	-1.77	4.22	
LOWER LIMIT	-14.42	-19.27	-13.29	
I--XX NOMINAL	4921.10	4921.10	4921.10	
I--XX ACTUAL	5006.23	5032.35	4989.45	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.73	-3.48	-1.39	
I--YY NOMINAL	164.48	164.48	164.48	
I--YY ACTUAL	166.39	170.22	165.67	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.16	-3.49	-0.72	

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE B03 OF 70024

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-1.46	-5.10	-1.56	-0.94
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-3.00	-10.52	-3.48	-3.49
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-1.97	-6.91	-2.20	-1.79

B04 OF 73031 MS2 OVER BEAVER CREEK  
READINGS TAKEN 5 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH ABUTMENT

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN UNDER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1977. READINGS TAKEN 10/8/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 10/28/77	STEEL IN PLACE 9/13/77 DECK COMPLETED 9/23/77	
	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 FACIA WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	49.9772	49.9772	49.9772	49.9772	49.9772
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	50.0208	50.5638	50.2154	50.1358	49.9631
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.0873	-1.1738	-0.4766	-0.3173	0.0283
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	2.3538	1.2938	1.9740	2.1294	2.4666
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-2.6537	-3.7680	-3.0529	-2.8896	-2.5351
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-0.38	-5.12	-2.08	-1.38	0.12
UPPER LIMIT	10.52	5.78	8.82	9.51	11.02
LOWER LIMIT	-11.26	-16.01	-12.97	-12.28	-10.77
I--XX NOMINAL	10473.37	10473.37	10473.37	10473.37	10473.37
I--XX ACTUAL	10472.09	10542.37	10485.91	10513.31	10450.25
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.01	-0.66	-0.12	-0.38	0.22
I--YY NOMINAL	319.94	319.94	319.94	319.94	319.94
I--YY ACTUAL	317.34	318.44	318.64	318.54	316.24
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.81	0.47	1.03	1.06	1.16

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE B04 OF 73031

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-0.03	-0.13	0.12	0.99
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-0.66	-2.88	-0.39	0.86
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-0.41	-1.77	-0.19	0.91

SOJ OF 81041 EB I94 UNDER RAWSONVILLE ROAD READINGS TAKEN DIRECTLY OVER EB OUTSIDE SHOULDER 35 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT--BEAM HEIGHT & WIDTH ESTIMATED				
BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME		BRIDGE STARTED 1973, READINGS TAKEN 10/24/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 8/21/76		STEEL IN PLACE 5/17/75 DECK COMPLETED 7/10/76 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 5/17/75
	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WPG
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	56.7891	56.7891	56.7891	56.7891
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	57.7530	55.9950	55.8697	55.3506
X REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.6974	1.3982	1.6189	2.5329
X REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	3.1279	6.0767	6.2869	7.1575
X REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-3.1233	0.0158	0.2395	1.1664
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-6.07	5.00	5.79	9.05
UPPER LIMIT	11.74	22.80	23.59	28.88
LOWER LIMIT	-11.01	0.06	0.84	4.11
I--XX NOMINAL	22392.54	22392.54	22392.54	22392.54
I--XX ACTUAL	24365.18	22256.96	22205.06	23135.67
X REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-8.81	0.61	0.84	1.15
I--YY NOMINAL	640.71	640.71	640.71	640.71
I--YY ACTUAL	636.72	632.86	631.15	627.60
X REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.62	1.21	1.49	2.04

## DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE SOJ OF 81041

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-1.70	-6.07	-8.81	0.62
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	1.65	6.61	0.88	1.56
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.98	3.44	-1.65	1.34

SOJ OF 81041 EB I94 UNDER RAMSEYVILLE ROAD  
READINGS TAKEN DIRECTLY OVER EB OUTSIDE SHOULDER  
25 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT--BEAM HEIGHT & WIDTH ESTIMATED

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME		BRIDGE STARTED 1973, READINGS TAKEN 10/24/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 12/28/74		STEEL IN PLACE 10/20/73 DECK COMPLETED 8/ 1/74 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 10/20/73
	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 6 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 7 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 8 FACIA WPG
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	56.7891	56.7891	56.7891	56.7891
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	55.7595	55.6818	55.8305	56.8188
X REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.8130	1.9497	1.6879	1.7068
X REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	6.4718	6.6020	6.3526	6.3706
X REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	0.4364	0.5750	0.3095	0.3287
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	6.48	8.87	8.03	8.10
UPPER LIMIT	24.29	24.77	23.84	23.91
LOWER LIMIT	1.54	2.03	1.09	1.15
I--XX NOMINAL	22392.54	22392.54	22392.54	22392.54
I--XX ACTUAL	22223.91	23191.80	23199.02	22178.86
X REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.75	0.90	0.86	0.96
I--YY NOMINAL	640.71	640.71	640.71	640.71
I--YY ACTUAL	832.64	832.73	829.25	829.81
X REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.26	1.24	1.79	1.70

## DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE SOJ OF 81041

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	1.71	8.10	0.96	1.70
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	1.62	6.49	0.84	1.43
BRIDGE AVERAGES	1.79	6.40	0.87	1.50

S12 OF 81103 WB M14 RAMP OVER EAST BOUND M14 & M153  
READINGS TAKEN 4 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1979

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BRIDGE STARTED 1975, READINGS TAKEN 5/31/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 10/ 3/79	STEEL IN PLACE 4/12/76 DECK COMPLETED 5/14/76
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	36.0000	36.0000		
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	35.4225	35.7480		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.5042	0.7000		
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	6.5862	5.7278		
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-0.3760	-1.2984		
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	4.04	1.76		
UPPER LIMIT	17.47	15.19		
LOWER LIMIT	-0.93	-3.20		
I--XX NOMINAL	13244.25	13244.25		
I--XX ACTUAL	13124.95	13255.78		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.90	-0.09		
I--YY NOMINAL	61.31	61.31		
I--YY ACTUAL	60.98	61.61		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.53	-0.48		

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S12 OF 81102

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	1.60	4.04	0.90	0.53
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.70	1.76	-0.09	-0.48
BRIDGE AVERAGES	1.15	2.90	0.41	0.03

S12 OF 81103 EB M14 RAMP OVER EAST BOUND M14 & M153  
READINGS TAKEN 2 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1979

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BRIDGE STARTED 1975, READINGS TAKEN 5/31/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 10/ 3/79	STEEL IN PLACE 4/12/76 DECK COMPLETED 5/14/76
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	36.0000	36.0000		
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	36.2250	36.5593		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.6250	-1.5536		
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	4.4698	3.5884		
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-2.6501	-3.5973		
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-1.57	-3.31		
UPPER LIMIT	11.85	9.52		
LOWER LIMIT	-6.54	-8.86		
I--XX NOMINAL	11666.26	13244.25		
I--XX ACTUAL	11700.49	13375.83		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.29	-0.99		
I--YY NOMINAL	46.13	61.31		
I--YY ACTUAL	45.84	61.35		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.62	-0.07		

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S12 OF 81103

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-0.63	-1.57	-0.29	0.62
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-1.55	-3.31	-0.99	-0.07
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-1.09	-2.74	-0.64	0.27

S13 OF 81103      EB M14 UNDER CURTIS ROAD  
READINGS TAKEN 4 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1979

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BRIDGE STARTED 1975. READINGS TAKEN 5/31/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 8/16/77	STEEL IN PLACE 5/13/76 DECK COMPLETED 7/ 8/76
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	38.2500	38.2500		
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	38.6608	39.0050		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.0741	-1.9739		
X REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	4.0436	3.1894		
X REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-3.0411	-3.9584		
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-2.79	-5.13		
UPPER LIMIT	11.06	8.73		
LOWER LIMIT	-7.75	-10.09		
I--XX NOMINAL	14905.42	14905.42		
I--XX ACTUAL	15131.26	15180.10		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.52	-1.84		
I--YY NOMINAL	94.31	94.31		
I--YY ACTUAL	96.07	95.41		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.86	-1.16		

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S13 OF 81103

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-1.07	-2.79	-1.52	-1.86
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-1.97	-5.13	-1.84	-1.16
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-1.52	-3.96	-1.68	-1.51

S14 OF 81103      EB M14 UNDER JOY ROAD  
READINGS TAKEN 3 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1979

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BEAM 1 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 4 FACIA WPG	BRIDGE STARTED 1975. READINGS TAKEN 5/31/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 6/16/77	STEEL IN PLACE 6/ 4/76 DECK COMPLETED 7/ 9/76
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	39.3750	39.3750		
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	38.5835	40.1052		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	2.0103	-1.8545		
X REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	6.9718	3.3027		
X REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	0.1070	-3.8328		
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	5.23	-4.83		
UPPER LIMIT	19.12	9.06		
LOWER LIMIT	0.27	-8.79		
I--XX NOMINAL	15737.52	15737.52		
I--XX ACTUAL	15821.83	16183.46		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.54	-2.83		
I--YY NOMINAL	125.34	125.34		
I--YY ACTUAL	128.45	130.63		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-2.48	-4.22		

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S14 OF 81103

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-1.85	-4.83	-2.83	-4.22
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	2.01	5.23	-0.54	-2.48
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.08	0.20	-1.68	-3.35

S15 OF 81103 EB M14 UNDER GOTFREDSON ROAD  
READINGS TAKEN 3 FEET FROM SOUTH ABUTMENT  
ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1979

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 16 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BRIDGE STARTED 1975. READINGS TAKEN 5/24/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 6/16/77	STEEL IN PLACE 4/ 1/76 DECK COMPLETED 4/14/76
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	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.5000	34.5000	34.5000
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.7782	34.0500	34.1564
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.8063	1.3043	0.8960
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	4.2978	6.3016	6.0089
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-2.9269	-0.7738	-1.0886
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-1.94	3.14	2.40
UPPER LIMIT	10.89	15.37	15.23
LOWER LIMIT	-6.90	-1.82	-2.57
I--XX NOMINAL	11954.63	11954.63	11954.63
I--XX ACTUAL	11999.53	11891.74	11988.05
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.38	0.53	-0.28
I--YY NOMINAL	162.33	162.33	162.33
I--YY ACTUAL	161.64	161.24	161.04
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.43	0.67	-0.43

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S15 OF 81103

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-0.51	-1.94	-0.38	0.43
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	1.15	2.77	0.12	0.12
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.60	1.20	-0.04	0.22

S15 OF 81103 EB M14 UNDER GOTFREDSON ROAD  
READINGS TAKEN 1ST TRANSITION WELD SOUTH HANGER  
ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1979

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 16 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BRIDGE STARTED 1975. READINGS TAKEN 5/24/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 6/16/77	STEEL IN PLACE 4/ 1/76 DECK COMPLETED 4/14/76			
BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 5 FACIA WPG	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	56.7500	56.7500	56.7500	56.7500	56.7500
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	57.7054	57.7583	57.0414	57.1574	57.7700
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.6836	-1.7768	-0.5135	-0.7179	-1.7974
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	3.1436	3.0548	4.2581	4.0635	3.0352
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-3.0435	-3.1379	-1.8578	-2.0648	-3.1688
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-6.32	-6.67	-1.93	-2.70	-6.75
UPPER LIMIT	12.39	12.04	16.79	16.02	11.97
LOWER LIMIT	-11.28	-11.63	-6.88	-7.65	-11.71
I--XX NOMINAL	23058.66	23058.66	23058.66	23058.66	23058.66
I--XX ACTUAL	23320.59	23418.44	23155.55	23208.89	23437.57
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.14	-1.56	-0.42	-0.65	-1.64
I--YY NOMINAL	486.63	486.63	486.63	486.63	486.63
I--YY ACTUAL	487.99	492.89	486.64	487.70	493.18
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.28	-1.29	-0.00	-0.22	-1.35

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S15 OF 81103

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-1.74	-6.54	-1.39	-0.81
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-1.00	-3.77	-0.88	-0.50
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-1.30	-4.87	-1.08	-0.63

**SD2 OF 82102** EB M14 UNDER NAPIER ROAD  
READINGS TAKEN 4 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1975

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN  
OVER 15 FEET  
RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME

BEAM 1 BEAM 5  
FACIA WPG  
WPG

BRIDGE STARTED 1975.  
READINGS TAKEN 5/31/78  
OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 9/ 0/78

STEEL IN PLACE 7/22/76  
DECK COMPLETED 8/ 6/76

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NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	40.2500	40.2500		
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	40.7170	40.9113		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.1604	-1.6430		
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	3.9617	3.5035		
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-3.0295	-3.5210		
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-3.18	-4.50		
UPPER LIMIT	11.43	10.10		
LOWER LIMIT	-8.14	-8.47		
I--XX NOMINAL	14213.87	14213.87		
I--XX ACTUAL	14397.46	14568.89		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.25	-2.50		
I--YY NOMINAL	229.35	229.35		
I--YY ACTUAL	233.22	238.08		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.69	-3.80		
<b>DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE SD2 OF 82102</b>				
	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-1.40	-3.84	-1.89	-2.75
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-1.40	-3.84	-1.89	-2.75

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**SD3 OF 82102** NORTH TERRITORIAL ROAD OVER EB M14  
READINGS TAKEN 3 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1975

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN  
OVER 15 FEET  
RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME

BEAM 1 BEAM 3  
FACIA WPG  
INTERIOR WPG

BRIDGE STARTED 1975.  
READINGS TAKEN 5/31/78  
OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 10/22/77

STEEL IN PLACE 1/29/77  
DECK COMPLETED 8/16/77

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NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	43.2500	43.2500		
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	43.6938	43.5633		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.4885	-0.7245		
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	3.6501	4.3755		
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-3.3773	-2.5990		
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-4.05	-1.97		
UPPER LIMIT	10.46	12.54		
LOWER LIMIT	-9.02	-6.94		
I--XX NOMINAL	18683.58	18683.58		
I--XX ACTUAL	18777.27	18777.27		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.40	-0.50		
I--YY NOMINAL	229.42	229.42		
I--YY ACTUAL	232.97	230.05		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.55	-0.28		
<b>DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE SD3 OF 82102</b>				
	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-1.49	-4.05	-1.40	-1.55
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-0.72	-1.97	-0.50	-0.28
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-1.11	-3.01	-0.95	-0.91

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SO4 OF 82102 EB H14 UNDER RIDGE ROAD  
READINGS TAKEN 3 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1979

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BRIDGE STARTED 1976. READINGS TAKEN 5/31/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 10/22/77	STEEL IN PLACE 1/15/77 DECK COMPLETED 8/27/77
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	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WPG
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	41.5519	41.5518
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	41.7466	42.0309
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.4685	-1.1528
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	4.6165	3.9688
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-2.2092	-2.9054
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-1.37	-3.36
UPPER LIMIT	14.17	12.18
LOWER LIMIT	-6.33	-8.32
I--XX NOMINAL	15680.61	15680.61
I--XX ACTUAL	15750.90	15827.97
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.45	-0.94
I--YY NOMINAL	76.74	76.74
I--YY ACTUAL	77.11	77.28
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.49	-0.71

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE SO4 OF 82102

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-0.47	-1.37	-0.45	-0.49
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-1.15	-3.36	-0.94	-0.71
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-0.61	-2.36	-0.69	-0.60

SOS OF 82102 WB H14 UNDER BECK ROAD  
READINGS TAKEN 3 FEET FROM NORTH ABUTMENT  
ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1979

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BRIDGE STARTED 1976. READINGS TAKEN 5/31/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 12/ 3/77	STEEL IN PLACE 7/30/77 DECK COMPLETED 8/24/77
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	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	73.5000
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	73.1467
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.4607
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	5.2259
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-0.7637
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	1.92
UPPER LIMIT	21.95
LOWER LIMIT	-3.02
I--XX NOMINAL	36402.28
I--XX ACTUAL	36557.28
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.43
I--YY NOMINAL	619.90
I--YY ACTUAL	621.87
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.32

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE SOS OF 82102

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.48	1.92	-0.43	-0.32
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.48	1.92	-0.43	-0.32

SOS OF 82102 EB M14 UNDER BECK ROAD  
 READINGS TAKEN 3 FEET FROM SOUTH ABUTMENT  
 ROAD WAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1979

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN	BRIDGE STARTED 1976.	STEEL IN PLACE 7/30/77
OVER 15 FEET	READINGS TAKEN 5/31/79	DECK COMPLETED 9/24/77
RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 12/ 3/77	

BEAM 1  
 FACIA  
 WPG

NOMINAL AREA 82.1250  
 (INCHES\*\*2)

ACTUAL AREA 82.4800  
 (INCHES\*\*2)

% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL -0.4323

% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT 4.3239

% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT -1.6799

PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL) -1.75

UPPER LIMIT 18.41

LOWER LIMIT -6.73

I--XX NOMINAL 32648.80

I--XX ACTUAL 32739.63

% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL -0.26

I--YY NOMINAL 821.23

I--YY ACTUAL 827.03

% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL -0.71

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE SOS OF 82102

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-0.43	-1.75	-0.28	-0.71
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-0.43	-1.75	-0.28	-0.71

SOS OF 82102 EB M14 OVER SHELDON ROAD  
 READINGS TAKEN 3 FEET EAST OF WEST ABUTMENT  
 ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1979

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN	BRIDGE STARTED 1976.	STEEL IN PLACE 12/13/77
UNDER 15 FEET	READINGS TAKEN 5/31/79	DECK COMPLETED 5/17/78
RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 10/31/79	OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/ 2/77

BEAM 1 BEAM 3  
 FACIA INTERIOR  
 WPG WPG

NOMINAL AREA 36.9760 36.9760

ACTUAL AREA 37.0800 37.0267

% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL -0.2813

% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT 4.7963 4.9332

% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT -2.0166 -1.8698

PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL) -0.82 -0.40

UPPER LIMIT 14.72 15.14

LOWER LIMIT -5.78 -8.36

I--XX NOMINAL 11090.69 11090.69

I--XX ACTUAL 11150.44 11134.36

% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL -0.54 -0.39

I--YY NOMINAL 54.04 54.04

I--YY ACTUAL 54.87 54.58

% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL -1.16 -1.00

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE SOS OF 82102

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-0.28	-0.82	-0.54	-1.18
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-0.14	-0.40	-0.39	-1.00
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-0.21	-0.61	-0.47	-1.08

SOG OF 82102 WB M14 OVER SHELDON ROAD  
READINGS TAKEN 3 FEET EAST OF WEST ABUTMENT  
ROADWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC FALL 1978

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN UNDER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BRIDGE STARTED 1976. READINGS TAKEN 5/31/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 10/31/79	STEEL IN PLACE 12/13/77 DECK COMPLETED 5/17/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/2/77
BEAM 1 BEAM 3 FACIA INTERIOR WPG WPG		
NOMINAL AREA 37.7500 37.7500		
ACTUAL AREA 37.9992 37.8342		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL -0.6600 -0.2230		
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT 4.4367 4.8516		
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT -2.5347 -2.0895		
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL) -1.79 -0.61		
UPPER LIMIT 12.69 13.86		
LOWER LIMIT -6.76 -5.57		
I--XX NOMINAL 12736.04 12736.04		
I--XX ACTUAL 12785.73 12694.99		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL -0.39 0.32		
I--YY NOMINAL 139.15 139.15		
I--YY ACTUAL 139.26 137.51		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL -0.08 1.18		

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE SOG OF 82102

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-0.66	-1.79	-0.39	-0.08
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-0.22	-0.61	0.32	1.18
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-0.44	-1.20	-0.03	0.55

SOG OF 82102 W14 OVER HINES ROAD  
READINGS TAKEN 20 FEET WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE OVER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BRIDGE STARTED 1976. READINGS TAKEN 10/21/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 10/3/79	STEEL IN PLACE 12/4/77 DECK COMPLETED 6/7/77 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 7/1/77
BEAM 1 BEAM 3 BEAM 4 BEAM 11 BEAM 12 BEAM 13 BEAM 14 FACIA INTERIOR INTERIOR INTERIOR INTERIOR INTERIOR INTERIOR WPG WPG WPG WPG WPG WPG WPG		
NOMINAL AREA 105.6250 105.6250 105.6250 105.6250 105.6250 105.6250 105.6250		
ACTUAL AREA 107.1325 107.4883 106.5942 106.7467 106.7400 107.6333 106.6308		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL -1.4272 -1.7641 -0.9176 -1.0619 -1.0556 -1.8014 -0.3842		
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT 2.3247 2.0003 2.8155 2.6765 2.6826 1.8681 3.3291		
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT -2.2100 -2.5495 -1.6964 -1.8419 -1.8355 -2.6678 -1.1590		
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL) -9.10 -11.25 -5.85 -6.77 -6.73 -12.13 -2.45		
UPPER LIMIT 15.39 13.25 18.65 17.72 17.76 12.37 22.05		
LOWER LIMIT -13.39 -16.13 -10.74 -11.66 -11.62 -17.01 -7.33		
I--XX NOMINAL 51817.23 51817.23 51817.23 51817.23 51817.23 51817.23 51817.23		
I--XX ACTUAL 52870.65 52929.86 52589.66 52620.03 52621.72 52984.98 52441.71		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL -2.03 -2.15 -1.49 -1.55 -1.55 -2.25 -1.21		
I--YY NOMINAL 1894.26 1894.26 1894.26 1894.26 1894.26 1894.26 1894.26		
I--YY ACTUAL 1927.37 1935.25 1920.94 1920.68 1910.41 1936.91 1905.53		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL -1.75 -2.16 -1.41 -1.39 -0.85 -2.25 -0.59		

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE SOG OF 82102

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-0.91	-8.78	-1.62	-1.17
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-1.34	-8.55	-1.80	-1.61
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-1.22	-7.75	-1.75	-1.49

S10 OF 82102      ROBINWOOD DRIVE OVER EB M14  
READINGS TAKEN 10 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE OVER 15 FEET RURAL HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME				BRIDGE STARTED 1976. READINGS TAKEN 10/21/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 6/30/78	STEEL IN PLACE 11/17/77 DECK COMPLETED 5/26/78 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 10/31/79
	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 4 FACIA WPG	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	67.1250	67.1250	67.1250	67.1250	
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	67.5800	67.2300	67.0931	67.2068	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.6778	-0.1564	0.0476	-0.1220	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	2.9372	3.4399	3.6365	3.4730	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-1.6607	-1.1342	-0.9282	-1.0995	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-3.38	-0.78	0.24	-0.61	
UPPER LIMIT	15.19	17.78	18.81	17.86	
LOWER LIMIT	-8.20	-5.60	-4.58	-5.43	
I--XX NOMINAL	20918.05	20916.05	20916.05	20916.05	
I--XX ACTUAL	21210.47	21110.87	21192.82	21118.81	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.41	-0.93	-1.32	-0.97	
I--YY NOMINAL	522.62	522.62	522.62	522.62	
I--YY ACTUAL	529.91	529.44	532.20	529.04	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.39	-1.30	-1.83	-1.23	
DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S10 OF 82102					
	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL	
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-0.40	-1.89	-1.19	-1.31	
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-0.05	-0.27	-1.13	-1.57	
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-0.23	-1.13	-1.16	-1.44	

S34 OF 82112      WB 8 MILE SERVICE ROAD OVER SB US10  
READINGS TAKEN 15 FEET EAST OF WEST ABUTMENT

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT TUNNELED OVER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME				BRIDGE STARTED 1965. READINGS TAKEN 5/16/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 5/15/64	STEEL IN PLACE 4/ 6/64 DECK COMPLETED 4/26/64 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 7/ 0/65	
	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 6 INTERIOR WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	38.2262	38.8174	38.4154	38.2104	38.5295	38.6800
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	3.7194	2.2304	3.2430	3.7532	2.9556	2.5764
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	6.0677	4.6150	5.6030	6.1066	5.3226	4.9526
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	1.2507	-0.2765	0.7621	1.2915	0.4673	0.0784
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	12.90	7.73	11.24	13.03	10.25	8.83
UPPER LIMIT	21.56	18.40	19.91	21.70	18.92	17.60
LOWER LIMIT	4.23	-0.93	2.58	4.37	1.58	0.26
I--XX NOMINAL	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87
I--XX ACTUAL	7494.72	7810.26	7556.86	7639.30	7570.73	7385.41
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	3.94	2.46	3.14	3.37	2.86	2.77
I--YY NOMINAL	226.24	226.24	226.24	226.24	226.24	226.24
I--YY ACTUAL	204.22	206.67	206.42	207.79	207.76	207.03
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	8.73	7.77	8.76	8.18	8.17	8.48
DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S34 OF 82112						
	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL		
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	3.72	12.90	3.94	8.73		
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	2.95	10.24	2.94	8.27		
BRIDGE AVERAGES	3.06	10.66	3.11	8.51		

S34 OF 82112 EB 8 MILE OVER NB US10  
READINGS TAKEN ON SPAN 2 OVER OUTSIDE LANE

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT TUNNELED  
OVER 15 FEET  
URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME

BRIDGE STARTED 1965.  
READINGS TAKEN 5/16/79  
OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 2/21/64

STEEL IN PLACE 1/24/64  
DECK COMPLETED 2/12/64  
OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 7/ 0/65

BEAM 4  
INTERIOR  
WFB

NOMINAL AREA  
(INCHES\*\*2) 39.7029

ACTUAL AREA  
(INCHES\*\*2) 39.5477

% REDUCTION  
FROM NOMINAL 0.3909

% REDUCTION  
FROM UPPER LIMIT 2.8204

% REDUCTION  
FROM LOWER LIMIT -2.1632

PENETRATION  
(FROM NOMINAL) 1.36

UPPER LIMIT 10.02

LOWER LIMIT -7.31

I--XX NOMINAL 7801.87

I--XX ACTUAL 7691.37

% REDUCTION  
FROM NOMINAL 1.42

I--YY NOMINAL 226.24

I--YY ACTUAL 208.94

% REDUCTION  
FROM NOMINAL 7.21

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S34 OF 82112

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.39	1.36	1.42	7.21
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.39	1.36	1.42	7.21

S34 OF 82112 EB 8 MILE OVER SB US10  
READINGS TAKEN ON SPAN 2 OVER OUTSIDE LANE

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT TUNNELED  
OVER 15 FEET  
URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME

BRIDGE STARTED 1965.  
READINGS TAKEN 5/16/79  
OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 2/21/64

STEEL IN PLACE 1/24/64  
DECK COMPLETED 2/12/64  
OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 7/ 0/65

BEAM 1 FACIA WFB BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB BEAM 7 INTERIOR WFB BEAM 8 FACIA WFB

NOMINAL AREA  
(INCHES\*\*2) 39.7029

39.7029

39.7029

39.7029

39.1913

38.9984

39.7760

39.6745

1.2888

1.7745

-0.1839

0.0716

3.6964

4.1702

2.2596

2.5089

3.6964

4.1702

2.2596

2.5089

-1.2423

-0.7441

-2.7527

-2.4906

-1.2423

-0.7441

-2.7527

-2.4906

4.47

6.15

-0.64

0.25

13.14

14.82

8.03

8.92

-4.20

-2.52

-8.31

-8.42

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SOG OF 82122 EB 1696 UNDER FARNINGTON ROAD  
 READINGS TAKEN 12 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE UNDER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME				BRIDGE STARTED 1974. READINGS TAKEN 11/5/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 0/0/0		STEEL IN PLACE 7/0/75 DECK COMPLETED 0/0/0 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 11/21/77	
	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 6 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 7 INTERIOR WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES <sup>2</sup> )	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES <sup>2</sup> )	43.8265	44.0003	43.6175	43.2273	43.7173	42.7043	42.8262
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.7493	0.3557	1.2226	2.1062	0.9966	3.2893	3.0145
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	3.1700	2.7861	3.6318	4.4939	3.4113	5.6481	5.3800
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-1.7956	-2.1992	-1.3102	-0.4039	-1.5413	0.8096	0.6277
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	2.89	1.37	4.71	8.12	3.84	12.68	11.62
UPPER LIMIT	12.52	11.01	14.35	17.76	13.48	22.32	21.26
LOWER LIMIT	-6.75	-8.27	-4.92	-1.52	-5.79	3.04	1.98
I--XX NOMINAL	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40
I--XX ACTUAL	8915.43	8864.50	8919.44	8853.32	8940.05	8766.73	8799.51
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.11	0.66	1.06	1.80	0.84	2.76	2.39
I--YY NOMINAL	269.62	269.62	269.62	269.62	269.62	269.62	269.62
I--YY ACTUAL	263.32	264.99	265.13	262.67	265.72	260.06	261.16
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	2.34	1.71	1.67	3.58	1.44	3.55	3.14
	BEAM 8 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 9 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 10 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 11 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 12 FACIA WFB		
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES <sup>2</sup> )	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574		
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES <sup>2</sup> )	42.9844	43.7771	42.9561	45.0153	43.6008		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	2.8563	0.8611	2.7204	-1.9464	1.2604		
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	5.0305	3.2791	5.0931	0.5401	3.5688		
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	0.1603	-1.6810	0.2260	-4.5605	-1.2714		
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	10.24	3.32	10.49	-7.50	4.86		
UPPER LIMIT	19.86	12.96	20.12	2.13	14.49		
LOWER LIMIT	0.60	-6.32	0.85	-17.14	-4.78		
I--XX NOMINAL	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40		
I--XX ACTUAL	8801.15	8852.75	8803.57	9145.24	8908.25		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	2.38	0.59	2.35	-1.44	1.19		
I--YY NOMINAL	269.62	269.62	269.62	269.62	269.62		
I--YY ACTUAL	260.85	265.54	261.25	270.42	264.76		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	3.35	1.51	3.11	-0.30	1.80		

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE SOG OF 82122

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	1.00	3.87	1.15	2.07
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	1.53	5.89	1.34	2.17
BRIDGE AVERAGES	1.44	5.55	1.31	2.15

S18 OF 82122 EB I96 UNDER FENTON  
READINGS TAKEN 5 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT

	BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE UNDER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME		BRIDGE STARTED 1974, READINGS TAKEN 10/31/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 10/ 0/78			STEEL IN PLACE 2/ 7/76 DECK COMPLETED 5/15/76 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 10/ 0/77	
	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 6 FACIA WPG	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	50.0000	50.0000	50.0000	50.0000	50.0000	50.0000	
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	50.2800	49.3756	50.0386	49.8457	49.8714	49.9000	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.5600	1.2429	-0.0771	0.3086	0.2571	0.2000	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	4.1677	5.8858	4.6279	4.9955	4.9465	4.8920	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-1.8436	-0.0178	-1.3546	-0.9640	-1.0161	-1.0739	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-2.20	4.87	-0.30	1.21	1.01	0.78	
UPPER LIMIT	17.15	24.22	19.04	20.56	20.35	20.13	
LOWER LIMIT	-7.14	-0.07	-5.25	-3.73	-3.93	-4.16	
I--XX NOMINAL	15358.98	15358.98	15358.98	15358.98	15358.98	15358.98	
I--XX ACTUAL	15447.54	15169.26	15418.39	15414.58	15410.08	15412.01	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.58	1.24	-0.39	-0.38	-0.33	-0.35	
I--YY NOMINAL	360.42	360.42	360.42	360.42	360.42	360.42	
I--YY ACTUAL	360.14	353.88	360.44	361.02	360.42	360.45	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.08	1.81	-0.01	-0.17	-0.00	-0.01	

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S18 OF 82122

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL		PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-0.18	-0.71	-0.46	0.03
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.43	1.70	0.04	0.41
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.23	0.90	-0.13	0.28

S23 OF 82122 WB I96 UNDER SCHOOLCRAFT AVENUE  
READING TAKEN 5 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH ABUTMENT

	BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE UNDER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME		BRIDGE STARTED 1970, READINGS TAKEN 10/31/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 12/ 0/72			STEEL IN PLACE 7/ 0/71 DECK COMPLETED 8/ 0/71 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/ 0/75	
	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 6 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 7 FACIA WPG
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	48.0000	48.0000	48.0000	48.0000	48.0000	48.0000	48.0000
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	47.1767	47.7217	47.5167	46.9317	47.6317	47.3973	46.9983
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.7153	0.5799	1.0069	2.2257	0.7674	1.2556	2.0868
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	6.3956	5.3142	5.7205	6.8816	5.4927	5.9577	6.7483
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	0.0702	-1.0842	-0.6500	0.5891	-0.8936	-0.3972	0.4479
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	5.18	1.75	3.04	6.72	2.32	3.79	6.30
UPPER LIMIT	20.27	16.84	18.13	21.81	17.41	18.88	21.39
LOWER LIMIT	0.21	-3.22	-1.93	1.75	-2.65	-1.18	1.33
I--XX NOMINAL	18868.50	18868.50	18868.50	18868.50	18868.50	18868.50	18868.50
I--XX ACTUAL	18771.18	18964.32	18763.25	18671.84	18829.43	18851.07	18743.17
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.52	-0.51	0.56	1.04	0.21	-0.07	0.66
I--YY NOMINAL	512.50	512.50	512.50	512.50	512.50	512.50	512.50
I--YY ACTUAL	513.74	518.69	509.78	508.40	512.84	514.54	513.89
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.24	-1.21	0.53	0.61	-0.07	-0.40	-0.23

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S23 OF 82122

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL		PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	1.90	5.74	0.59	-0.24
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	1.17	3.52	0.25	-0.11
BRIDGE AVERAGES	1.38	4.16	0.34	-0.14

S13 OF 82123 WB I96 LOCAL UNDER FULLERTON AVENUE  
READINGS TAKEN 5 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH ABUTMENT

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE OVER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1970. READINGS TAKEN 10/31/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 5/24/73			STEEL IN PLACE 8/19/71 DECK COMPLETED 2/3/73 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/0/73	
	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 6 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 7 INTERIOR WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	53.5359	53.5359	53.5359	49.9772	49.9772	49.9772	47.0809
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	52.8160	53.1147	53.3589	51.2542	49.3458	50.5632	46.5579
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.3447	0.7868	0.3308	-2.5752	1.2634	-1.1726	1.1109
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	3.7509	3.2066	2.7618	-0.0734	3.6716	1.2950	3.5228
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-1.1849	-1.7572	-2.2250	-5.2054	-1.2683	-3.7668	-1.4247
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	8.27	3.67	1.54	-11.22	5.51	-5.11	4.56
UPPER LIMIT	17.94	15.33	13.21	-0.33	16.40	5.79	14.83
LOWER LIMIT	-5.39	-7.98	-10.12	-22.12	-5.39	-16.01	-5.71
I--XX NOMINAL	11284.86	11284.86	11284.86	10473.37	10473.37	10473.37	9742.14
I--XX ACTUAL	11081.65	11114.71	11215.86	10720.31	10303.26	10562.97	9575.53
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.80	1.51	0.81	-2.36	1.82	-0.86	1.71
I--YY NOMINAL	347.19	347.19	347.19	319.34	319.34	319.34	294.65
I--YY ACTUAL	336.00	336.45	342.79	327.52	311.36	321.61	285.32
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	3.22	3.09	1.27	-2.37	2.68	-0.52	3.17
	BEAM 8 FACIA WFB						
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	47.0809						
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	45.9936						
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	2.3095						
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	4.6922						
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-0.1954						
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	9.49						
UPPER LIMIT	19.76						
LOWER LIMIT	-0.78						
I--XX NOMINAL	9742.14						
I--XX ACTUAL	9481.83						
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	2.67						
I--YY NOMINAL	294.65						
I--YY ACTUAL	283.08						
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	3.93						

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S13 OF 82123

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	1.83	7.88	2.24	3.58
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-0.04	-0.18	0.37	1.22
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.42	1.84	0.84	1.81

S24 OF 82123 FULLERTON OVER WB I96  
READING TAKEN DIRECTLY OVER MEDIAN STRIP SEPARATING 1868 EXIT  
FROM WB I96

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE UNDER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1971. READINGS TAKEN 11/5/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 0/0/0			STEEL IN PLACE 7/0/72 DECK COMPLETED 7/0/73 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/0/73	
	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 6 FACIA WPG	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	76.0000	76.0000	76.0000	76.0000	76.0000	76.0000	
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	75.2383	75.5017	74.9433	75.4363	75.2560		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.0022	0.6557	1.3904	0.7390	0.9803		
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	4.9060	4.8732	5.2783	4.6533	4.8860		
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-0.0379	-0.3881	0.3543	-0.3038	-0.0601		
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	4.73	3.10	8.56	3.48	4.63		

UPPER LIMIT	24.11	22.47	25.94	22.87	24.01
LOWER LIMIT	-0.18	-1.51	1.66	-1.42	-0.28
I--XX NOMINAL	34626.93	34626.93	34626.93	34626.93	34626.93
I--XX ACTUAL	34510.74	34705.54	34467.82	34743.02	34527.90
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.34	-0.23	0.46	-0.34	0.29
I--YY NOMINAL	1109.83	1109.83	1109.83	1109.83	1109.83
I--YY ACTUAL	1110.05	1118.52	1106.69	1113.97	1105.22
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.02	-0.78	0.28	-0.37	0.06

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S24 OF 82123

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.93	4.68	0.31	0.02
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.93	4.38	-0.04	-0.29
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.95	4.50	0.10	-0.17

S30 OF 82123 WB I96 UNDER LIVERNOIS AVENUE  
READINGS TAKEN OVER OUTSIDE SHOULDER

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE OVER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME		BRIDGE STARTED 1972, READINGS TAKEN 5/22/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER)		STEEL IN PLACE 5/5/71 DECK COMPLETED 6/2/71 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/0/72	
BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 7 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 10 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 11 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 14 INTERIOR WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	47.0809	47.0809	47.0809	47.0809	47.0809
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	46.8937	47.4878	46.6137	46.6106	46.8443
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.3976	-0.8638	0.9923	0.9988	0.5025
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	2.8269	1.5962	3.4071	3.4135	2.9292
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-2.1563	-3.4501	-1.5464	-1.5397	-2.0487
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	1.63	-3.55	4.08	4.10	2.06
UPPER LIMIT	11.90	6.72	14.35	14.37	12.33
LOWER LIMIT	-8.64	-13.82	-6.19	-6.17	-8.21
I--XX NOMINAL	9742.14	9742.14	9742.14	9742.14	9742.14
I--XX ACTUAL	9657.53	9752.26	9591.42	9604.38	9656.29
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.74	-0.21	1.55	1.41	0.88
I--YY NOMINAL	294.65	294.65	294.65	294.65	294.65
I--YY ACTUAL	289.17	291.06	285.11	286.28	288.49
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.86	1.22	3.24	2.84	2.09
BEAM 20 FACIA WFB					
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	47.0809				
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	47.0023				
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.1670				
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	2.6019				
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-2.3929				
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	0.69				
UPPER LIMIT	10.36				
LOWER LIMIT	-9.58				
I--XX NOMINAL	9742.14				
I--XX ACTUAL	9657.69				
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.78				
I--YY NOMINAL	294.65				
I--YY ACTUAL	287.64				
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	2.31				

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S30 OF 82123

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.28	1.18	0.75	2.09
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.49	2.00	1.03	2.54
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.44	1.78	0.98	2.43

S36 OF 82123 WB I96 UNDER WEST GRAND BLVD. READINGS TAKEN OVER OUTSIDE SHOULDER			(5/21/79)	
BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE OVER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1972, READINGS TAKEN 5/21/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 0/0/0	STEEL IN PLACE 7/ 0/72 DECK COMPLETED 7/ 0/73 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/ 0/73
	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 7 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 11 FACIA WPG	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	36.7500	39.7029	36.7500	
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	35.5705	38.9791	36.2052	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	3.2095	1.6232	1.4825	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	8.0271	4.2178	6.3861	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	1.3501	-0.6941	-0.4101	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	8.47	6.32	3.91	
UPPER LIMIT	22.29	14.99	17.74	
LOWER LIMIT	3.50	-2.35	-1.06	
I--XX NOMINAL	4906.94	7801.87	7241.61	
I--XX ACTUAL	4806.99	7859.03	7126.44	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	2.04	-0.73	1.56	
I--YY NOMINAL	85.94	226.24	171.69	
I--YY ACTUAL	82.64	231.09	165.46	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	2.67	-2.14	3.63	
DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S36 OF 82123				
	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	2.35	8.19	1.80	3.15
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	1.82	6.32	-0.73	-2.14
BRIDGE AVERAGES	2.17	8.23	0.96	1.38

S36 OF 82123 EB I96 UNDER WEST GRAND BLVD. READINGS TAKEN 10 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT							
BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT TUNNELED OVER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1972, READINGS TAKEN 10/17/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 0/0/0	STEEL IN PLACE 7/ 0/72 DECK COMPLETED 7/ 0/73 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/ 0/73			
	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 6 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 7 INTERIOR WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	55.7500	44.8750	44.8750	44.8750	39.7029	57.1090	39.7029
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	55.4090	43.8586	43.9064	44.0319	40.9104	56.4537	38.0621
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.6117	2.2650	2.1584	1.8788	-3.0412	1.1474	4.1328
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	5.3835	7.0678	6.9664	6.7005	-0.5280	3.5585	6.4710
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-0.7119	0.5752	0.4667	0.1823	-5.6633	-1.3872	1.5746
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	2.29	6.63	6.32	5.50	-10.54	5.71	14.33
UPPER LIMIT	21.19	21.77	21.45	20.83	-1.88	18.14	23.00
LOWER LIMIT	-2.63	1.66	1.34	0.52	-19.21	-6.73	5.66
I--XX NOMINAL	19847.48	17581.05	17581.05	17581.05	7801.87	12106.71	7801.87
I--XX ACTUAL	19765.66	17120.88	17144.73	17201.31	8030.89	11866.19	7646.13
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.41	2.62	2.48	2.18	-2.34	1.89	2.00
I--YY NOMINAL	853.52	887.53	887.53	887.53	226.24	375.02	226.24
I--YY ACTUAL	845.82	878.21	878.70	881.14	233.77	361.97	224.42
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.90	3.23	3.15	2.74	-3.33	3.48	0.80
	BEAM 8 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 10 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 11 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 13 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 12 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 14 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 15 INTERIOR WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	39.7029	57.1090	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029	81.7500	57.1090
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	38.2137	56.1871	40.3487	41.0654	38.1470	83.7717	58.7969
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	3.7511	1.6143	-1.6266	-3.4318	3.9188	-2.4730	0.5465
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	6.0988	4.0139	0.8521	-0.9088	6.2624	1.2301	2.9722
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	1.2831	-0.9084	-4.2324	-6.0637	1.4553	-3.3897	-2.0036
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	13.01	8.03	-6.84	-11.90	13.89	-13.82	2.72

UPPER LIMIT	21.67	20.46	3.03	-3.23	22.26	5.98	15.15
LOWER LIMIT	4.34	-4.40	-14.31	-20.57	4.92	-18.42	-9.71
I--XX NOMINAL	7801.87	12106.71	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87	32496.87	12106.71
I--XX ACTUAL	7719.37	11841.58	7959.12	8080.81	7679.15	33007.42	11924.16
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.05	2.19	-2.02	-3.58	1.57	-1.56	1.51
I--YY NOMINAL	226.24	375.02	226.24	226.24	226.24	1408.18	375.02
I--YY ACTUAL	226.31	361.95	232.61	236.49	224.45	1452.57	363.31
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.03	3.48	-2.82	-4.53	0.79	-3.15	3.12
	BEAM 16 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 17 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 18 INTERIOR WFB				
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	57.1090	57.1090	36.7500				
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	56.4360	56.3823	35.8732				
X REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.1785	1.2726	2.3858				
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	3.5888	3.6806	7.2445				
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-1.3553	-1.2589	0.5108				
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	5.86	6.33	6.30				
UPPER LIMIT	18.29	18.76	20.12				
LOWER LIMIT	-6.57	-6.10	1.32				
I--XX NOMINAL	12106.71	12106.71	11910.94				
I--XX ACTUAL	11907.53	11872.58	11548.22				
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.65	1.93	3.05				
I--YY NOMINAL	375.02	375.02	343.18				
I--YY ACTUAL	383.75	362.24	329.30				
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	3.01	3.41	4.04				

#### DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S03 OF 82123

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.61	2.29	0.41	0.90
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.98	3.29	0.88	1.09
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.96	3.24	0.85	1.08

#### S03 OF 82124 HYRTYLE STREET OVER EB I96 READINGS TAKEN 10 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT

	BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE UNDER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1971. READINGS TAKEN 10/28/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 8/27/69		STEEL IN PLACE 4/ 9/69 DECK COMPLETED 5/21/69 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 2/11/70	
	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 6 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 7 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 8 FACIA WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	49.9772	49.9772	49.9772	49.9772	49.9772	49.9772	49.9772
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	50.1681	49.8365	50.2620	49.4790	50.4603	49.1813	48.8541
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.3619	0.2815	-0.5698	0.9969	-0.9667	1.5926	2.2473
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	2.0860	2.7136	1.8831	3.4118	1.4959	3.9928	4.6315
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-2.9352	-2.2754	-3.1485	-1.5417	-3.5556	-0.9307	-0.2592
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-1.58	1.23	-2.48	4.34	-4.21	6.34	9.78
UPPER LIMIT	9.32	12.12	8.41	16.24	6.68	17.84	20.69
LOWER LIMIT	-12.47	-9.67	-13.38	-6.55	-15.11	-3.95	-1.10
I--XX NOMINAL	10473.37	10473.37	10473.37	8554.93	8554.93	10473.37	10473.37
I--XX ACTUAL	10437.73	10361.81	10455.82	8499.10	8575.78	10392.42	10212.17
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.34	1.07	0.17	0.65	-0.24	0.77	2.49
I--YY NOMINAL	318.94	318.94	318.94	240.22	240.22	318.94	318.94
I--YY ACTUAL	315.47	311.51	315.59	238.07	237.62	318.62	308.11
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.40	3.83	1.36	0.46	1.08	0.41	3.70

#### DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S03 OF 82124

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.84	4.11	1.42	2.65
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.27	1.18	0.48	1.19
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.46	2.00	0.75	1.58

S06 OF 82194		SB 175 OVER WB FORT STREET READINGS TAKEN OVER SHOULDER LANE STRUCTURE CLOSE TO FACTORIES--HIGH ACID CONTENT IN AIR					
BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN UNDER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1967 READINGS TAKEN 5/23/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 7/12/67			STEEL IN PLACE 3/15/67 DECK COMPLETED 6/21/67 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/19/67	
	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 7 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 10 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 11 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 14 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 17 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 20 FACIA WPG
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	54.0000	58.0000	58.0000	58.0000	58.0000	58.0000	48.7500
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	53.3758	57.6900	57.9530	57.9125	58.0841	57.5461	48.1896
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.1560	0.5345	0.0810	0.1509	-0.1449	0.7826	1.1496
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	5.9624	5.3405	4.9119	4.9785	4.6969	5.5738	6.2459
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-0.3166	-0.8408	-1.3038	-1.2326	-1.5326	-0.5922	-0.5263
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	3.88	1.53	0.29	0.55	-0.52	2.83	3.42
UPPER LIMIT	21.05	20.32	18.68	18.93	17.86	21.22	19.58
LOWER LIMIT	-1.05	-3.01	-4.65	-4.40	-5.47	-2.11	-1.54
I--XX NOMINAL	18349.60	20945.71	20945.71	20945.71	27063.82	27063.82	22900.54
I--XX ACTUAL	18306.60	20983.53	21071.96	21013.93	27113.78	27057.61	22620.75
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.24	-0.18	-0.60	-0.33	-0.18	0.02	0.35
I--YY NOMINAL	640.21	682.88	682.88	682.88	853.54	853.54	640.22
I--YY ACTUAL	638.79	681.98	684.90	681.58	851.56	851.10	636.50
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.22	0.13	-0.30	0.13	0.23	0.23	0.58

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S06 OF 82194

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL) --MILS	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	1.15	3.42	0.35	0.58
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.43	1.49	-0.17	0.13
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.53	1.77	-0.10	0.18

S27 OF 82194 WB 196 UNDER US12 CONNECTION  
READINGS TAKEN 4 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH ABUTMENT

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE UNDER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1971. READINGS TAKEN 10/14/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 9/15/80		STEEL IN PLACE 1/29/69 DECK COMPLETED 5/21/69 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 3/ 0/70	
	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 4 FACIA WFB		
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029		
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	39.1905	40.5304	40.0442	39.8137		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.2905	-2.0841	-0.8585	-0.2789		
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	3.6983	0.4058	1.6005	2.1669		
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-1.2402	-4.7016	-3.4457	-2.8502		
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	4.48	-7.23	-2.95	-0.97		
UPPER LIMIT	13.14	1.44	5.69	7.70		
LOWER LIMIT	-4.19	-15.89	-11.65	-9.64		
I--XX NOMINAL	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87		
I--XX ACTUAL	7754.83	7976.73	7849.24	7788.42		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.61	-2.24	-0.61	0.21		
I--YY NOMINAL	226.24	226.24	226.24	226.24		
I--YY ACTUAL	226.38	231.18	228.17	223.11		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.82	-2.18	0.03	1.38		

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S27 OF 82194

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL) --MILS	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.51	1.75	0.41	1.10
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-1.47	-5.10	-1.42	-1.08
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-0.48	-1.67	-0.51	0.01

S27 OF 82194 WB I96 UNDER US12 CONNECTION READINGS TAKEN 5 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH PIER DIRECTLY OVER WB SHOULDER						
BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE UNDER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1971 READINGS TAKEN 10/14/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 9/15/69		STEEL IN PLACE 1/29/69 DECK COMPLETED 5/21/69 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 2/ 0/70	
	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM .2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 6 FACIA WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	43.9306	43.2820	43.2413	42.7868	44.6850	44.8211
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.5134	1.9823	2.0745	3.1038	-1.1950	-1.7295
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	2.9399	4.3729	4.4629	5.4672	1.2732	0.7517
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-2.0375	-0.5310	-0.4365	0.6193	-3.7897	-4.3380
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	1.98	7.64	8.00	11.96	-4.61	-6.67
UPPER LIMIT	11.62	17.28	17.63	21.60	5.03	2.97
LOWER LIMIT	-7.66	-2.00	-1.64	2.33	-14.24	-16.30
I--XX NOMINAL	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40
I--XX ACTUAL	8918.42	8799.76	8746.52	8669.18	9058.83	9159.54
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.08	2.39	2.96	3.84	-0.48	-1.60
I--YY NOMINAL	269.62	269.62	269.62	269.62	269.62	269.62
I--YY ACTUAL	263.14	259.41	255.82	253.61	267.44	272.35
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	2.40	3.79	5.12	5.94	0.81	-1.01
DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S27 OF 82194						
	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)		% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL	
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-0.61	-2.34		-0.26	0.69	
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	1.49	5.75		2.18	3.91	
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.79	3.05		1.36	2.84	

S10 OF 82252 WB 8 MILE OVER I75 (UPPER STRUCTURE) READINGS TAKEN 4 FEET WEST OF 7TH PIER & 4 FEET EAST OF 2ND DIAPHRAGM WEST OF 7TH PIER--MEASUREMENTS TAKEN NORTH SIDE ON WEB						
BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1969. READINGS TAKEN 5/18/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 12/21/66		STEEL IN PLACE 10/ 7/68 DECK COMPLETED 8/17/66	
	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WPC	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WPC				
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	68.2500	68.2600				
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	67.3796	67.7475				
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	1.2752	0.7362				
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	6.2087	5.6966				
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	0.0262	-0.5197				
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	5.05	2.92				
UPPER LIMIT	25.89	23.76				
LOWER LIMIT	0.10	-2.03				
I--XX NOMINAL	22457.57	22457.57				
I--XX ACTUAL	22537.82	22674.97				
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.38	-0.97				
I--YY NOMINAL	597.58	597.58				
I--YY ACTUAL	598.45	603.94				
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.15	-1.07				
DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S10 OF 82252						
	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)		% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL	
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	1.01	3.98		-0.68	-0.61	
BRIDGE AVERAGES	1.01	3.98		-0.66	-0.61	

S10 OF 82252 WB 8 MILE OVER I-75 (UPPER STRUCTURE)  
READINGS TAKEN 4 FEET WEST OF 7TH PIER & 4 FEET EAST OF 2ND DIAPHRAGM  
WEST OF 7TH PIER--MEASUREMENTS TAKEN NORTH SIDE ON WEB

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME		BRIDGE STARTED 1969, READINGS TAKEN 5/16/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 12/21/66		STEEL IN PLACE 10/7/68 DECK COMPLETED 6/17/68
	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WPG		
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	96.2500	96.2500		
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	96.5981	96.0160		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.3617	0.2431		
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	-3.4919	4.0735		
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-1.2588	-0.6486		
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-2.02	1.35		
UPPER LIMIT	20.23	23.60		
LOWER LIMIT	-6.95	-3.58		
I--XX NOMINAL	19709.32	19709.32		
I--XX ACTUAL	20117.91	20034.74		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-2.07	-1.65		
I--YY NOMINAL	469.59	469.59		
I--YY ACTUAL	480.67	476.83		
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-2.36	-1.54		

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S10 OF 82252

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-0.06	-0.33	-1.86	-1.95
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-0.06	-0.33	-1.86	-1.95

S16 OF 82291 SB I275 RAMP TO EB I94 UNDER WB I94  
READINGS TAKEN 20 FEET EAST OF WEST ABUTMENT  
DIRECTLY OVER OUTSIDE SOULDER

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE OVER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME		BRIDGE STARTED 1972, READINGS TAKEN 10/24/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 7/0/74		STEEL IN PLACE 6/23/73 DECK COMPLETED 8/16/73 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 9/15/75
	BEAM 1 FACIA WPG	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WPG	BEAM 4 FACIA WPG
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	85.1250	81.1250	81.1250	81.1250
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	84.7767	80.6550	79.8067	80.1367
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.4092	0.5794	1.5018	1.2306
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	5.3753	6.5627	6.4269	6.1813
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-0.7375	-0.6225	0.3111	0.0367
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	1.77	2.38	8.17	5.06
UPPER LIMIT	24.46	24.07	27.86	26.75
LOWER LIMIT	-3.15	-2.53	1.26	0.15
I--XX NOMINAL	52515.76	58020.02	58020.02	58020.02
I--XX ACTUAL	53021.92	58650.35	58611.82	58676.90
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.98	-1.43	-1.02	-0.86
I--YY NOMINAL	854.32	839.65	839.65	839.65
I--YY ACTUAL	856.70	849.98	844.90	844.53
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.38	-1.10	-0.55	-0.82

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S16 OF 82291

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.82	3.41	-0.98	-0.40
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	1.04	4.28	-1.23	-0.83
BRIDGE AVERAGES	0.93	3.85	-1.08	-0.81

B02 OF 23092 SB M99 OVER GRAND RIVER  
READINGS TAKEN 6 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
TOO FAR BELOW LOWER SIZE TOLERANCE LIMIT

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN  
UNDER 15 FEET  
RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME

BRIDGE STARTED 1978.  
READINGS TAKEN 9/25/80  
OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 10/3/78

STEEL IN PLACE 8/18/78  
DECK COMPLETED 10/3/78

BEAM 2  
INTERIOR  
WFB

NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.1312
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	33.0341
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	3.2144
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	5.5750
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	0.7327
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	11.26
UPPER LIMIT	20.01
LOWER LIMIT	2.50
I--XX NOMINAL	4921.10
I--XX ACTUAL	4731.05
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	3.86
I--YY NOMINAL	164.48
I--YY ACTUAL	154.03
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	6.35

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE B02 OF 23092

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	3.21	11.26	3.86	6.35
BRIDGE AVERAGES	3.21	11.26	3.86	6.35

S17 OF 25132 THIRD STREET OVER NB I475  
READINGS TAKEN 6 FEET EAST OF MIDDLE PIER  
INDIVIDUAL FLANGE QUADRANTS HAVE EXCESSIVE VARIATION FROM NOMINAL

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE  
UNDER 15 FEET  
URBAN LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME

BRIDGE STARTED 1976.  
READINGS TAKEN 9/30/80  
OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 10/28/77

STEEL IN PLACE 7/30/77  
DECK COMPLETED 8/13/77

BEAM 1 BEAM 2 BEAM 3 BEAM 4 BEAM 5 BEAM 6  
FACIA INTERIOR INTERIOR INTERIOR INTERIOR FACIA  
WFB WFB WFB WFB WFB WFB

NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574	44.1574
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	44.6684	45.7699	45.3765	46.7857	45.6277	45.6775
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-1.1347	-3.6517	-2.7686	-3.6875	-3.3297	-3.4426
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	1.3320	-1.1236	-0.2523	-1.1585	-0.8094	-0.9196
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-3.7279	-6.3095	-5.3936	-6.3461	-5.9791	-6.0950
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-4.37	-14.08	-10.63	-14.21	-12.53	-13.27
UPPER LIMIT	5.26	-4.44	-1.00	-4.58	-3.20	-3.63
LOWER LIMIT	-14.01	+23.71	-20.27	-23.85	-22.47	-22.91
I--XX NOMINAL	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40	9015.40
I--XX ACTUAL	9101.53	9265.21	9225.38	9301.11	9250.56	9274.92
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.96	-2.99	-2.33	-3.17	-2.72	-2.88
I--YY NOMINAL	269.62	269.62	269.62	269.62	269.62	269.62
I--YY ACTUAL	268.91	274.54	272.36	274.80	273.57	274.13
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.26	-1.83	-1.24	-1.92	-1.48	-1.67

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S17 OF 25132

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-2.29	-8.82	-1.92	-0.71
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-3.36	-12.94	-2.80	-1.61
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-3.00	-11.57	-2.51	-1.31

S31 OF 25132 SB I475 UNDER COLDWATER ROAD  
READINGS TAKEN 12 FEET EAST OF WEST ABUTMENT  
NOT OPEN TO TRAFFIC AT TIME OF READING

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE UNDER 15 FEET URBAN LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BRIDGE STARTED 1977. READINGS TAKEN 9/26/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 6/17/78	STEEL IN PLACE 9/10/77 DECK COMPLETED 10/8/77
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	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 6 INTERIOR WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.7101	34.7101	34.7101	34.7101
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	36.0863	35.9342	37.6831	35.9911
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-3.9647	-3.5267	-8.5653	-3.6905
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	-1.4290	-1.0016	-5.9173	-1.1615
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-6.6305	-6.1812	-11.3490	-6.3493
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-12.79	-11.38	-27.63	-11.91
UPPER LIMIT	-4.73	-3.31	-19.57	-3.84
LOWER LIMIT	-20.85	-19.44	-35.70	-19.97
I--XX NOMINAL	5890.49	5890.49	5890.49	5890.49
I--XX ACTUAL	6158.81	6147.75	6438.57	6153.53
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-4.56	-4.37	-9.30	-4.47
I--YY NOMINAL	186.80	186.80	186.80	186.80
I--YY ACTUAL	196.93	196.93	206.30	197.00
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-5.45	-5.42	-11.51	-5.48

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S31 OF 25132

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-3.96	-12.79	-4.56	-5.45
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-5.26	-16.97	-6.05	-7.46
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-4.94	-15.93	-5.87	-8.96

S03 OF 41051 SB M37 OVER CALVIN COLLEGE ENTRANCE WAY  
READINGS TAKEN 7 FEET SOUTH OF NORTH ABUTMENT  
TOO FAR ABOVE UPPER SIZE TOLERANCE LIMIT

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE UNDER 15 FEET URBAN LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BRIDGE STARTED 1978: READINGS TAKEN 9/23/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 7/3/80	STEEL IN PLACE 6/28/79 DECK COMPLETED 7/0/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 7/9/80
BEAM 1 FACIA WFB		
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	29.1548	
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	30.2752	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-3.8431	
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	-1.3104	
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-6.5058	
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-11.49	
UPPER LIMIT	-4.02	
LOWER LIMIT	-18.96	
I--XX NOMINAL	3298.01	
I--XX ACTUAL	3462.49	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-6.05	
I--YY NOMINAL	97.34	
I--YY ACTUAL	101.70	
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-4.46	

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S03 OF 41051

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-3.54	-11.49	-6.05	-4.46
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-3.64	-11.49	-6.05	-4.46

XO1 OF 64015 SB M31 OVER BASELINE ROAD & C&O RAILROAD  
READINGS TAKEN 6-8 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT

	BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BRIDGE STARTED 1975. READINGS TAKEN 5/21/80. OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 12/11/76	STEEL IN PLACE 5/16/76 DECK COMPLETED 7/0/76
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	39.7029	39.7029				
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	41.4668	41.8594				
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-4.4979	-5.4315				
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	-1.9492	-2.8600				
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-7.1774	-8.1343				
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-15.60	-18.83				
UPPER LIMIT	-6.93	-10.16				
LOWER LIMIT	-24.26	-27.50				
I--XX NOMINAL	6441.22	7801.87				
I--XX ACTUAL	6667.82	8077.56				
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-3.52	-3.53				
I--YY NOMINAL	169.86	226.24				
I--YY ACTUAL	170.30	228.60				
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.26	-1.04				

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE XO1 OF 64015

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-4.50	-15.60	-3.52	-0.26
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-5.43	-18.83	-3.53	-1.04
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-4.96	-17.21	-3.53	-0.65

SO3 OF 64015 SB M31 OVER EB GRANT ROAD  
READINGS TAKEN 8 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
TOO FAR ABOVE UPPER SIZE TOLERANCE LIMIT

	BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WFB	BRIDGE STARTED 1975. READINGS TAKEN 5/21/80. OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 11/0/76	STEEL IN PLACE 5/15/76 DECK COMPLETED 6/12/76 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 6/15/76
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	29.1063	29.1063	29.1063	29.1063	29.1063	29.1063		
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	30.2465	30.5313	30.5522	30.0445	29.7739			
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-3.9242	-4.8959	-4.9675	-3.2232	-2.2937			
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	-1.3894	-2.3374	-2.4073	-0.7055	0.2012			
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-6.5889	-7.5855	-7.6589	-5.8689	-4.8167			
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-11.73	-14.63	-14.85	-8.63	-6.86			
UPPER LIMIT	-4.26	-7.16	-7.37	-2.16	0.62			
LOWER LIMIT	-19.20	-22.10	-22.32	-17.10	-14.33			
I--XX NOMINAL	3989.52	3869.52	3869.52	3869.52	3869.52			
I--XX ACTUAL	4145.23	4173.14	4182.66	4110.78	4077.01			
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-3.90	-4.60	-4.84	-3.04	-2.19			
I--YY NOMINAL	128.11	128.11	128.11	128.11	128.11			
I--YY ACTUAL	132.73	133.38	133.60	130.97	130.02			
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-3.50	-4.12	-4.28	-2.24	-1.49			

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE SO3 OF 64015

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-3.92	-11.73	-3.90	-3.60
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-3.85	-11.48	-3.67	-3.03
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-3.88	-11.54	-3.71	-3.15

SO1 OF 65041 GLENWOOD ROAD OVER NB I75 READINGS TAKEN 5 FEET WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT. PAINTED--A2427 --ROLLING DEFECTS VERY PROMINANT!!--WRONG NOMINAL??					
BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 FACIA WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	39.6880	39.6880	39.6880	39.6880	39.6880
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	38.7501	40.3515	38.7829	38.7187	38.5882
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	2.3631	-1.6718	2.2805	2.4423	2.7712
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	4.7445	0.8080	4.6639	4.8218	5.1426
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-0.1404	-4.2788	-0.2251	-0.0592	0.2781
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	8.18	-5.79	7.90	8.46	9.60
UPPER LIMIT	18.85	2.87	16.56	17.12	18.26
LOWER LIMIT	-0.47	-14.46	-0.76	-0.20	0.94
I--XX NOMINAL	7784.67	7784.67	7784.67	7784.67	7784.67
I--XX ACTUAL	7717.01	7985.82	7753.73	7699.44	7681.36
X REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.87	-2.58	0.40	1.09	1.53
I--YY NOMINAL	225.39	225.39	225.39	225.39	225.39
I--YY ACTUAL	224.44	233.77	224.92	223.88	223.43
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	0.42	-3.72	0.21	0.67	0.87
DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE SO1 OF 65041					
	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)		% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	2.57	8.80	1.10	0.65	
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	1.02	3.62	-0.36	-0.94	
BRIDGE AVERAGES	1.64	5.67	0.22	-0.31	

B02 OF 70024 NB I196 OVER BLACK RIVER READINGS TAKEN 5 FEET EAST OF WEST ABUTMENT TOO FAR ABOVE UPPER SIZE TOLERANCE LIMIT					
BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN OVER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 6 FACIA WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029	39.7029
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	41.6466	41.4707	41.5833	42.8172	40.5015
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-4.8956	-4.4524	-4.7361	-7.3401	-2.0113
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	-2.3372	-1.9048	-2.1816	-4.7221	0.4768
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-7.5852	-7.1307	-7.4216	-10.0924	-4.6270
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-16.97	-16.44	-16.42	-25.45	-6.97
UPPER LIMIT	-6.31	-8.77	-7.78	-16.78	1.69
LOWER LIMIT	-25.64	-24.11	-25.09	-34.12	-15.84
I--XX NOMINAL	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87	7801.87
I--XX ACTUAL	8161.87	8057.88	8101.52	8286.63	8211.51
X REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-4.49	-3.26	-3.84	-6.21	-5.29
I--YY NOMINAL	226.24	226.24	226.24	226.24	226.24
I--YY ACTUAL	234.96	230.06	222.10	228.10	244.21
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-3.86	-1.69	-2.89	-6.24	-7.94
DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE B02 OF 70024					
	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)		% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-3.45	-11.87	-4.87	-5.90	
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-5.51	-19.10	-4.45	-3.17	
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-4.69	-16.25	-4.81	-4.27	

B03 OF 70024      EB I196 OVER BLACK RIVER READINGS TAKEN 2 FEET EAST OF EAST PIER TOO FAR ABOVE UPPER SIZE TOLERANCE LIMIT						
BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN UNDER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1972. READINGS TAKEN 10/31/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 12/11/74		STEEL IN PLACE 4/20/74	DECK COMPLETED 5/18/74
BEAM 1 FACIA WFB	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 4 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 6 FACIA WFB	
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.1312	34.1312	34.1312	34.1312	34.1312	34.1312
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.3232	35.8275	36.1332	35.2524	35.4806	34.6559
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.5624	-4.9698	-5.8655	-3.2848	-3.9536	-1.5372
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	1.8904	-2.4096	-3.2834	-0.7557	-1.4181	0.9394
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-3.1408	-7.6613	-8.6800	-5.9332	-6.6190	-4.1407
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-1.97	-17.40	-20.64	-11.50	-13.84	-5.38
UPPER LIMIT	6.78	-8.65	-11.78	-2.75	-5.09	3.37
LOWER LIMIT	-10.72	-26.16	-29.29	-20.26	-22.60	-14.14
I--XX NOMINAL	4921.10	4921.10	4921.10	4921.10	4921.10	4921.10
I--XX ACTUAL	4963.49	5167.91	5209.48	5096.37	5131.44	4999.34
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.86	-6.02	-5.86	-3.56	-4.27	-1.59
I--YY NOMINAL	164.48	164.48	164.48	164.48	164.48	164.48
I--YY ACTUAL	164.55	172.62	174.42	170.12	171.24	165.96
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-0.04	-4.95	-6.04	-3.43	-4.11	-0.90
DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE B03 OF 70024						
	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)		% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL	
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-1.05	-3.68		-1.23	-0.47	
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-4.52	-15.82		-4.68	-4.63	
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-3.36	-11.77		-3.53	-2.25	

B03 OF 70024      EB I196 OVER BLACK RIVER READINGS TAKEN 1ST PIER WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT						
BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN UNDER 15 FEET RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME			BRIDGE STARTED 1972. READINGS TAKEN 10/31/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 12/11/74		STEEL IN PLACE 4/20/74	DECK COMPLETED 5/18/74
BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WFB					
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES**2)	34.1312	34.1312				
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES**2)	35.9595	35.4644				
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-5.3565	-3.9061				
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	-2.7869	-1.3718				
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-8.0580	-6.5704				
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-18.76	-13.68				
UPPER LIMIT	-10.00	-4.92				
LOWER LIMIT	-27.51	-22.43				
I--XX NOMINAL	4921.10	4921.10				
I--XX ACTUAL	5189.83	5130.71				
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-5.46	-4.26				
I--YY NOMINAL	164.48	164.48				
I--YY ACTUAL	173.31	171.89				
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-5.37	-4.51				
DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE B03 OF 70024						
	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)		% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL	
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-4.63	-18.22		-4.86	-4.84	
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-4.63	-18.22		-4.86	-4.84	

B03 OF 70024 EB I196 OVER BLACK RIVER  
 READINGS TAKEN 3 FEET WEST OF EAST ABUTMENT  
 TOO FAR ABOVE UPPER SIZE TOLERANCE BAND

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN UNDER 15 FEET URBAN LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME	BRIDGE STARTED 1972. READINGS TAKEN 10/31/79 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 12/11/74	STEEL IN PLACE 4/20/74 DECK COMPLETED 5/16/74
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	BEAM 2 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB	BEAM 5 INTERIOR WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES==2)	34.1312	34.1312	34.1312
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES==2)	35.7979	35.9278	35.3998
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-4.8831	-5.2638	-3.7168
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	-2.3249	-2.6964	-1.1872
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-7.5724	-7.9629	-6.3762
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-17.10	-18.43	-13.02
UPPER LIMIT	-8.34	-9.68	-4.26
LOWER LIMIT	-25.85	-27.19	-21.77
I--XX NOMINAL	4921.10	4921.10	4921.10
I--XX ACTUAL	5163.00	5162.87	5114.42
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-4.92	-5.32	-3.93
I--YY NOMINAL	164.48	164.48	164.48
I--YY ACTUAL	172.30	173.29	170.26
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-4.76	-5.36	-3.57

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE B03 OF 70024

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-4.62	-16.18	-4.72	-4.58
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-4.62	-16.18	-4.72	-4.58

S24 OF 82123 FULLERTON OVER WB I96  
 READING TAKEN DIRECTLY OVER MEDIAN STRIP SEPARATING 1869 EXIT  
 FROM WB I96

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT INTERMEDIATE UNDER 15 FEET URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME	BRIDGE STARTED 1971. READINGS TAKEN 11/ 5/80 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 0/ 0/ 0	STEEL IN PLACE 7/ 0/72 DECK COMPLETED 7/ 0/73 OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER) 12/ 0/73
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	BEAM 3 INTERIOR WFB
NOMINAL AREA (INCHES==2)	58.8750
ACTUAL AREA (INCHES==2)	62.2867
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-39.7635
% REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT	-33.2023
% REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT	-41.8100
PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)	-155.55
UPPER LIMIT	-136.28
LOWER LIMIT	-160.65
I--XX NOMINAL	23769.08
I--XX ACTUAL	35377.58
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-48.84
I--YY NOMINAL	768.48
I--YY ACTUAL	1287.23
% REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL	-87.50

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S24 OF 82123

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-39.76	-155.55	-48.84	-67.50
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-39.76	-155.55	-48.84	-67.50

S34 OF 82112      EB 8 MILE OVER NB US10  
                   READINGS TAKEN ON SPAN 2 OVER OUTSIDE LANE  
                   TOO FAR ABOVE UPPER TOLERANCE LIMIT (AFTER 15 YEARS!!)

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT TUNNELED  
                   OVER 15 FEET  
                   URBAN HIGH TRAFFIC VOLUME

BEAM 7  
                   INTERIOR  
                   WFB

NOMINAL AREA (INCHES\*\*2)      39.7029  
                   ACTUAL AREA (INCHES\*\*2)      41.6980  
                   % REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL      -5.0250  
                   % REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT      -2.4634  
                   % REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT      -7.7179  
                   PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)      -17.42  
                   UPPER LIMIT      -8.75  
                   LOWER LIMIT      -26.09  
                   I--XX NOMINAL      7801.87  
                   I--XX ACTUAL      8064.58  
                   % REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL      -3.37  
                   I--YY NOMINAL      226.24  
                   I--YY ACTUAL      221.00  
                   % REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL      2.32

STEEL IN PLACE 1/24/64  
                   DECK COMPLETED 2/12/64  
                   OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 2/21/64      7/ 0/65  
                   OPEN TO TRAFFIC (UNDER)

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE S34 OF 82112

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-5.02	-17.42	-3.37	2.32
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-5.02	-17.42	-3.37	2.32

X02 OF 83031      NORTH BOUND US131 OVER PENN CENTRAL RAILROAD  
                   READINGS TAKEN 3 FEET NORTH OF SOUTH ABUTMENT  
                   \*HAVING PROBLEMS WITH THICKNESS GAUGE?????????

BRIDGE ENVIRONMENT OPEN  
                   OVER 15 FEET  
                   RURAL LOW TRAFFIC VOLUME

BEAM 1      BEAM 2      BEAM 3      BEAM 4      BEAM 5  
                   FACIA      INTERIOR      INTERIOR      INTERIOR      FACIA  
                   WFB          WFB          WFB          WFB          WFB

NOMINAL AREA (INCHES\*\*2)      31.7641      31.7641      31.7641      31.7641      31.7641  
                   ACTUAL AREA (INCHES\*\*2)      33.5802      34.2074      33.1958      31.5339      31.5728  
                   % REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL      -5.7175      -7.6921      -4.5074      0.4098      0.6023  
                   % REDUCTION FROM UPPER LIMIT      -3.1390      -5.0654      -1.9584      2.8388      3.0266  
                   % REDUCTION FROM LOWER LIMIT      -8.4282      -10.4534      -7.1870      -2.1436      -1.9464  
                   PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL)      -18.64      -25.06      -14.59      1.34      1.98  
                   UPPER LIMIT      -10.43      -16.93      -8.54      8.43      10.11  
                   LOWER LIMIT      -26.79      -33.22      -22.84      -8.81      -8.19  
                   I--XX NOMINAL      4463.04      4463.04      4463.04      4463.04      4463.04  
                   I--XX ACTUAL      4758.83      4843.54      4715.66      4554.70      4552.16  
                   % REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL      -6.85      -8.53      -5.66      -2.05      -2.00  
                   I--YY NOMINAL      146.41      146.41      146.41      146.41      146.41  
                   I--YY ACTUAL      159.30      161.98      157.02      151.61      151.77  
                   % REDUCTION FROM NOMINAL      -8.81      -10.64      -7.25      -3.85      -3.66

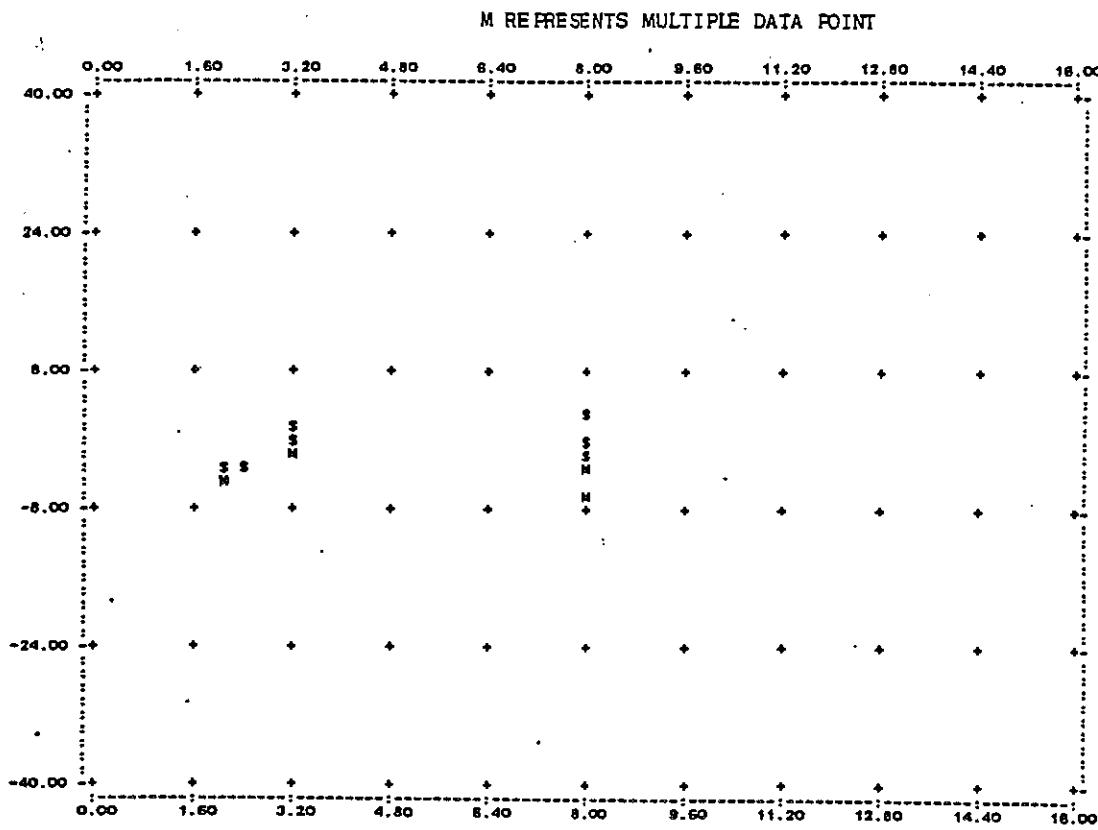
STEEL IN PLACE 11/24/75  
                   DECK COMPLETED 6/16/76  
                   OPEN TO TRAFFIC (OVER) 11/15/77

DATA SUMMARY FOR BRIDGE X02 OF 83031

	% REDUCTION (AREA) FROM NOMINAL	PENETRATION (FROM NOMINAL --MILS)	% REDUCTION I--XX FROM NOMINAL	% REDUCTION I--YY FROM NOMINAL
FACIA BEAM AVERAGES	-2.56	-8.34	-4.42	-6.23
INTERIOR BEAM AVERAGES	-3.93	-12.81	-5.41	-7.14
BRIDGE AVERAGES	-3.38	-11.02	-5.02	-6.78

## **APPENDIX B**

For those more interested in statistics, this appendix contains more detailed analysis of our major findings. Scatterplots showing penetration losses from nominal vs. exposure age are provided for the more significant relationships along with the results of their linear regression analyses. Drawn on the scatterplots are the lines depicting the mean regression line ( $\text{Penetration} = A \times \text{Age} + B$ ). Above and below this mean are regression lines drawn using the upper and lower limits of the 95 percent Confidence Interval for  $d(\text{Penetration})/dt = A$ —the corrosion rate. The fan-like area produced demonstrates the approximate range of penetration (from an initial value—B) that may be expected to occur for the exposure conditions represented in the plot. The results of the statistical analyses (linear regression) for each case are included in Figures B1 through B36 interspersed with their respective scatterplots. Results reported are, with only a few exceptions, significant at the p less than or equal to .05 level (95 percent confidence level).



#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 1  
 SAMPLE SIZE = 16  
 INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = CORATE

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE BS	4.98669	2.86025
2	CORATE	-2.38313	2.58875

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-2.43287	
1	AGE BS	0.00937	0.01079

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	=	2.87545
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	=	0.00012
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ)	=	0.00000
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	=	0.01079
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ)	=	0.00000

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE BS	0.24706	0.26725	0.040	3.169

#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

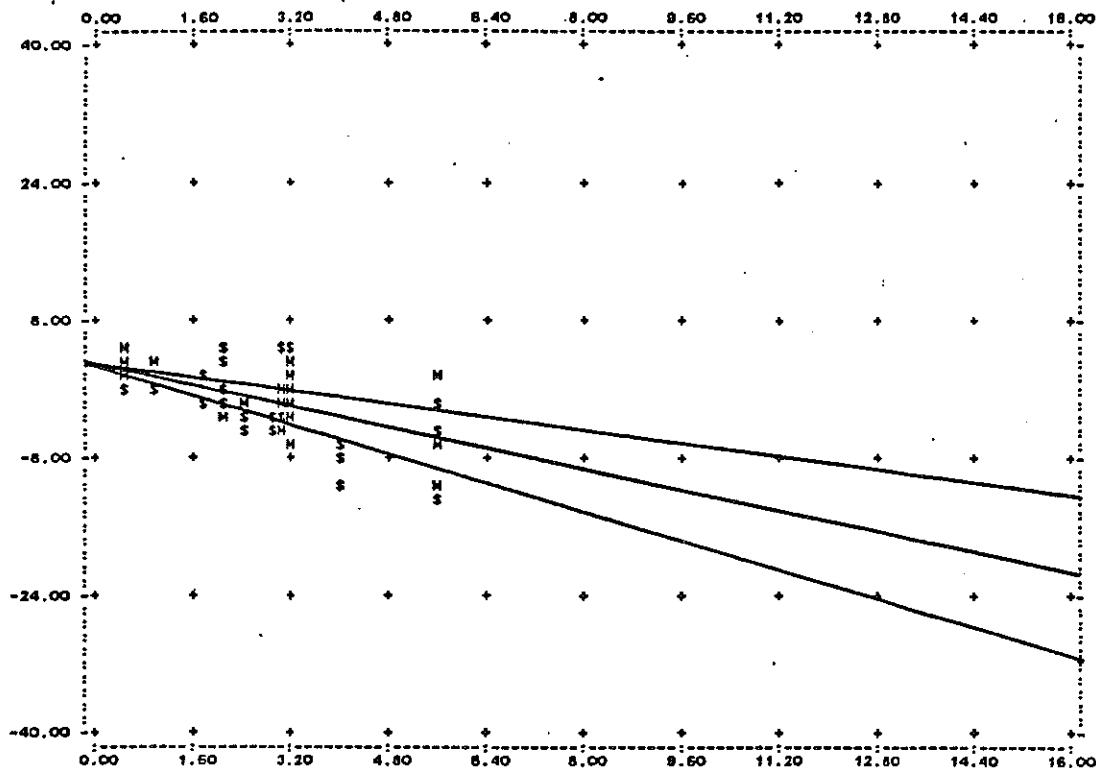
VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE BS	0.01079	2.22070E-15

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	0.0117	0.0117	0.0016	3.162
RESIDUAL	14	100.5126	7.1795		
TOTAL	15	100.5243			

Figure B1. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to bridge site (years), all painted weathering steel beams.

M REPRESENTS MULTIPLE DATA POINT



POINTS PLOTTED = 65 POINTS DELETED(SCALE) = 0 POINTS DELETED(MISSING DATA) = 0

#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 1  
SAMPLE SIZE = 65  
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = CORATE

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE BS	2.86371	1.51397
2	CORATE	-1.39062	4.32000

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	3.10572	
1	AGE BS	-1.65922	-0.54644

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 3.64660  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.29860  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.28745  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.54644  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.53616

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE BS	0.30108	0.10551	-5.175	100.000

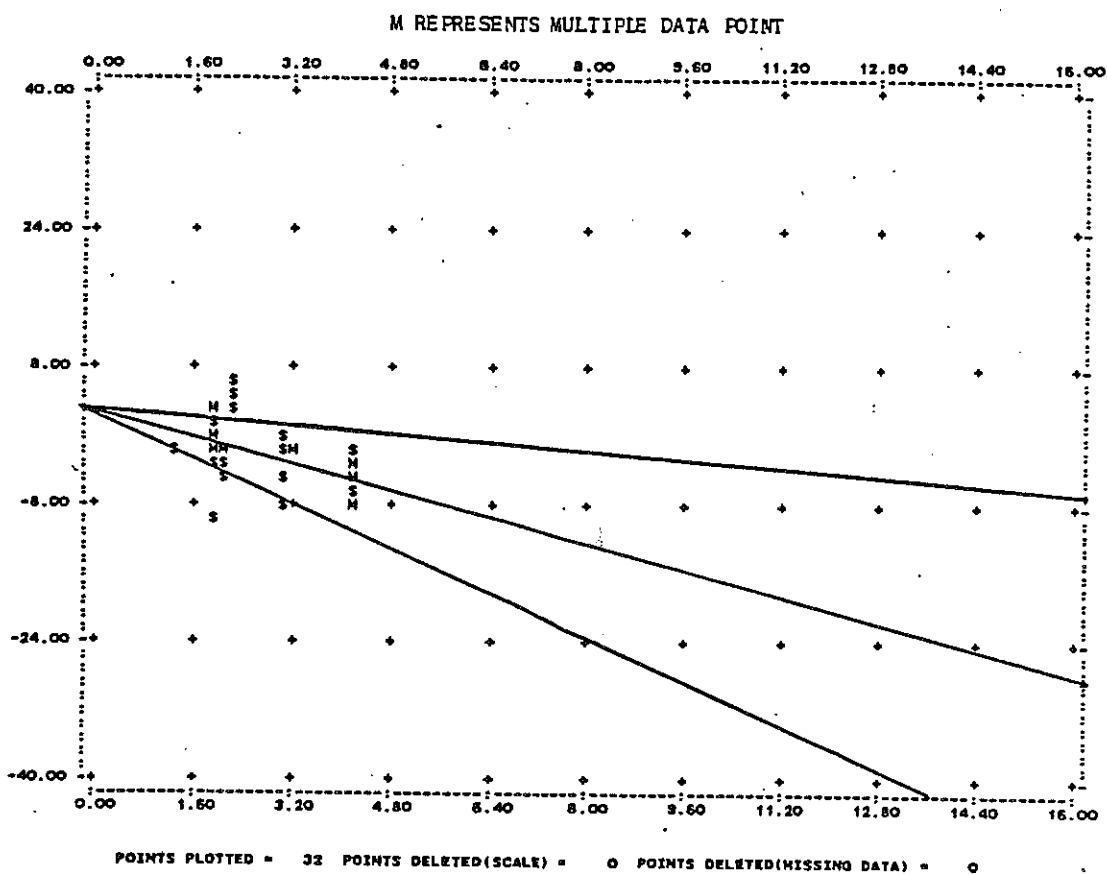
#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE BS	-0.54644	1.29668E-11

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	356.6410	356.6410	26.8138	100.000
RESIDUAL	63	837.7523	13.2977		
TOTAL	64	1194.3934			

Figure B2. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to bridge site (years), all rural beams not exposed to traffic spray from below.



#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 1  
 SAMPLE SIZE = 32  
 INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = CORATE

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEV	DEVIATION
1	AGE BS	2.74416	0.94452	
2	CORATE	-2.09187	3.59812	

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	3.20552	
1	AGE BS	-1.99558	-0.47481

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 3.48740  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.22544  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.19963  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.47481  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.44679

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE BS	0.66315	0.16068	-2.955	88.417

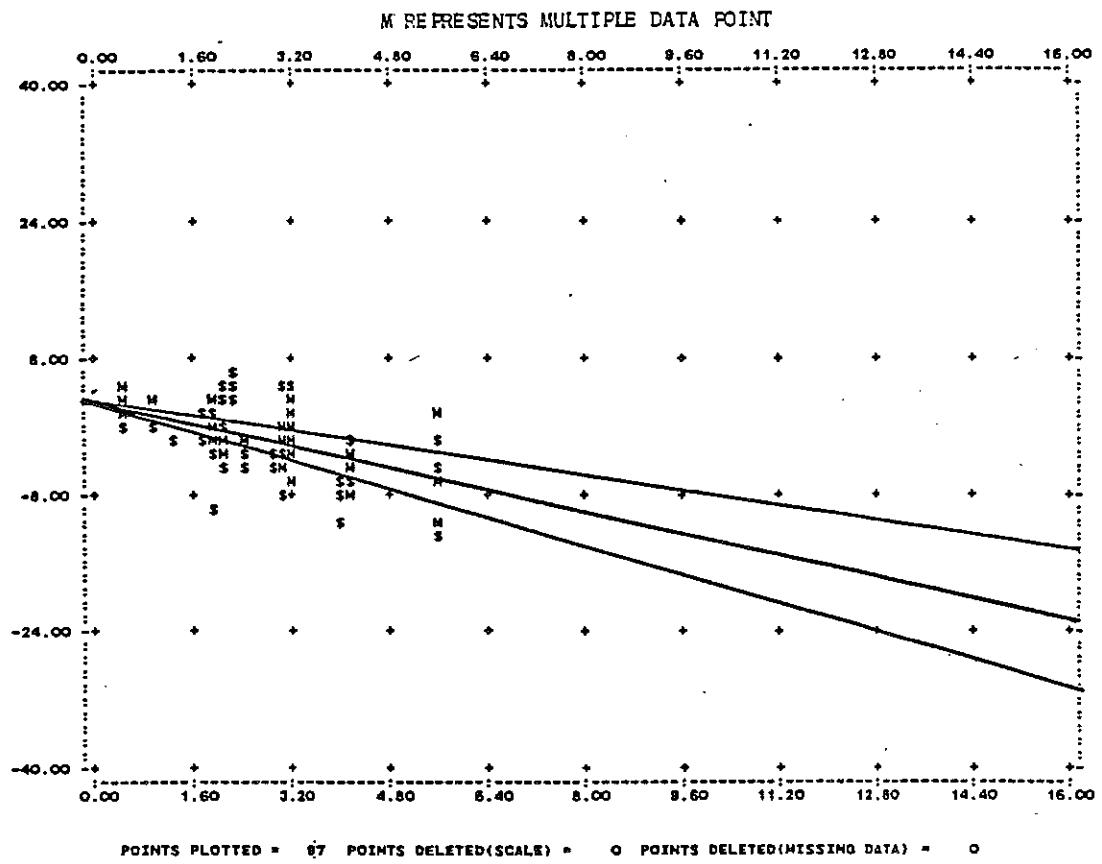
#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE BS	-0.47481	0.0000

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	105.1968	105.1968	6.7318	88.397
RESIDUAL	30	364.8537	12.1620		
TOTAL	31	471.0565			

Figure B3. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to bridge site (years), all urban beams not exposed to traffic spray from below.



#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 1  
 SAMPLE SIZE = 67  
 INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1  
 DEPENDENT VARIABLE = CORATE  
 VAR LABEL MEAN STD DEVIATION  
 1 AGE BS 2.83767 1.34926  
 2 CORATE -1.62196 4.17831

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	2.93773	
1	AGE BS	-1.6064	-0.61888

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 3.69058  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.26924  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.26155  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.51888  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.51142

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE BS	0.27160	0.08771	-6.918	100.000

#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

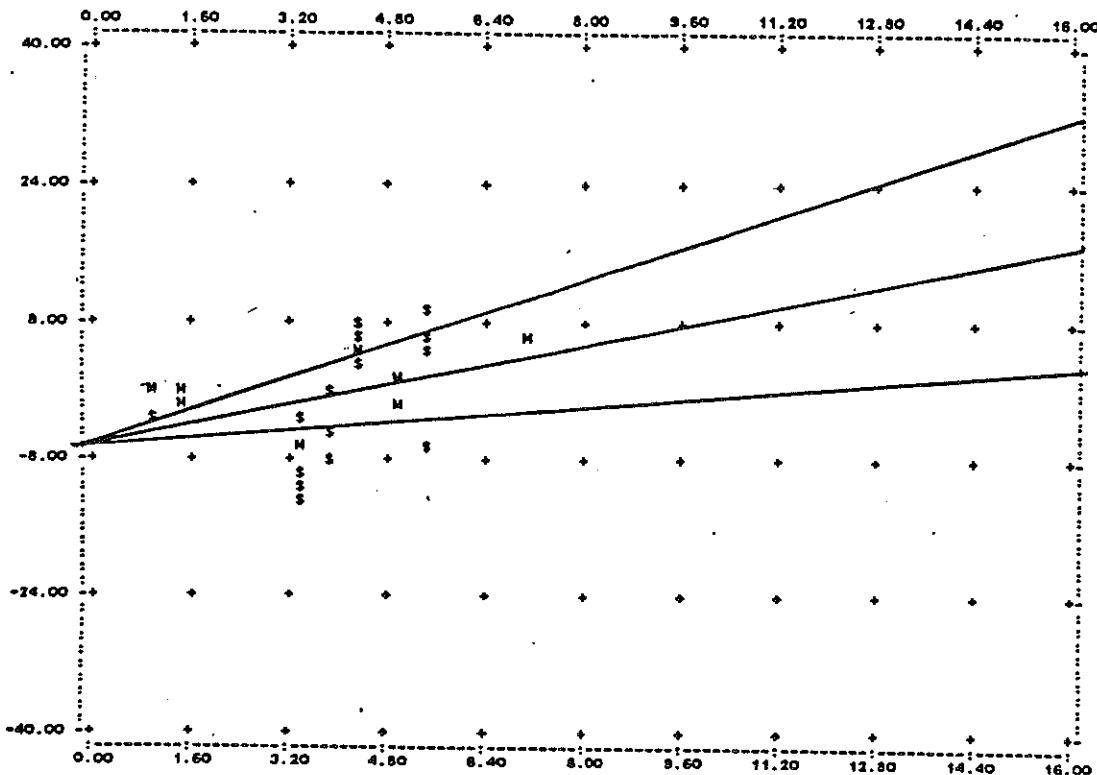
VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE BS	-0.51888	-2.48917E-12

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	451.2420	451.2420	35.0013	100.000
RESIDUAL	65	1224.7529	12.8321		
TOTAL	96	1675.9949			

Figure B4. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to bridge site (years), all beams not exposed to traffic spray from below.

M REPRESENTS MULTIPLE DATA POINT



POINTS PLOTTED = 36 POINTS DELETED(SCALE) = O POINTS DELETED(MISSING DATA) = 0

#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 1  
SAMPLE SIZE = 36  
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = CORATE

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	3.91056	1.80625
2	CORATE	-0.30667	5.63485

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
INTERCEPT		-5.97015	
1	AGE TE	1.44825	0.46424

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 5.06371  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.21552  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.19244  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.46424  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.43868

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.47387	0.15190	3.056	98.579

#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

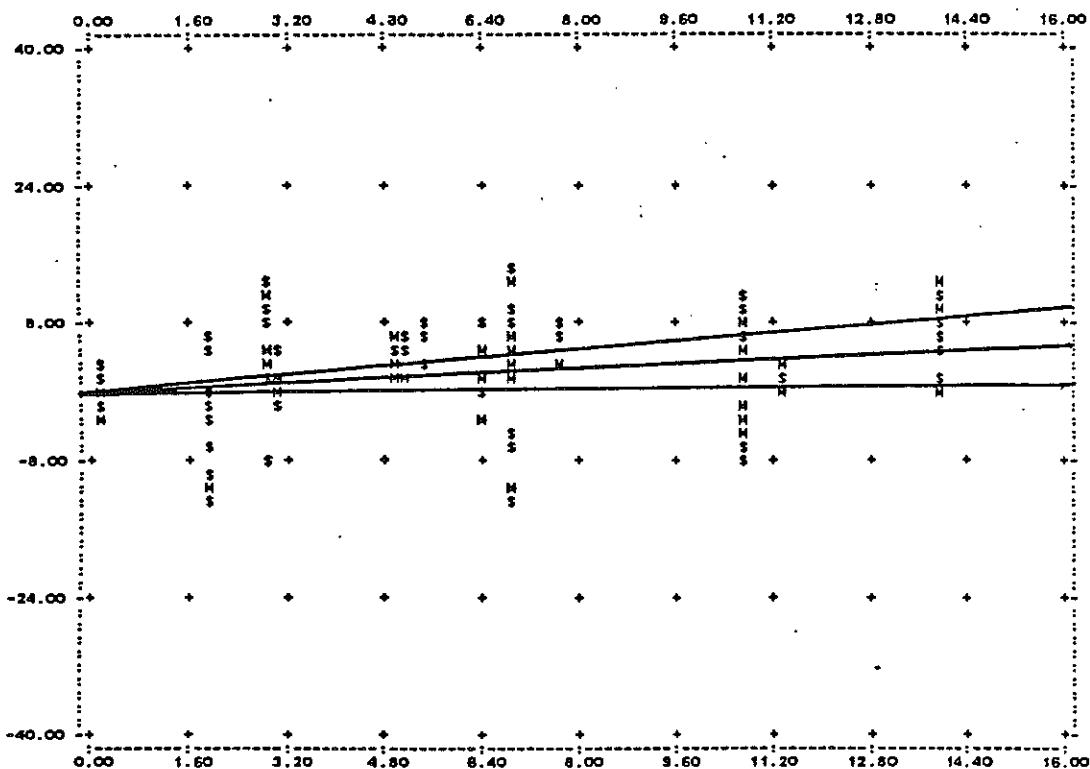
VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.46424	2.31871E-12

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	239.5053	239.5053	9.3407	99.566
RESIDUAL	34	871.7395	25.6412		
TOTAL	35	1111.3048			

Figure B5. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), all rural beams exposed to traffic spray from below.

M REPRESENTS MULTIPLE DATA POINT



POINTS PLOTTED = 127 POINTS DELETED(SCALE) = 0 POINTS DELETED(MISSING DATA) = 0

#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 1  
SAMPLE SIZE = 127  
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = CORATE

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	6.59661	3.83080
2	CORATE	2.59339	5.90542

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	0.40799	
1	AGE TE	0.32634	0.21170

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 5.79462  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.04682  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.03717  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.21170  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.19281

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.12478	0.06742	2.422	58.314

#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

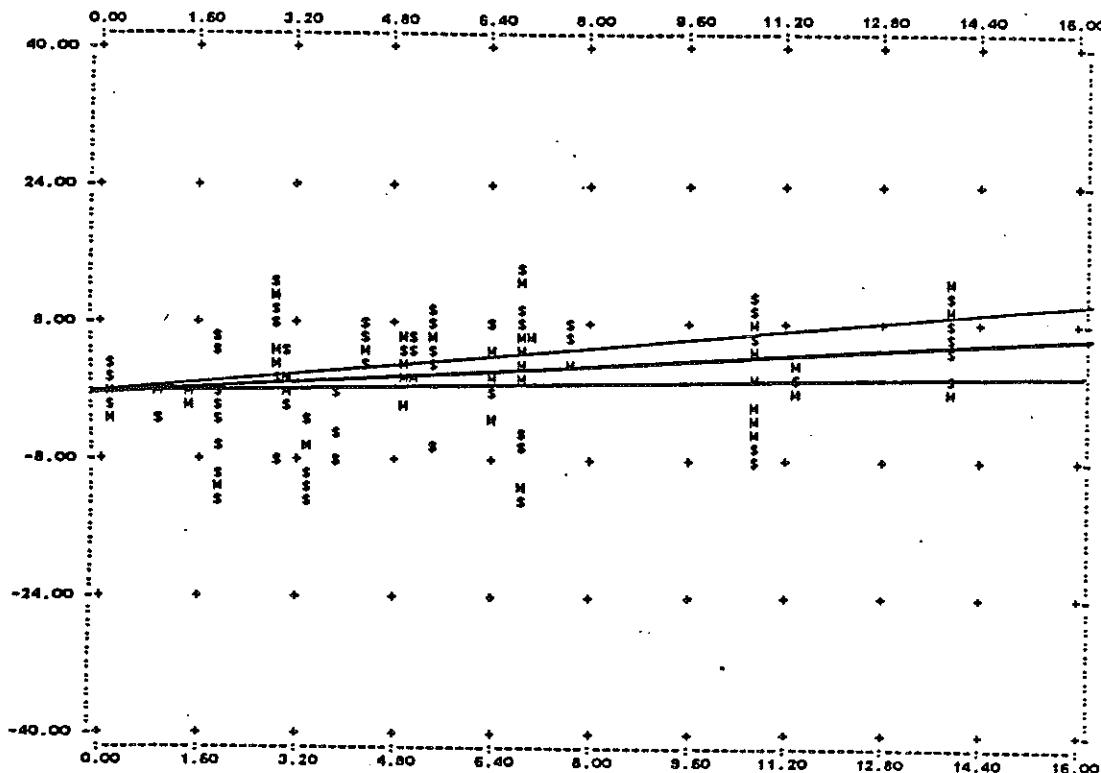
VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.21170	0.52166E-13

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	196.9244	196.9244	5.8648	58.312
RESIDUAL	125	4197.1987	33.6776		
TOTAL	126	4394.1230			

Figure B6. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), all urban beams exposed to traffic spray from below.

M REPRESENTS MULTIPLE DATA POINT



POINTS PLOTTED = 163 POINTS DELETED(SCALE) = 0 POINTS DELETED(MISSING DATA) = 0

#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 1  
SAMPLE SIZE = 163  
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = CORATE

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	6.08129	3.66916
2	CORATE	1.95288	5.95318

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-0.82273	
1	AGE TE	0.45642	0.28131

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 5.73049  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.07813  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.07341  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.28131  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.27095

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.12271	0.07563	3.720	88.973

#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

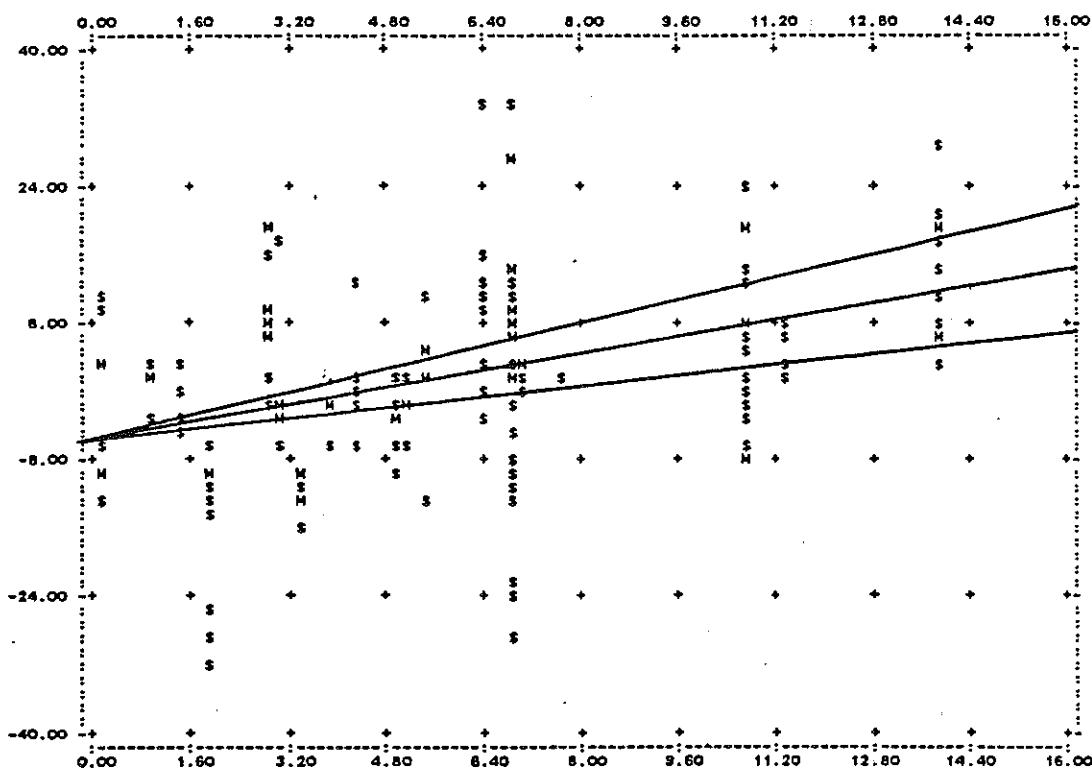
VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.28131	0.00000

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	454.3322	454.3322	12.8354	88.972
RESIDUAL	161	5286.9970	32.8365		
TOTAL	162	5741.3291			

Figure B7. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), all beams exposed to traffic spray from below.

M REPRESENTS MULTIPLE DATA POINT



POINTS PLOTTED = 150 POINTS DELETED(SCALE) = 0 POINTS DELETED(MISSING DATA) = 13

#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 2  
SAMPLE SIZE = 150  
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = FFT

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	5.95439	3.71446
2	FFT	2.03753	11.64580

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-5.41045	
1	AGE TE	1.26025	0.40183

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 10.70041  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.16155  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.15588  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.40193  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.39482

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.23600	0.07527	3.140	100.000

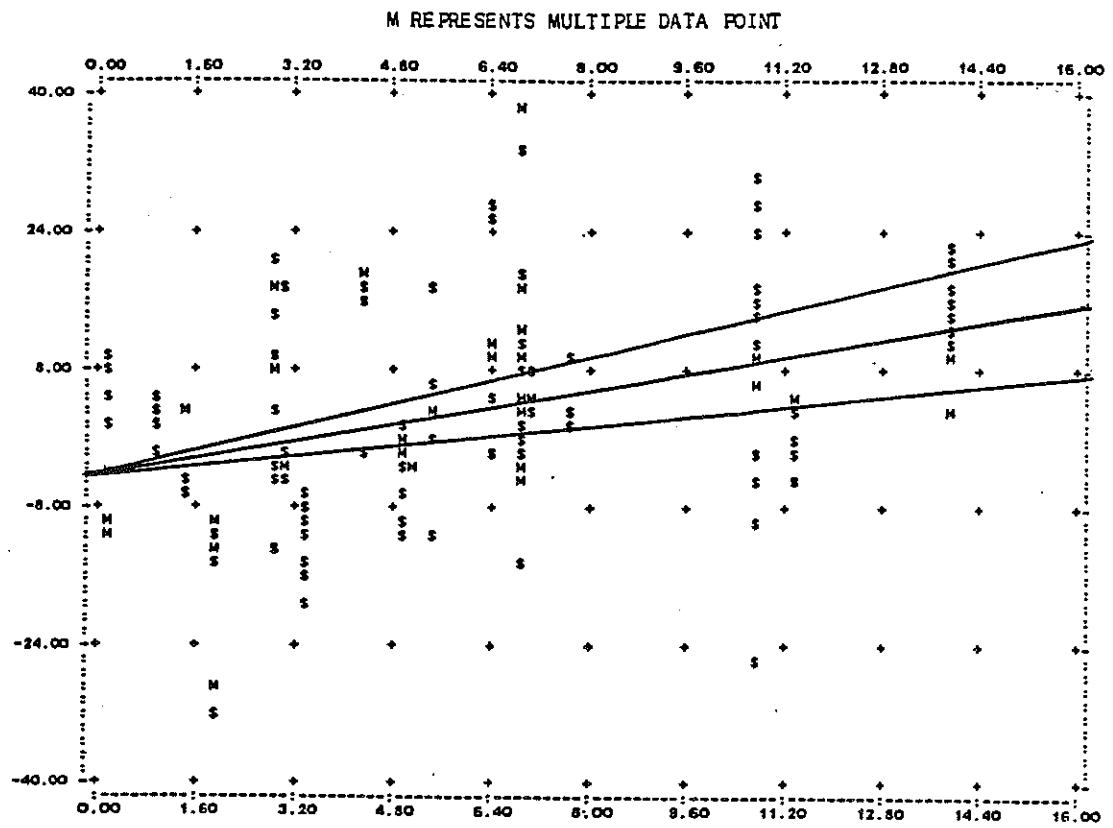
#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.40193	0.00000

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	3265.0399	3265.0399	28.5159	100.000
RESIDUAL	148	16945.8267	114.4988		
TOTAL	149	20210.8666			

Figure B8. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), all beams exposed to traffic spray from below, upper flange quadrant farthest from oncoming traffic, FFT.



#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 3  
 SAMPLE SIZE = 155  
 INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1  
 DEPENDENT VARIABLE = NFT  
 VAR LABEL MEAN STD DEVIATION  
 1 AGE TE 6.05967 3.70224  
 2 NFT 3.53135 12.20268

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-4.26683	
1	AGE TE	1.28690	0.39054

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 11.27025  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.15253  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.14639  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.39054  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.38339

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR SETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.24524	0.07442	3.248	100.000

#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

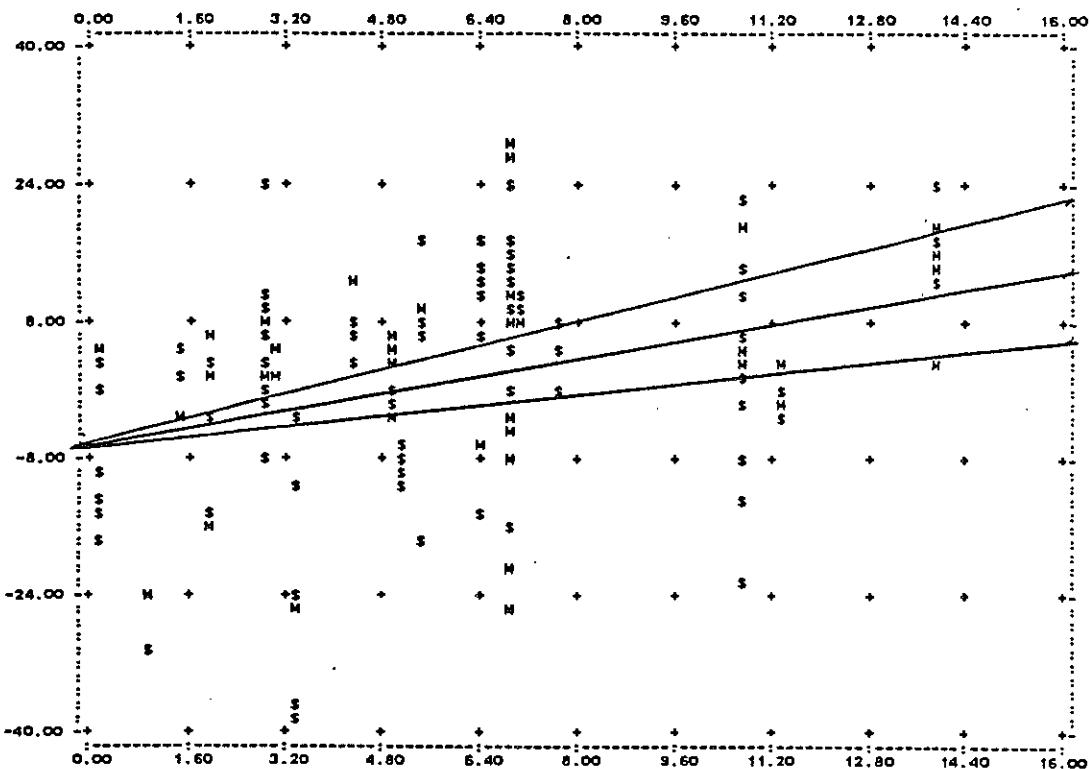
VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.39054	2.14636E-12

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	3497.6259	3497.6259	27.5364	100.000
RESIDUAL	153	19433.8230	127.0165		
TOTAL	154	22931.4488			

Figure B9. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), all beams exposed to traffic spray from below, upper flange quadrant nearest oncoming traffic, NFT.

M REPRESENTS MULTIPLE DATA POINT



POINTS PLOTTED = 157 POINTS DELETED(SCALE) = 0 POINTS DELETED(MISSING DATA) = 6

#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 4  
SAMPLE SIZE = 157  
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = NFB

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	6.11218	3.72291
2	NFB	1.53865	10.28939

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-6.38008	
1	AGE TE	1.29560	0.36295

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 12.42304  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.19173  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.12610  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.36295  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.35515

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.26717	0.07464	4.849	100.000

#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

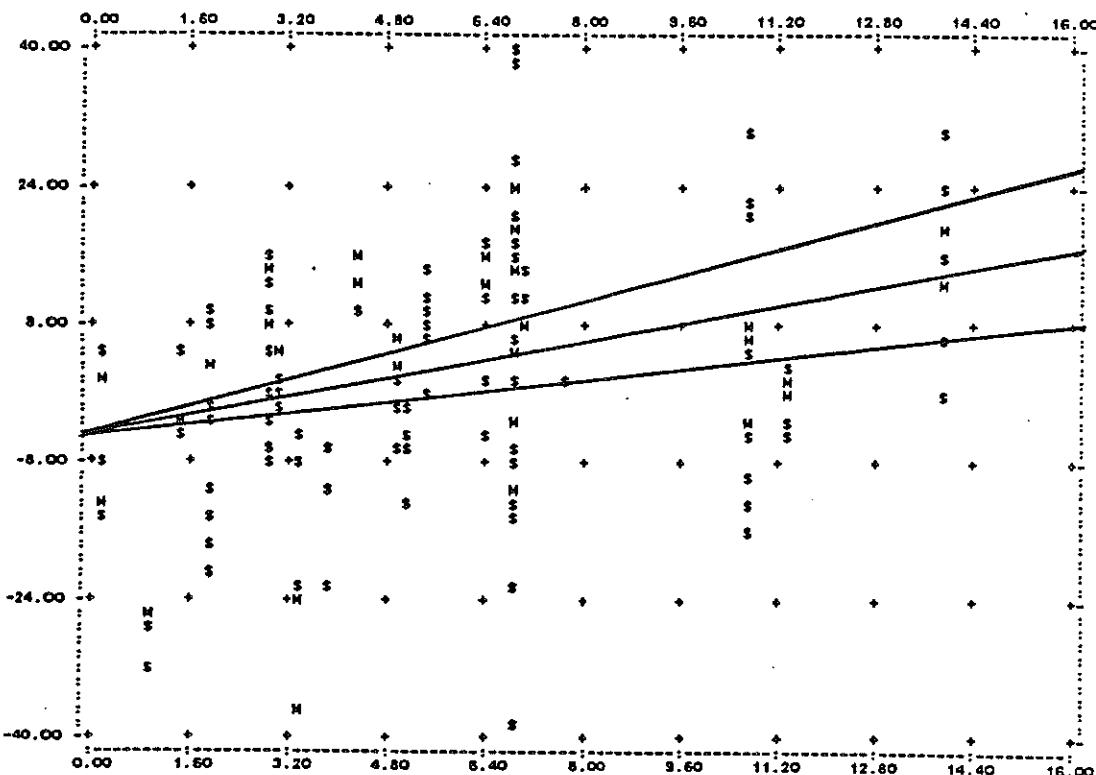
VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CDRR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.36295	2.09497E-12

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	3629.3671	3629.3671	23.5166	100.000
RESIDUAL	155	23921.4671	154.3320		
TOTAL	156	27550.8342			

Figure B10. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), all beams exposed to traffic spray from below, lower flange quadrant nearest oncoming traffic, NFB.

M REPRESENTS MULTIPLE DATA POINT



POINTS PLOTTED = 153 POINTS DELETED(SCALE) = 0 POINTS DELETED(MISSING DATA) = 10

#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 5  
 SAMPLE SIZE = 153  
 INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1  
 DEPENDENT VARIABLE = FFB  
 VAR LABEL MEAN STD DEVIATION  
 1 AGE TE 6.08669 3.77374  
 2 FFB 2.55373 14.38266

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-6.14883	
	AGE TE	1.42978	0.37515

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 13.37630  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.14074  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.13505  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.37515  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.36748

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.28750	0.07544	4.973	100.000

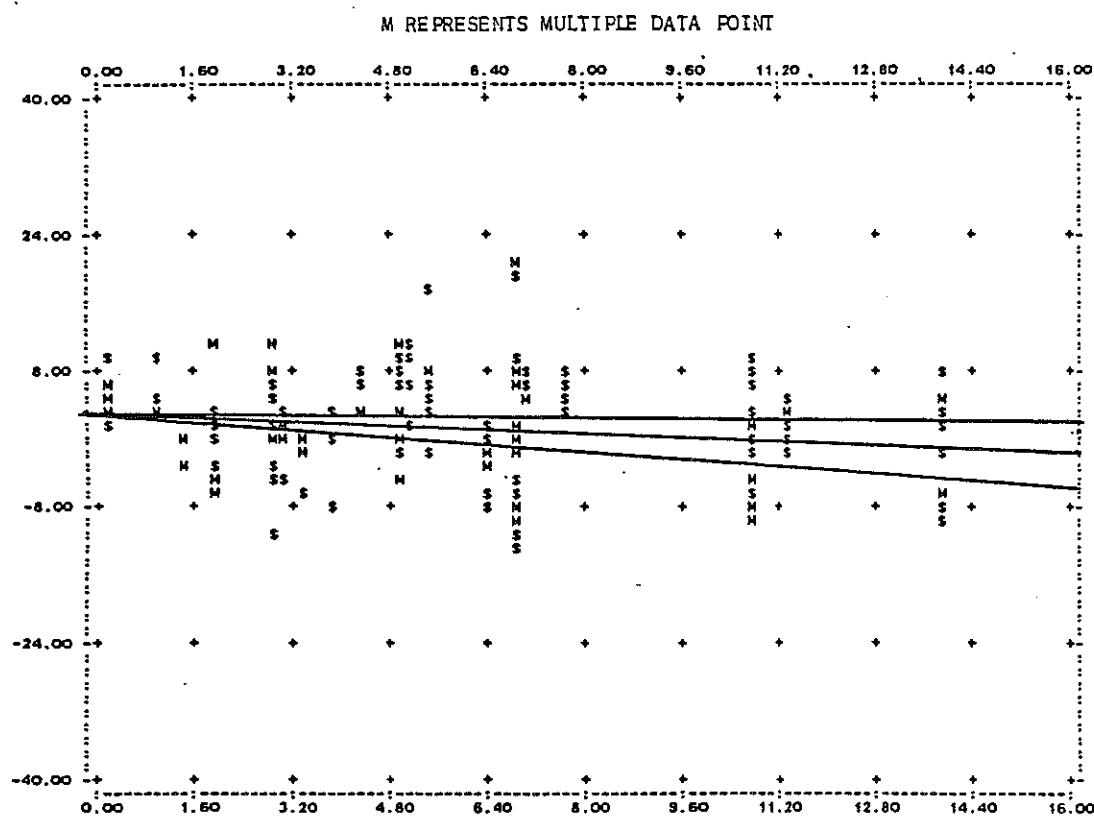
#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.37515	3.11691E-12

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	4425.1304	4425.1304	24.7317	100.000
RESIDUAL	151	27017.7402	178.9254		
TOTAL	152	31442.8706			

Figure B11. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), all beams exposed to traffic spray from below, lower flange quadrant farthest from oncoming traffic, FFB.



#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 8  
 SAMPLE SIZE = 163  
 INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1  
 DEPENDENT VARIABLE = WEBM  
 VAR LABEL MEAN STD DEVIATION  
 1 AGE TE 6.08129 3.66916  
 2 WEBM 1.43926 6.28124

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	3.06901	
	AGE TE	-0.26799	-0.15655

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 6.22303  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.02451  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.01845  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.15655  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.13582

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.13326	0.07784	-2.011	95.404

#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

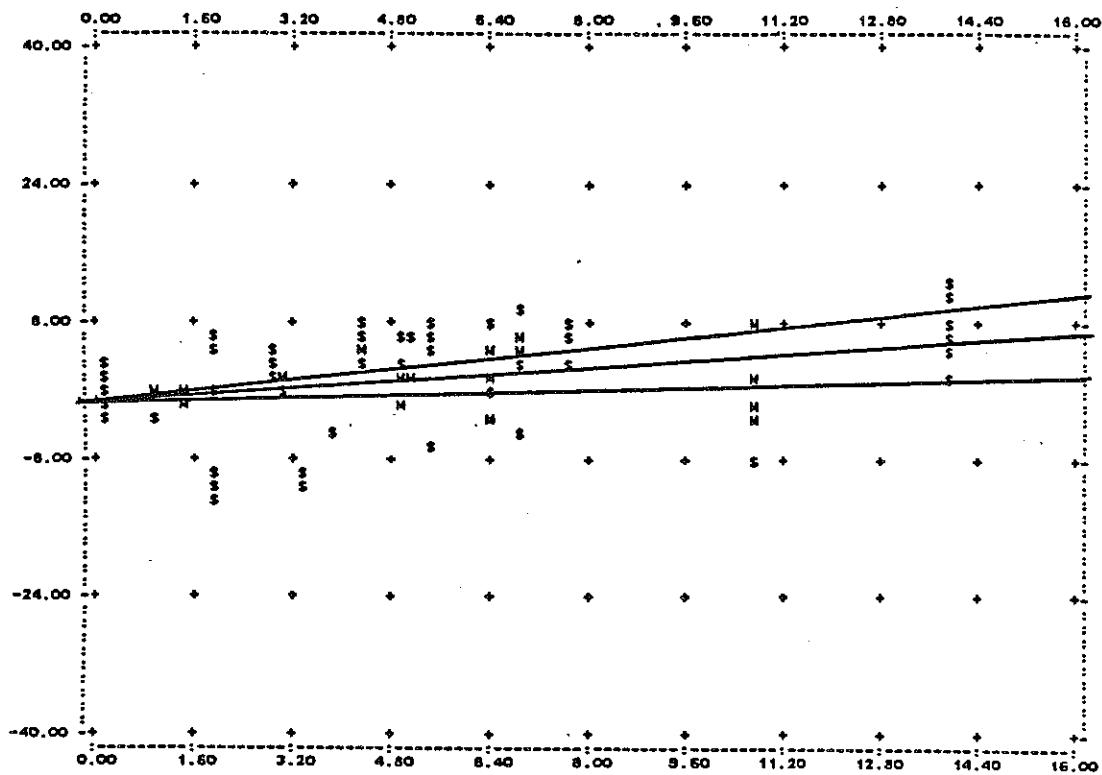
VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	-0.15655	-4.66172E-13

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	156.6277	156.6277	4.0448	95.402
RESIDUAL	161	6234.9111	38.7262		
TOTAL	162	6391.5487			

Figure B12. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), all beams exposed to traffic spray from below, middle 1/3 of web, WEBM.

M REPRESENTS MULTIPLE DATA POINT



POINTS PLOTTED = 80 POINTS DELETED(SCALE) = 0 POINTS DELETED(MISSING DATA) = 0

#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 1  
SAMPLE SIZE = 80  
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = CORATE

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	5.69248	3.73455
2	CORATE	1.75652	5.22406

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-1.14528	
1	AGE TE	0.50978	0.36443

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 4.89588  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.13241  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.12169  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.36443  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.34884

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.14750	0.10544	3.458	99.812

#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

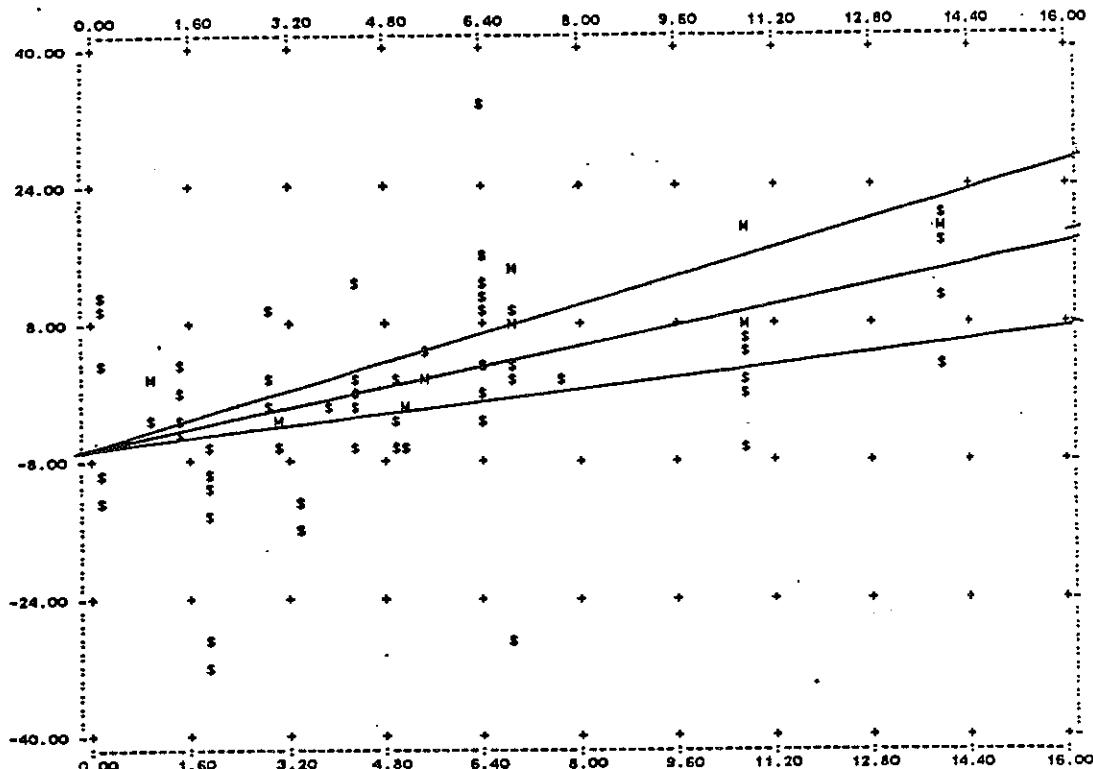
VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.36443	4.19513E-12

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	286.3305	286.3305	11.3458	99.811
RESIDUAL	78	1669.6393	21.9637		
TOTAL	79	2155.8698			

Figure B13. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), first 3 beams exposed to traffic spray from below, whole beam.

M REPRESENTS MULTIPLE DATA POINT



POINTS PLOTTED = 74 POINTS DELETED(SCALE) = 0 POINTS DELETED(MISSING DATA) = 6.

#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 2  
SAMPLE SIZE = 74  
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = FFT

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	5.67296	3.56672
2	FFT	1.83149	11.33340

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-6.75097	
1	AGE TE	1.51287	0.51616

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 8.77415  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.25542  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.25523  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.51616  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.50619

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.29585	0.10094	5.114	100.000

#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

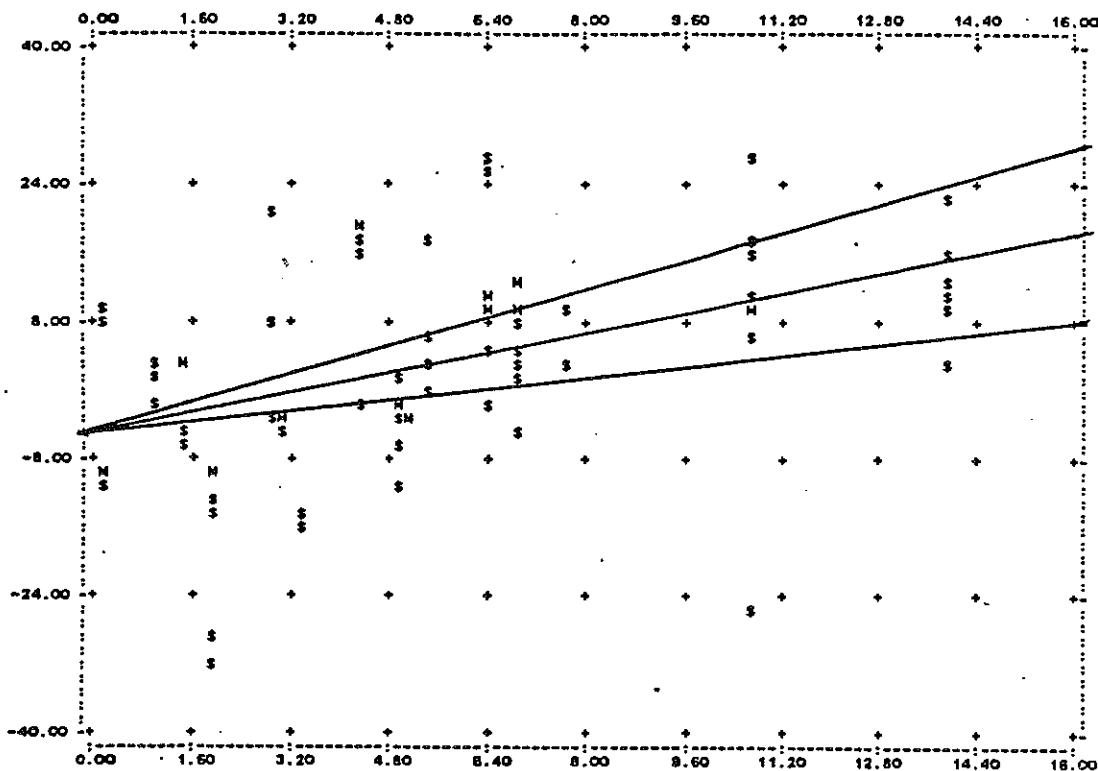
VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.51616	-2.47961E-12

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	2498.1160	2498.1160	26.1490	100.000
RESIDUAL	72	6878.4465	95.5340		
TOTAL	73	9376.5625			

Figure B14. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), first 3 beams exposed to traffic spray from below, upper flange quadrant farthest from oncoming traffic, FFT.

M REPRESENTS MULTIPLE DATA POINT



POINTS PLOTTED = 77 POINTS DELETED(SCALE) = 0 POINTS DELETED(MISSING DATA) = 3

#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 3  
SAMPLE SIZE = 77  
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = NFT

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	9.69749	3.79388
2	NFT	3.38325	12.07905

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-5.00759	
1	AGE TE	1.48676	0.46697

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 10.75212  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.21807  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.20764  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.46697  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.45967

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.32509	0.10211	4.573	89.938

#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

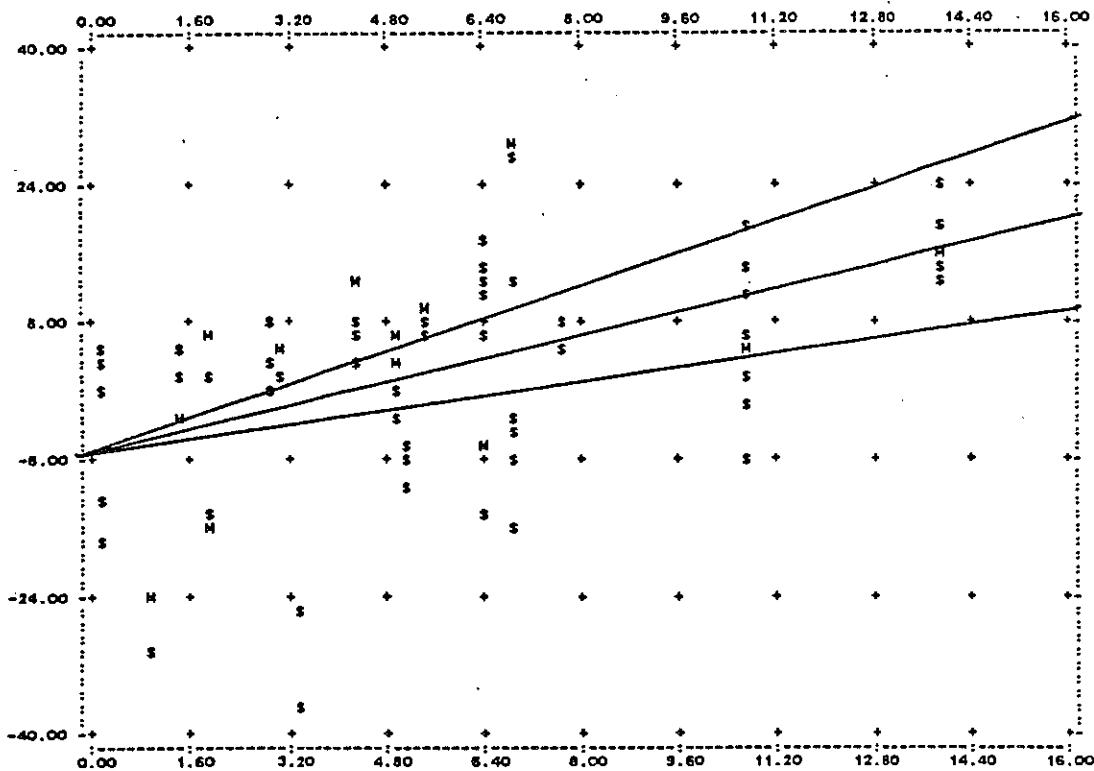
VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.46697	6.37880E-12

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	2418.0510	2418.0510	20.9159	89.898
RESIDUAL	75	8670.6192	115.6082		
TOTAL	76	11088.6643			

Figure B15. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), first 3 beams exposed to traffic spray from below, upper flange quadrant nearest oncoming traffic, NFT.

M REPRESENTS MULTIPLE DATA POINT



POINTS PLOTTED = 78 POINTS DELETED(SCALE) = 0 POINTS DELETED(MISSING DATA) = 2

#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 4  
SAMPLE SIZE = 78  
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = NFB

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	5.66992	3.76976
2	NFB	2.37897	13.45509

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-7.56724	
1	AGE TE	1.74804	0.46975

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	=	11.80789
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	=	0.27586
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ)	=	0.22986
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	=	0.46975
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ)	=	0.47943

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.35695	0.10001	4.897	89.999

#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

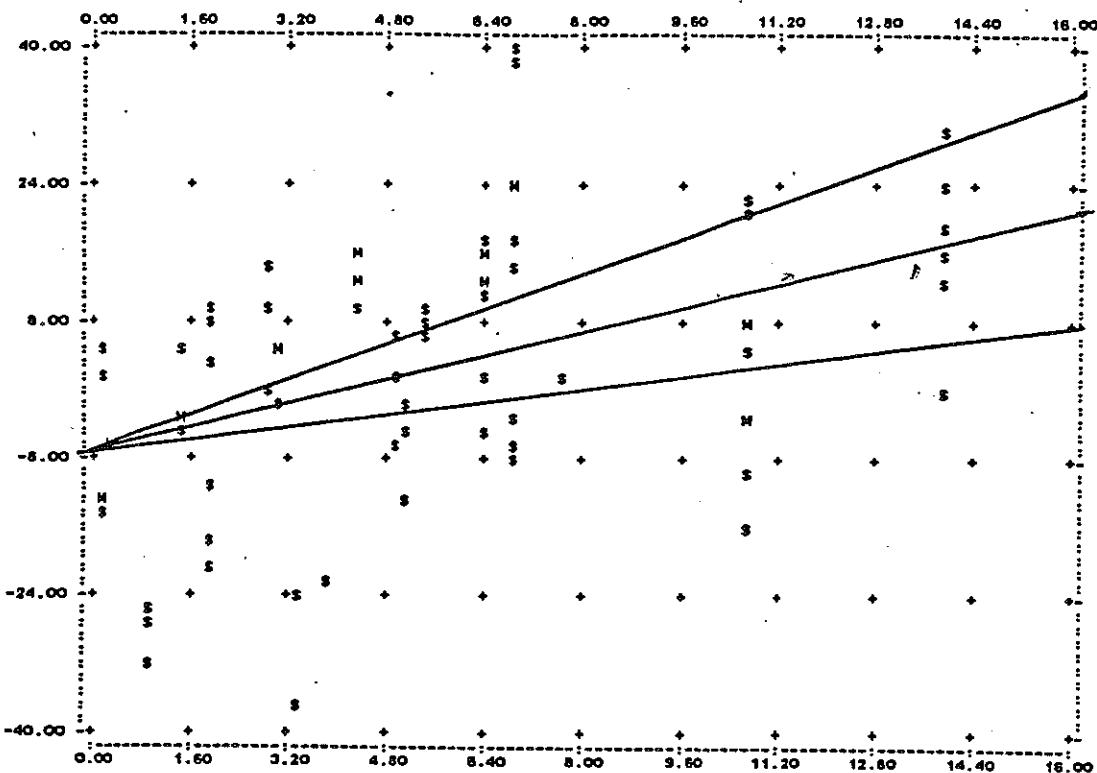
VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.46975	4.78593E-12

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	3343.6457	3343.6457	23.9818	89.999
RESIDUAL	76	10596.3946	139.4262		
TOTAL	77	13940.0403			

Figure B16. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), first 3 beams exposed to traffic spray from below, lower flange quadrant nearest oncoming traffic, NFB.

M REPRESENTS MULTIPLE DATA POINT



#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 5  
SAMPLE SIZE = 74  
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = FFB

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	5.67296	3.86672
2	FFB	3.14892	15.48839

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS.-

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT AGE TE	-7.06048 1.79366	0.44929

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 13.83287  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.18076  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.18071  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.44919  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.43678

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.42173	0.10529	4.267	99.994

#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

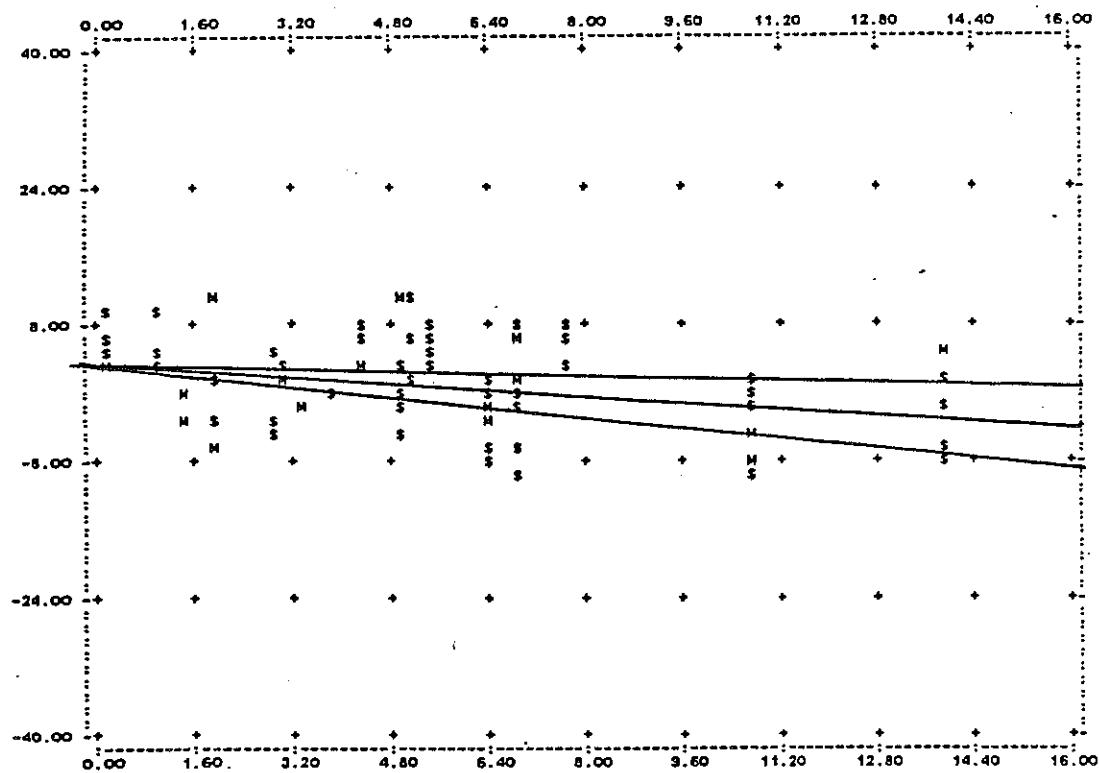
VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.44929	2.27904E-12

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	3535.0052	3535.0052	18.2100	99.994
RESIDUAL	72	13976.9853	194.1248		
TOTAL	73	17511.9905			

Figure B17. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), first 3 beams exposed to traffic spray from below, lower flange quadrant farthest from oncoming traffic, FFB.

M REPRESENTS MULTIPLE DATA POINT



POINTS PLOTTED = 80 POINTS DELETED(SCALE) = 0 POINTS DELETED(MISSING DATA) = 0

#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 8  
 SAMPLE SIZE = 80  
 INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1  
 DEPENDENT VARIABLE = WEBM  
 VAR LABEL MEAN STD DEVIATION  
 1 AGE TE 5.69248 3.73455  
 2 WEBM 1.11625 5.33459

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	3.78607	
1	AGE TE	-0.46901	-0.32833

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 5.07104  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.10780  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.09637  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.32833  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.31043

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.15277	0.10695	-3.070	99.708

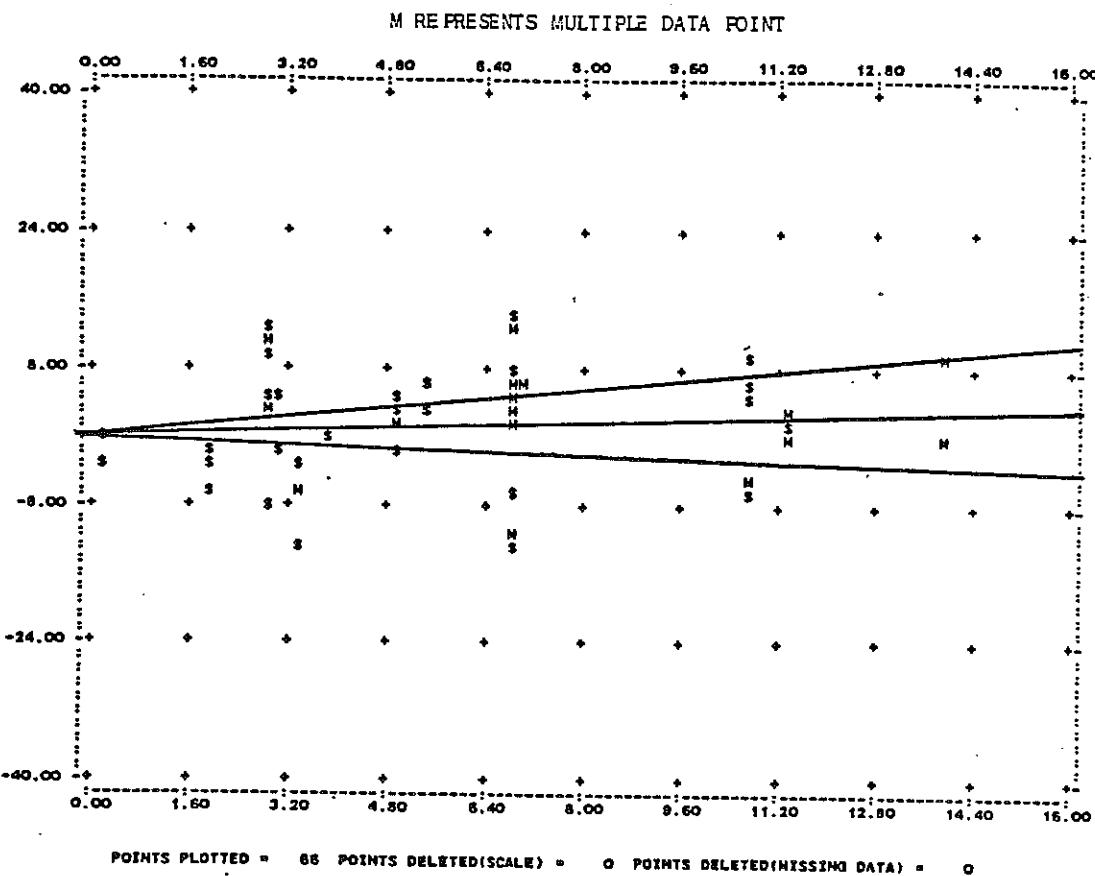
#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R<sup>2</sup>-DELETE -

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R <sup>2</sup> -DELETE
1	AGE TE	-0.32833	3.05817E-12

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	242.3612	242.3612	8.4247	99.705
RESIDUAL	78	2005.8077	25.7155		
TOTAL	79	2248.1688			

Figure B18. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), first 3 beams exposed to traffic spray from below, middle 1/3 of web, WEBM.



#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 1  
SAMPLE SIZE = 66  
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = CORATE

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	6.60323	3.51133
2	CORATE	1.95242	6.65176

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	0.51720	
1	AGE TE	0.21735	0.11474

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 8.65926  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.01316  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.00000  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.11474  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.00000

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.23523	0.12417	0.924	84.114

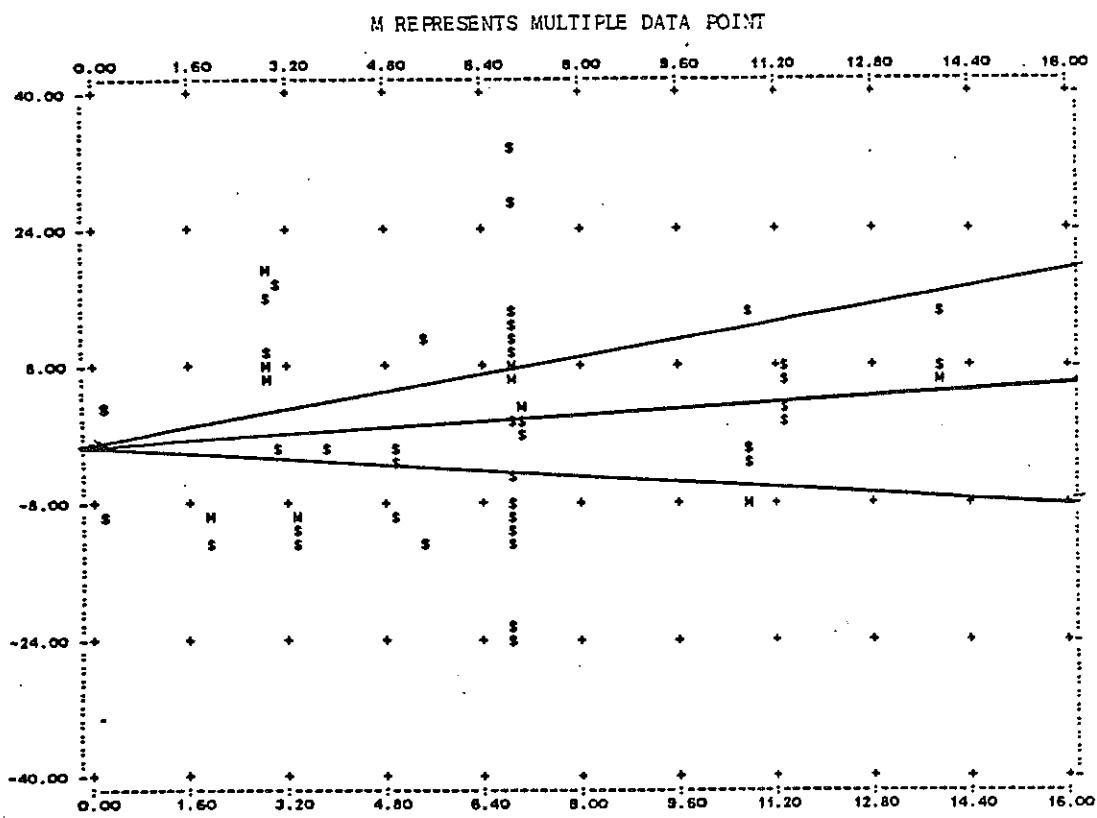
#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.11474	4.32013E-13

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	37.8602	37.8602	0.8530	84.104
RESIDUAL	64	2838.1246	44.3457		
TOTAL	65	2875.9848			

Figure B19. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), fifth or later beams exposed to traffic spray from below, whole beam.



#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 2  
 SAMPLE SIZE = 61  
 INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1  
 DEPENDENT VARIABLE = FFT

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	6.43405	3.46905
2	FFT	1.97246	11.39635

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS =

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-1.11863	
1	AGE TE	0.48043	0.14708

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 11.36752  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.02163  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.00505  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.14709  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.07108

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS =

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.42061	0.12877	3.142	74.217

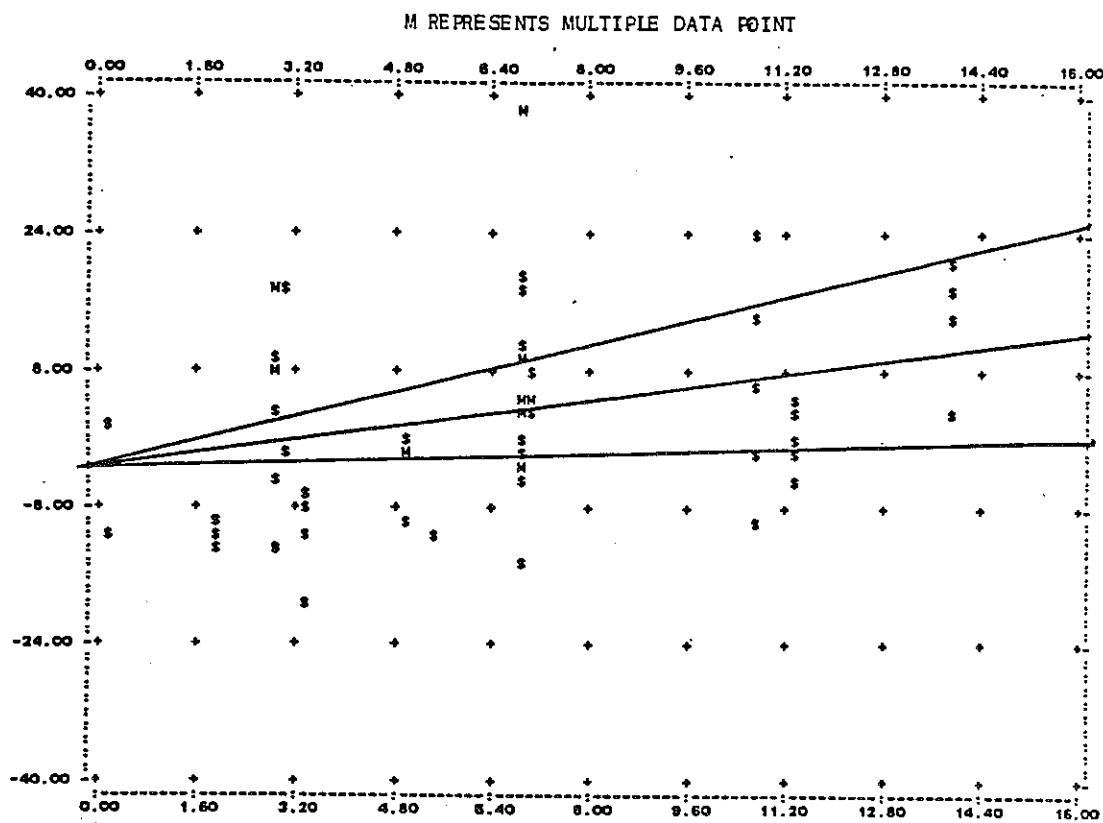
#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE =

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.14709	2.32402E-13

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	168.5684	168.5684	1.3047	74.202
RESIDUAL	59	7624.0135	129.2206		
TOTAL	60	7792.5619			

Figure B20. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), fifth or later beams exposed to traffic spray from below, upper flange quadrant farthest from oncoming traffic, FFT.



#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 3  
 SAMPLE SIZE = 62  
 INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1  
 DEPENDENT VARIABLE = NFT

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	8.52185	3.51120
2	NFT	3.40613	11.80120

REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-3.25349	
1	AGE TE	1.02204	0.30409

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 11.33573  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.09247  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.07734  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.30409  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.27510

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.41338	0.12289	2.473	98.383

#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

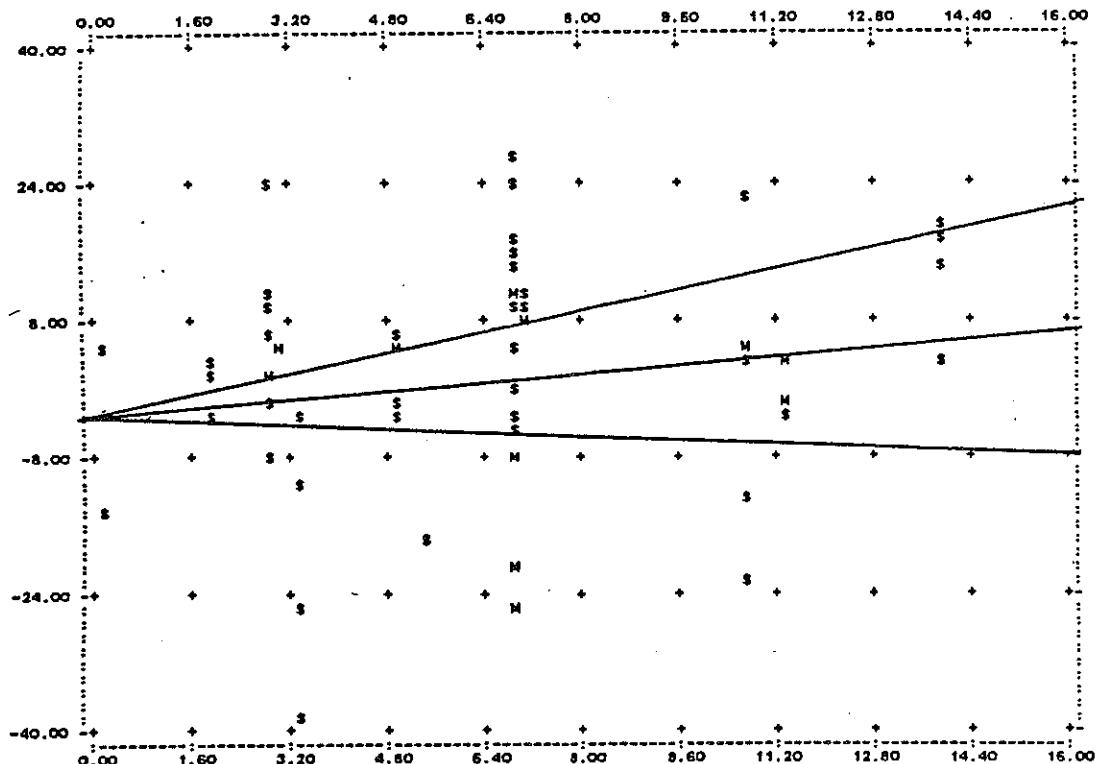
VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.30409	1.50324E-12

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	785.5577	785.5577	8.1133	98.373
RESIDUAL	60	7705.9254	128.4988		
TOTAL	61	8490.4831			

Figure B21. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), fifth or later beams exposed to traffic spray from below, upper flange quadrant nearest oncoming traffic, NFT.

M REPRESENTS MULTIPLE DATA POINT



POINTS PLOTTED = 63 POINTS DELETED(SCALE) = 0 POINTS DELETED(MISSING DATA) = 3

#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 4  
SAMPLE SIZE = 63  
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = NFB

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	6.66049	3.57473
2	NFB	1.03762	13.32023

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-3.22722	
2	AGE TE	0.64032	0.17184

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 13.22921  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.02953  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.01362  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.17184  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.11671

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.47000	0.12813	3.362	82.208

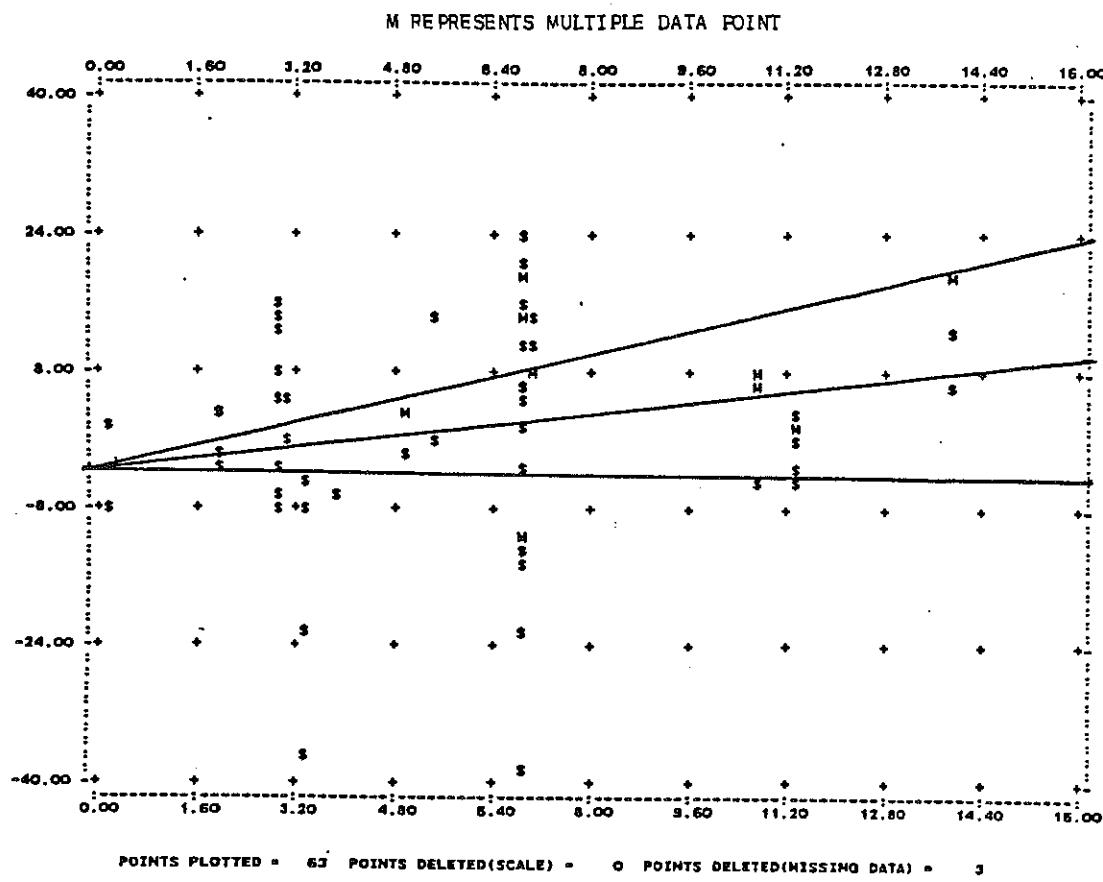
#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.17184	0.00000

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	324.8422	324.8422	1.8581	82.192
RESIDUAL	61	10675.7292	175.0120		
TOTAL	62	11000.5713			

Figure B22. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), fifth or later beams exposed to traffic spray from below, lower flange quadrant nearest oncoming traffic, NFB..



#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 5  
 SAMPLE SIZE = 63  
 INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1  
 DEPENDENT VARIABLE = FFB

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	8.65330	3.58153
2	FFB	2.25444	12.62164

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-3.14420	
1	AGE TE	0.02645	0.23452

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 12.36982  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.05500  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.03951  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.23452  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.19076

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.43883	0.12447	1.884	93.584

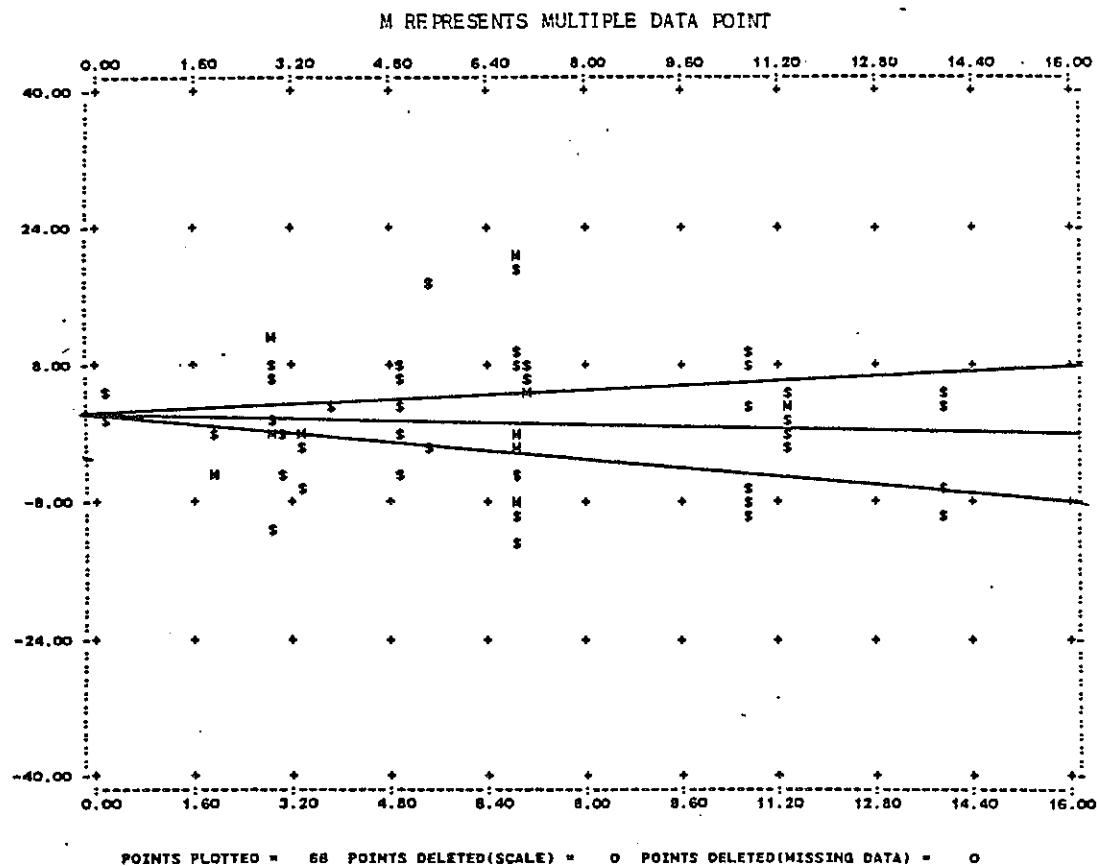
#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.23452	0.00000

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	543.2087	543.2087	3.5501	93.569
RESIDUAL	61	9333.7575	153.0124		
TOTAL	62	9876.9662			

Figure B23. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), fifth or later beams exposed to traffic spray from below, lower flange quadrant farthest from oncoming traffic, FFB.



#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 8  
 SAMPLE SIZE = 68  
 INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = WEBM

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	6.60323	3.51133
2	WEBM	1.37424	7.39335

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS =

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	2.13793	
1	AGE TE	-0.11566	-0.05493

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	=	7.43964
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	=	0.00302
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ)	=	0.00000
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	=	0.05493
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ)	=	0.00000

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS =

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.26280	0.12481	-0.440	33.871

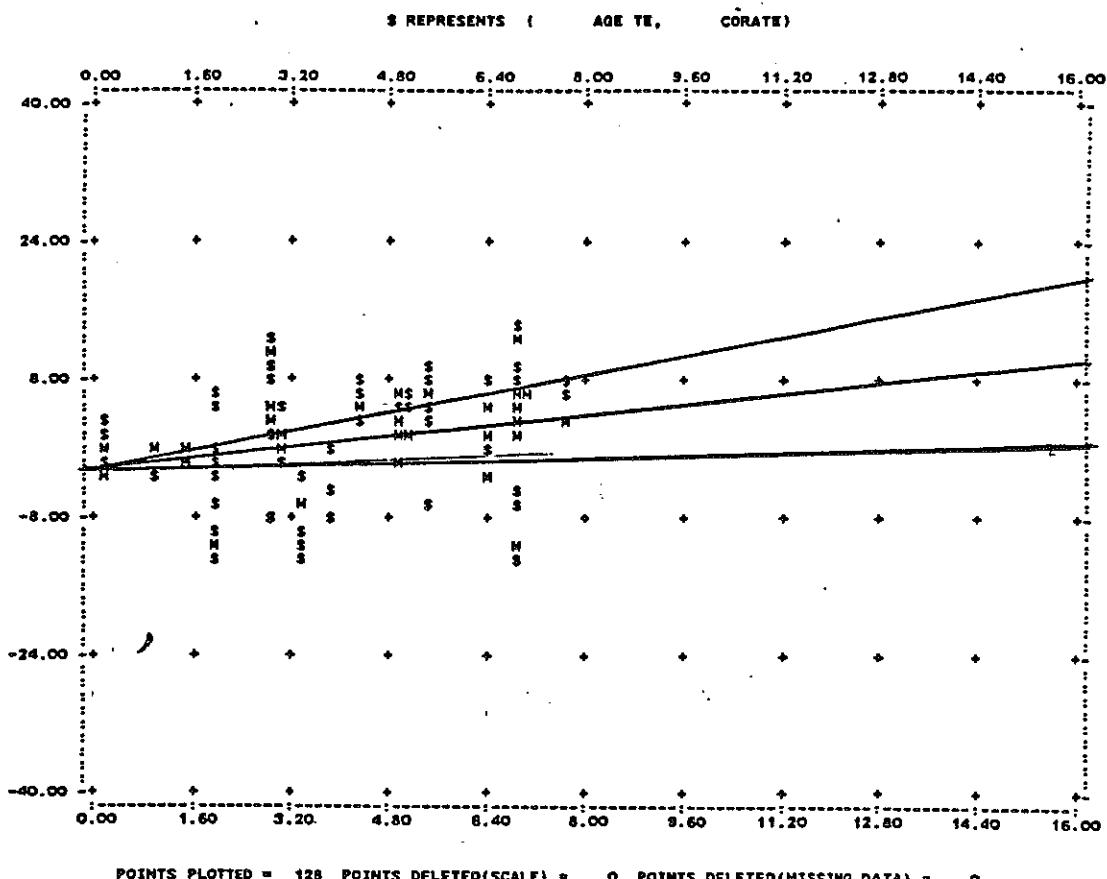
#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE =

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	-0.05493	0.00000

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	10.7211	10.7211	0.1937	33.867
RESIDUAL	64	3542.2651	56.3462		
TOTAL	65	3553.0062			

Figure B24. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), fifth or later beams exposed to traffic spray from below, middle 1/3 of web, WEBM.



#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 1  
SAMPLE SIZE = 128  
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = CORATE

VAR	LABEL	MEAN STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	4.50505 2.22930
2	CORATE	1.53875 6.03236

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-2.27930	
2	AGE TE	0.36095	0.31817

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 5.74155  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.10123  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.09410  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.31817  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.30676

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.22854	0.08446	3.767	99.975

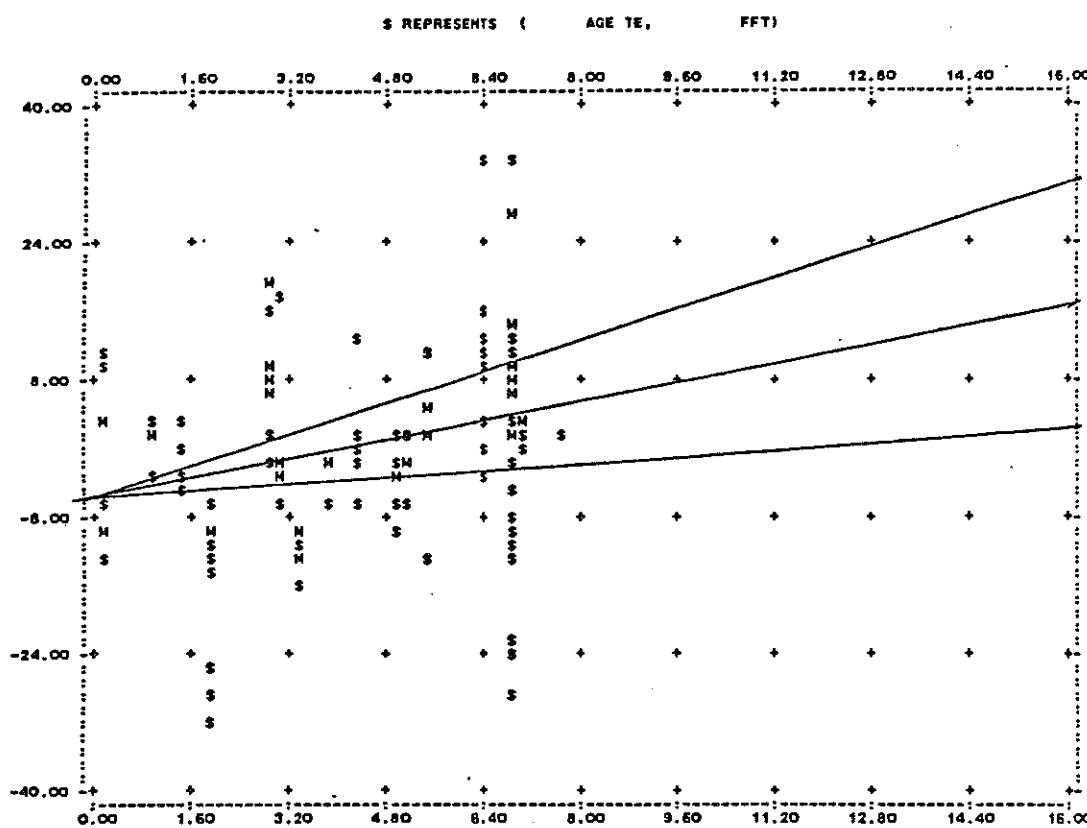
#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.31817	0.28879E-12

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	467.8445	467.8445	14.1920	99.975
RESIDUAL	126	4153.6386	32.9854		
TOTAL	127	4621.4830			

Figure B25. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), all beams exposed to traffic spray from below for less than 8 years, whole beam.



#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 2  
SAMPLE SIZE = 119  
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = FFT

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	4.39950	2.14917
2	FFT	0.36983	11.56950

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-6.00802	
1	AGE TE	1.44967	0.28182

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 11.14786  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.07942  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.07156  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.28182  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.26750

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.45628	0.08870	3.177	99.811

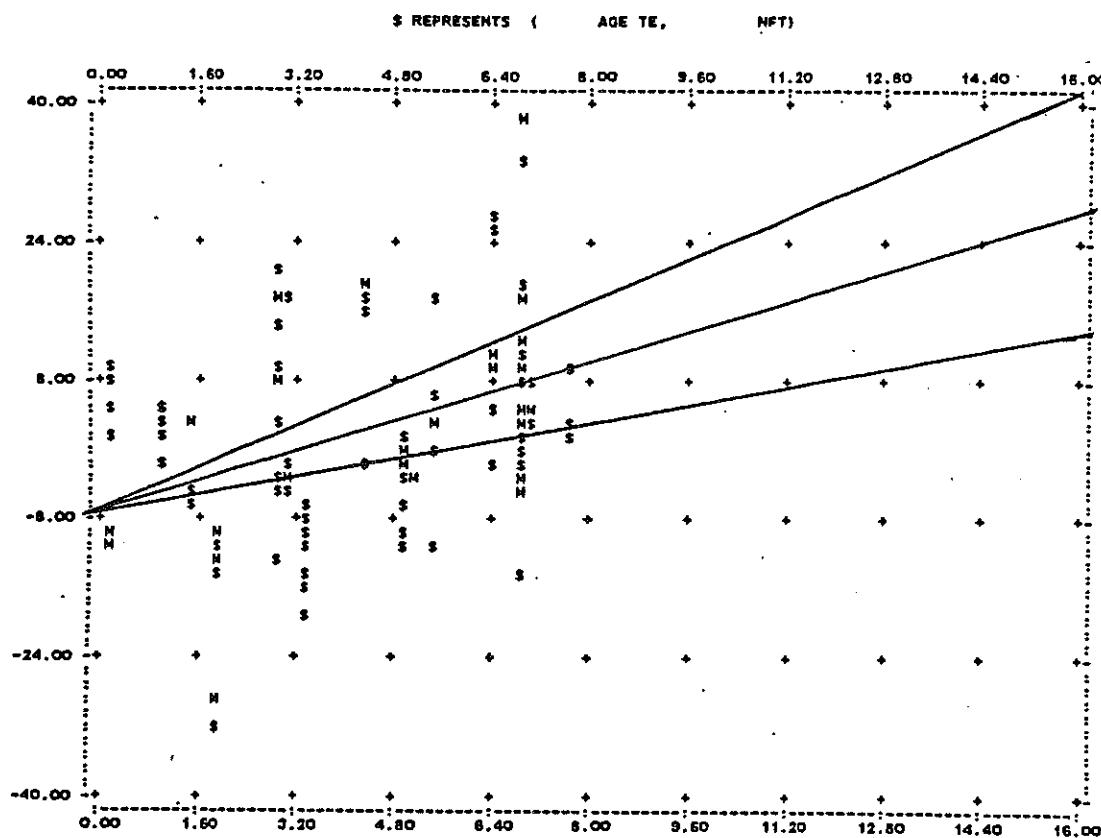
#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.28182	0.00000

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	1254.4878	1254.4878	10.0944	99.810
RESIDUAL	117	14540.2124	124.2753		
TOTAL	118	15794.7002			

Figure B26. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), all beams exposed to traffic spray from below for less than 8 years, upper flange quadrant farthest from oncoming traffic.



POINTS PLOTTED = 122 POINTS DELETED(SCALE) = 0 POINTS DELETED(MISSING DATA) = 8

#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 3  
SAMPLE SIZE = 122  
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = NFT

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	4.48162	2.26017
2	NFT	2.15738	12.14673

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-7.76048	
1	AGE TE	2.21291	0.41178

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 11.11525  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.16955  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.16264  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.41176  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.40327

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.44708	0.08318	4.350	100.000

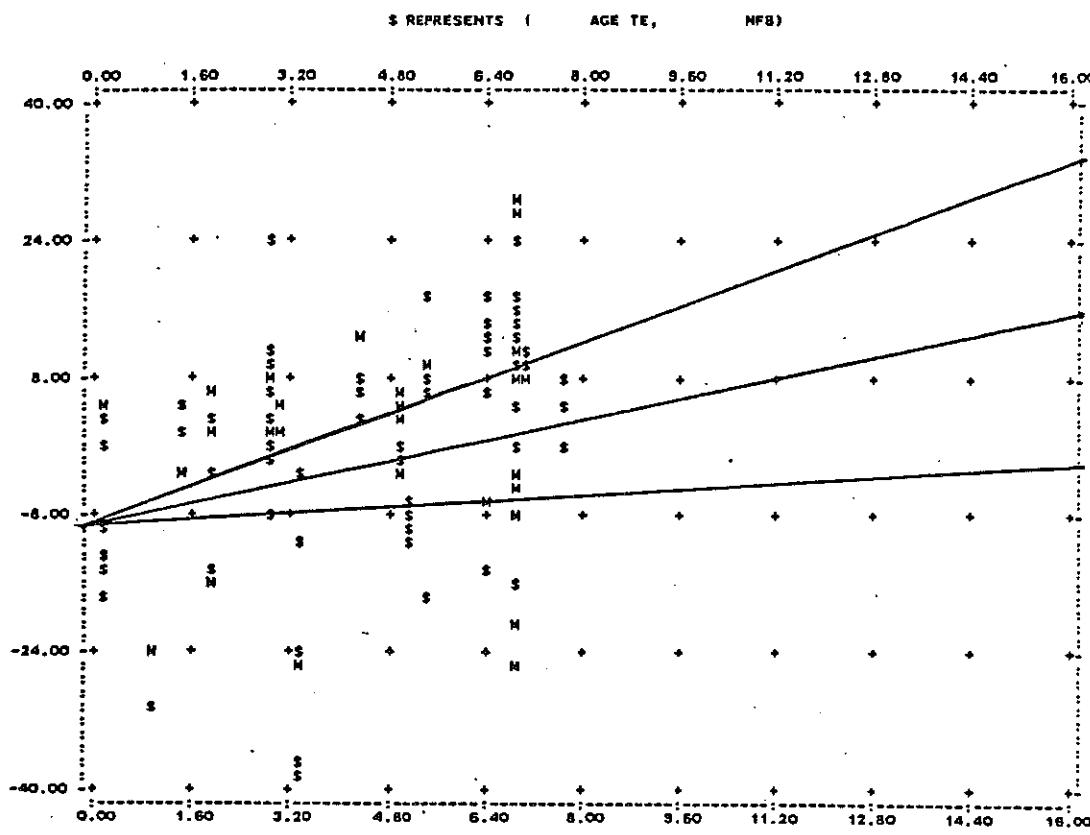
#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.41176	0.00000

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	3026.8668	3026.8668	24.4394	100.000
RESIDUAL	120	14825.8470	123.5487		
TOTAL	121	17852.7138			

Figure B27. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), all beams exposed to traffic spray from below for less than 8 years, upper flange quadrant nearest oncoming traffic.



#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 4  
SAMPLE SIZE = 122  
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = NFB

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	4.46730	2.25031
2	NFB	0.09484	13.73116

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-9.09837	
1	AGE TE	2.05789	0.33725

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 12.96044  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.11374  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.10635  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.22725  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.32612

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.62439	0.08594	3.824	99.986

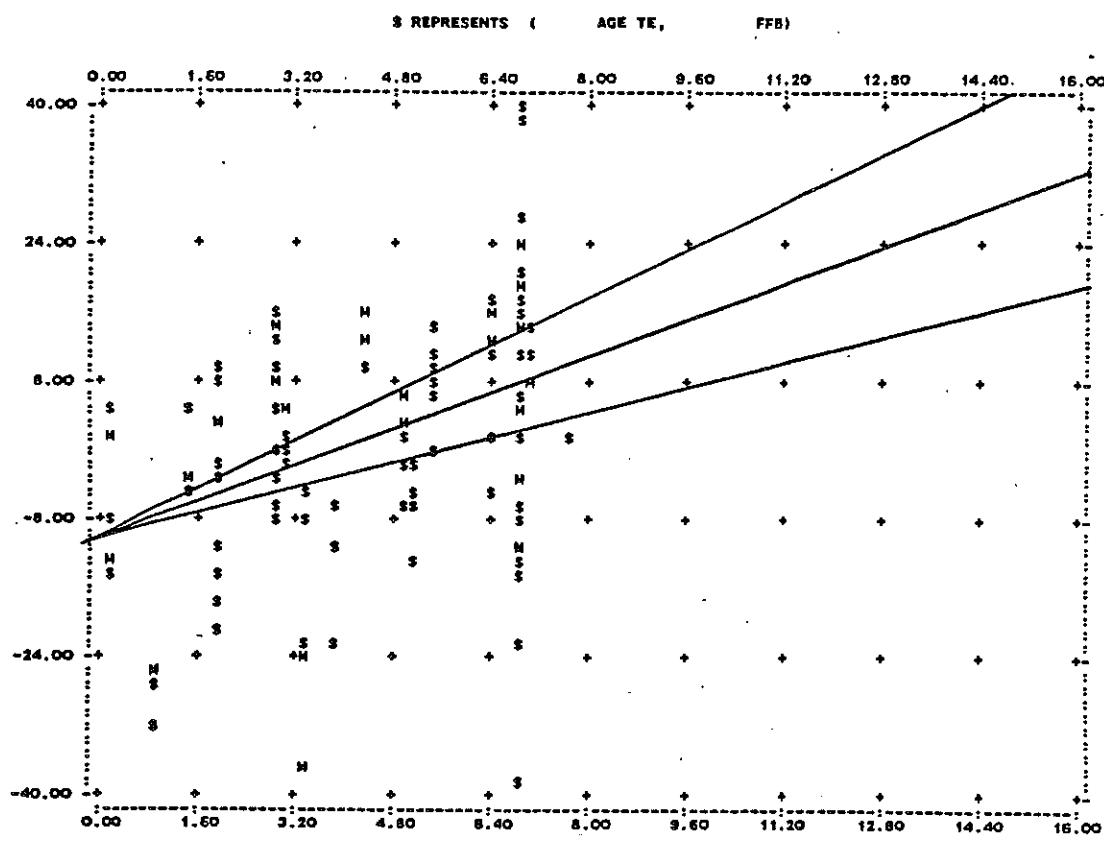
#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.33725	1.28277E-12

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	2594.8561	2594.8561	15.4005	99.985
RESIDUAL	120	20213.0310	168.4919		
TOTAL	121	22813.8870			

Figure B28. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), all beams exposed to traffic spray from below for less than 8 years, lower flange quadrant nearest oncoming traffic.



#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 5  
 SAMPLE SIZE = 118  
 INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1  
 DEPENDENT VARIABLE = FFB  
 VAR LABEL MEAN STD DEVIATION  
 1 AGE TE 4.37849 2.24700  
 2 FFB 1.15712 14.37082

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-10.68638	
1	AGE TE	2.70493	0.40872

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 19.53039  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.16705  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.15927  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.40872  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.39984

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.56081	0.06474	4.823	100.000

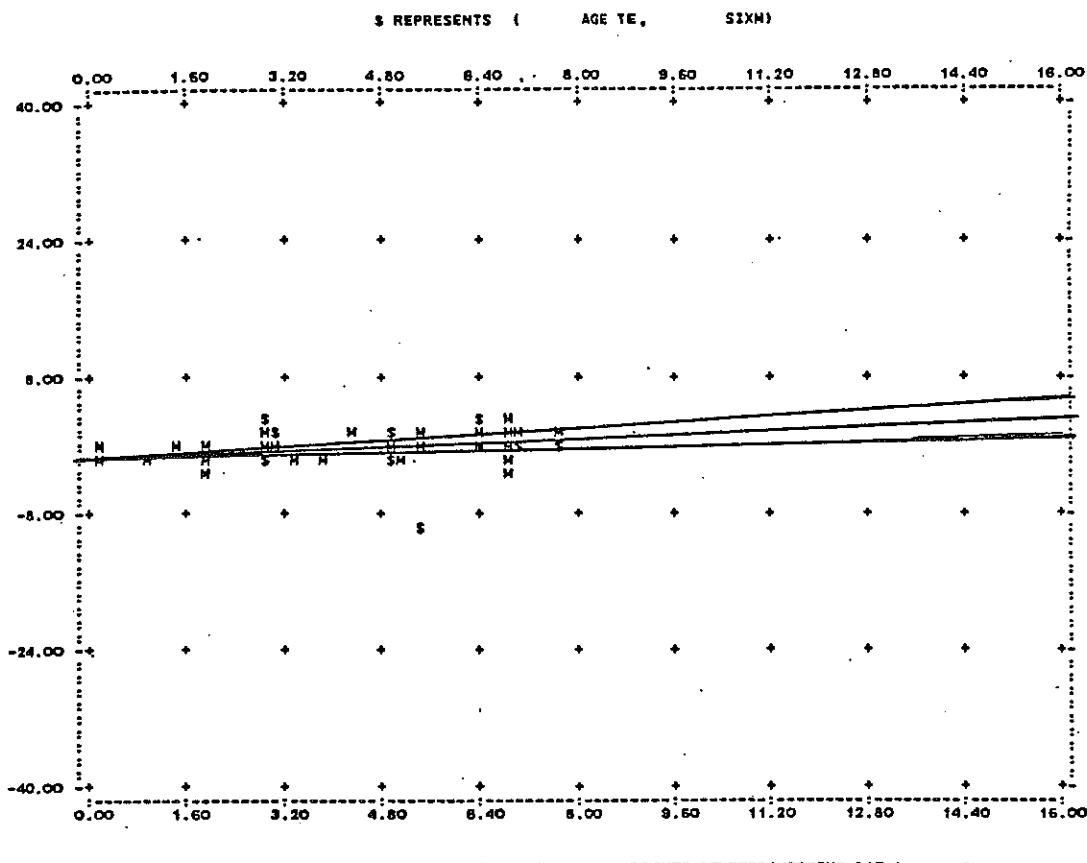
#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.40872	4.36758E-13

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	4322.1740	4322.1740	23.2641	100.000
RESIDUAL	116	21551.3551	185.7875		
TOTAL	117	25873.5290			

Figure B29. Penetration from nominal (mils) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), all beams exposed to traffic spray from below for less than 8 years, lower flange quadrant farthest from oncoming traffic.



#### MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS

PROBLEM NUMBER = 14  
SAMPLE SIZE = 128  
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES = 1

DEPENDENT VARIABLE = SIXM

VAR	LABEL	MEAN	STD DEVIATION
1	AGE TE	4.50506	2.22930
2	SIXM	0.03959	1.66210

#### REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-1.13476	
1	AGE TE	0.27399	0.36312

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 1.67345  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.13186  
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.12497  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.36312  
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.35351

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE TE	0.06263	0.06301	4.375	99.998

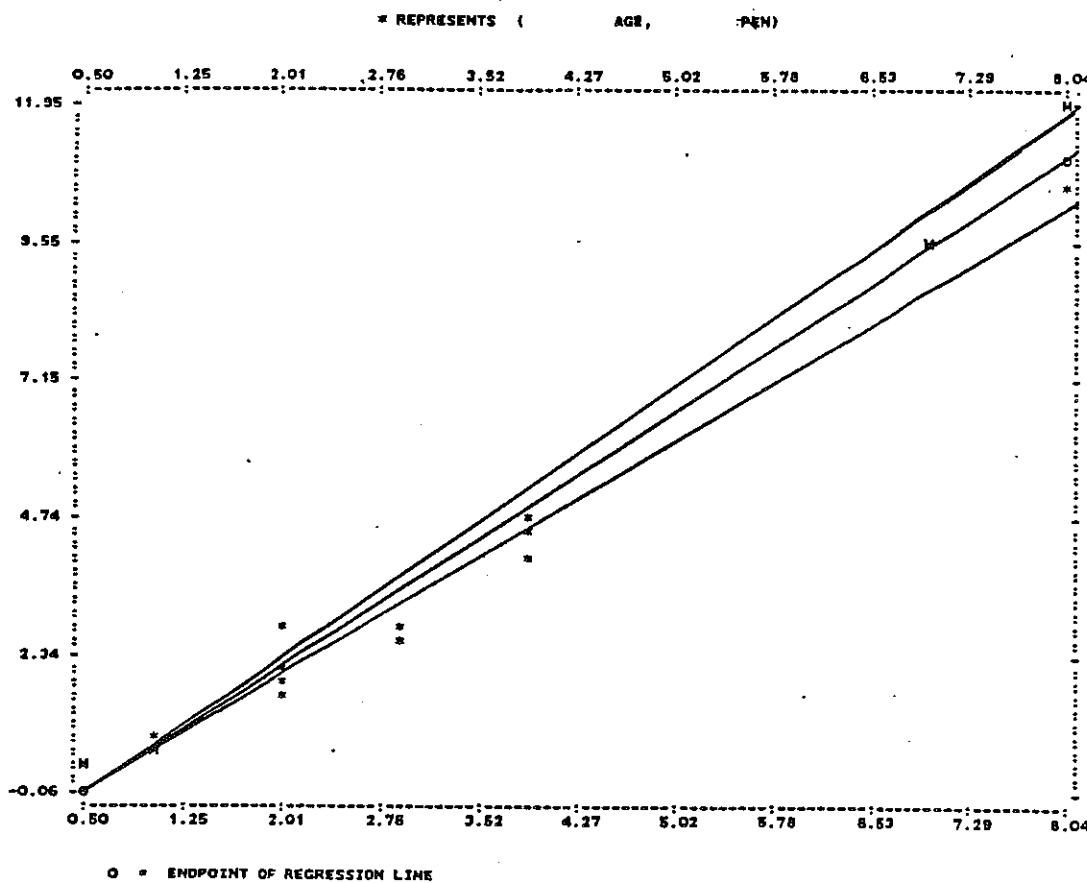
#### PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE TE	0.36312	2.09527E-12

#### ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	47.3824	47.3824	19.1376	99.997
RESIDUAL	126	311.9605	2.4753		
TOTAL	127	359.3429			

Figure B30. Percent reduction from nominal (Ixx) vs. age from first exposure to traffic (years), all beams exposed to traffic spray from below for less than 8 years.



**REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -**

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
INTERCEPT		-0.78691	
1	AGE	1.47491	0.89137

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	=	0.54303
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	=	0.98281
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ)	=	0.98195
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	=	0.99137
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ)	=	0.99094

**STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -**

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE	0.04361	0.02931	33.819	100.000

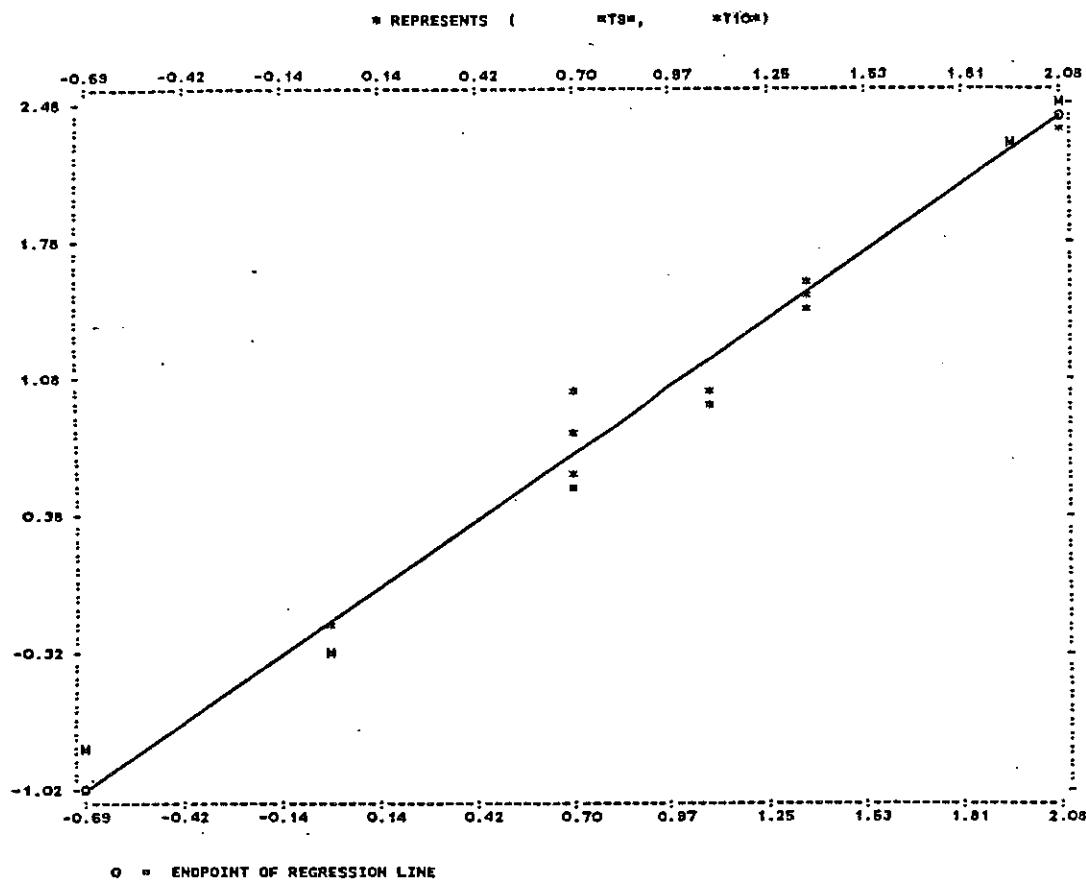
**PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -**

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE	0.99137	3.17518E-10

**ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE**

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	337.2632	337.2632	1143.7145	100.000
RESIDUAL	20	5.8977	0.2949		
TOTAL	21	343.1609			

Figure B31. Average penetration (mils) vs. age of exposure (years), top flange orientation.



**REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -**

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	*T9*	-0.16066 1.21852	0.99372

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 0.13765  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.98748  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.98685  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.99372  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.99340

**STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -**

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	*T9*	0.03069	0.02502	38.710	100.000

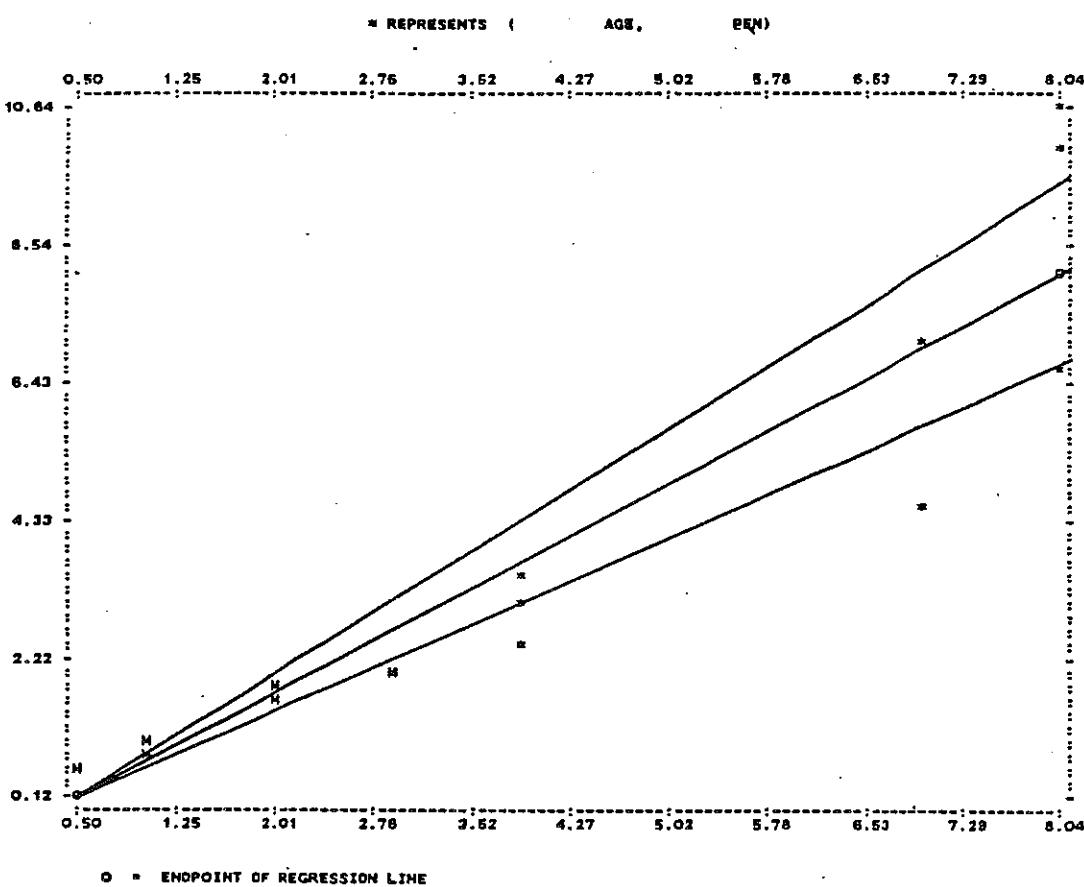
**PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -**

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	*T9*	0.99372	1.45238E-10

**ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE**

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	29.8771	29.8771	1575.9080	100.000
RESIDUAL	20	0.3789	0.0189		
TOTAL	21	30.2560			

Figure B32. Natural log of average penetration (mils) vs. natural log of age of exposure (years), top flange orientation.



REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-0.40570	
	AGE	1.05046	0.94116

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	*	1.05005
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	■	0.88582
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ)	■	0.88011
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	■	0.94116
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ)	■	0.93814

STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE	0.08433	0.07556	12.456	100.000

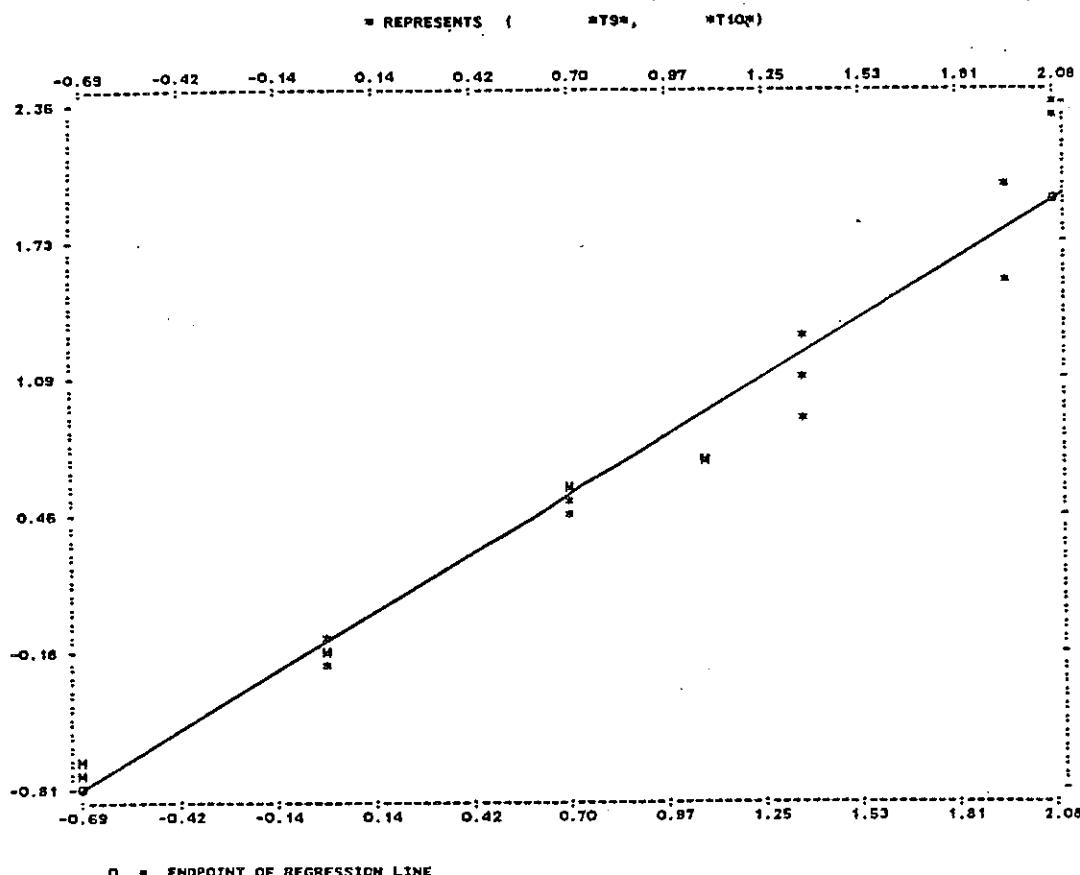
PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE	0.94116	0.00000

ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	171.0812	171.0812	155.1608	100.000
RESIDUAL	20	22.0521	1.1026		
TOTAL	21	193.1333			

Figure B33. Average penetration (mils) vs. age of exposure (years), web orientation.



REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT *T9*	-0.12781 0.98244	0.98244

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE = 0.18842  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION = 0.96516  
 COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ) = 0.96344  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT = 0.98244  
 MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ) = 0.98155

STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	*T9*	0.04200	0.04172	23.546	100.000

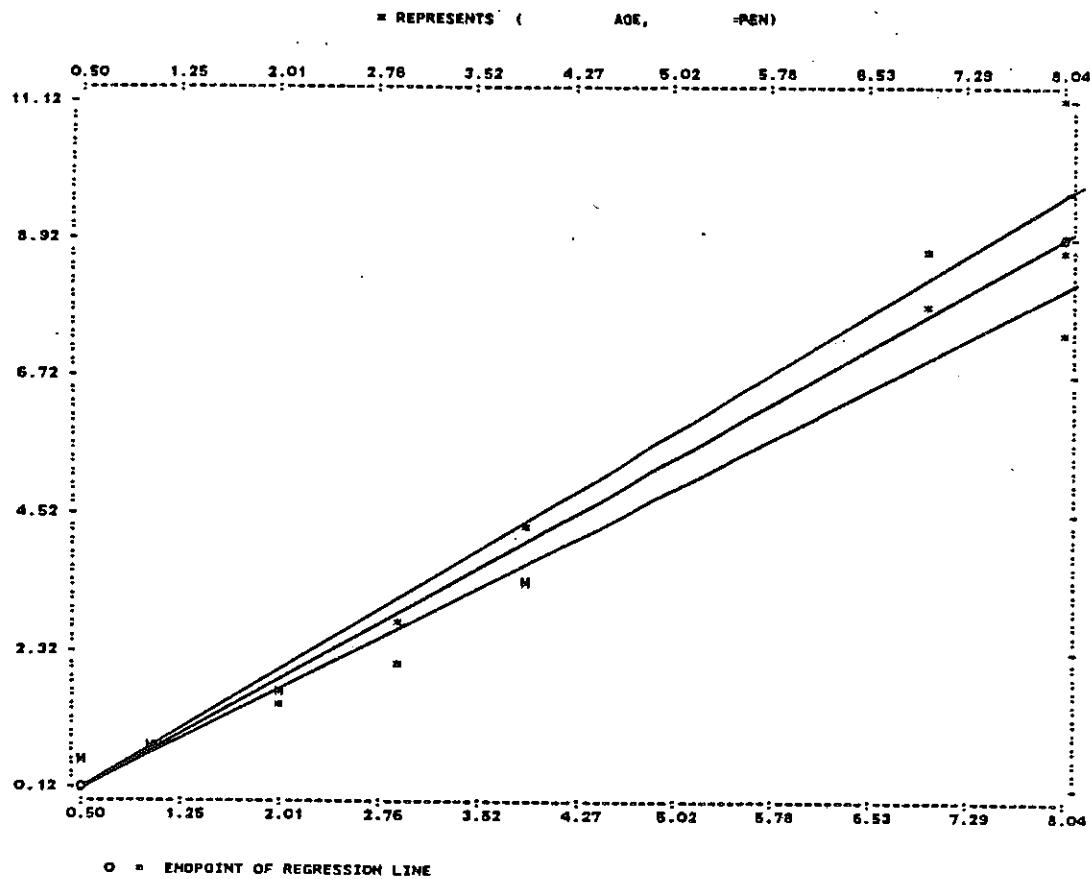
PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	*T9*	0.98244	0.00000

ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	19.6826	19.6826	654.4133	100.000
RESIDUAL	20	0.7100	0.0355		
TOTAL	21	20.3926			

Figure B34. Natural log of average penetration (mils) vs. natural log of age of exposure (years), web orientation.



**REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -**

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
1	INTERCEPT	-0.46412	
	AGE	1.17400	0.87425

STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	*	0.73652
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	*	0.94916
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ)	*	0.94661
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	*	0.97425
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ)	*	0.97294

**STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -**

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
1	AGE	0.06076	0.05042	19.322	100.000

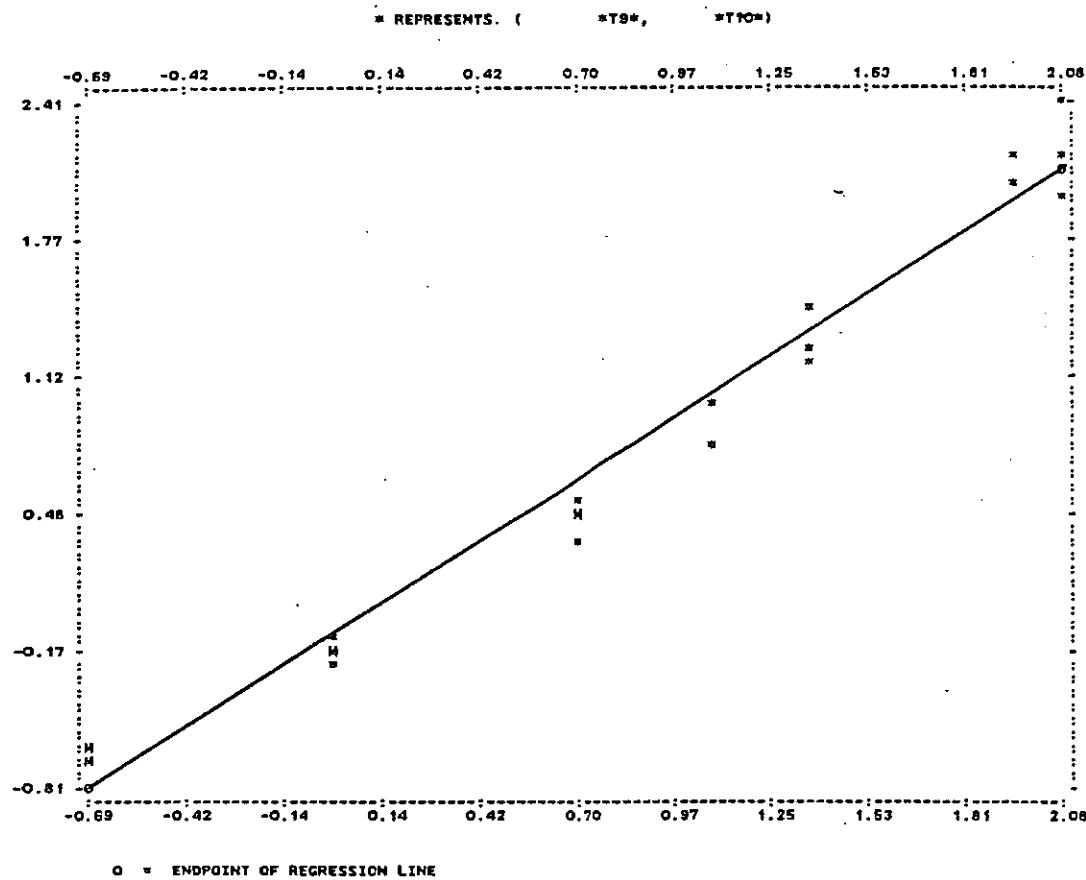
**PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -**

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
1	AGE	0.97425	-3.57753E-11

**ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE**

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	213.6845	213.6845	373.3535	100.000
RESIDUAL	20	11.4468	0.5723		
TOTAL	21	225.1313			

Figure B35. Average penetration (mils) vs. age of exposure (years), bottom flange orientation.



REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS AND STANDARDIZED(BETA) COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	BETA COEFFICIENT
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1	INTERCEPT *T9*	-0.08780 1.04123	0.98740
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STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE	=	0.16741
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION	=	0.97495
COEFFICIENT OF DETERMINATION (ADJ)	=	0.97370
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT	=	0.98740
MULTIPLE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (ADJ)	=	0.98676

STANDARD DEVIATIONS AND T VALUES OF COEFFICIENTS -

VAR	LABEL	STD ERROR	STD ERR BETA	T VALUE	CONF
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1	*T9*	0.03732	0.03539	27.900	100.000
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PARTIAL CORRELATIONS AND R2-DELETE -

VAR	LABEL	PARTIAL CORR	R2-DELETE
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1	*T9*	0.98740	2.17838E-10
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ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	DEGREES FREEDOM	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F RATIO	CONF LEVEL
REGRESSION	1	21.8155	21.8155	778.3860	100.000
RESIDUAL	20	0.5605	0.0280		
TOTAL	21	22.3760			

Figure B36. Natural log of average penetration (mils) vs. natural log of age of exposure (years), bottom flange orientation.